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Filing date: **08/15/2014**

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

Proceeding	91217379
Party	Defendant Sharp New Foods Co.
Correspondence Address	SHARP NEW FOODS CO. 200 CABOT RD TEWKSBURY, MA 01876-4846 ericnewmark@yahoo.com;jsharp20@yahoo.co
Submission	Answer
Filer's Name	Eve Brown
Filer's e-mail	ebrown1@suffolk.edu
Signature	/Eve Brown/
Date	08/15/2014
Attachments	Monkey Milk Answer.pdf(5097478 bytes)

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD**

CYTOSPORT, INC.,
Opposer,

v.

SHARP NEW FOODS CO.,
Applicant.

Opposition No.: 91217379

Serial No.: 86083810

Mark: MONKEY MILK

ANSWER TO NOTICE OF OPPOSITION

The following is the Answer of Applicant Sharp New Foods Co. ("Applicant"), owner of Federal Trademark Application Serial No. 86083810 for the mark "MONKEY MILK" (hereinafter "Applicant's Mark"), to the Notice of Opposition filed on July 15, 2014, by Cytosport, Inc. (hereinafter "Opposer"), and assigned Opposition No. 91217379.

1. Admitted.
2. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of allegations contained in paragraph 2 of the Notice of Opposition. Since Applicant can neither admit nor deny the paragraph as written, Applicant must deny.
3. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of allegations contained in paragraph 3 of the Notice of Opposition. Since Applicant can neither admit nor deny the paragraph as written, Applicant must deny.
4. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the particular allegations contained in paragraph 4 of the Notice of Opposition that

Opposer "also sells other nutritional supplement products using its trademarks, including the marks MUSCLE MILK, MONSTER MILK, and MUSCLE MILK N' OATS." Since Applicant can neither admit nor deny that portion of paragraph 4 as written, Applicant must deny.

Applicant denies the remainder of paragraph 4, specifically that Opposer has established a family of marks around the word "MILK," and that the word "MILK" has become a distinctive and recognizable component of Opposer's marks.

5. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of allegations contained in paragraph 5 of the Notice of Opposition. Since Applicant can neither admit nor deny the paragraph as written, Applicant must deny.

6. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of allegations contained in paragraph 6 of the Notice of Opposition, specifically whether Opposer is the correct and proper owner of the claimed registrations, and whether each registration is currently valid and subsisting. The TSDR currently lists at least two of Opposer's cited marks as pending cancellation. Since Applicant can neither admit nor deny the paragraph as written, Applicant must deny.

7. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of allegations contained in paragraph 7 of the Notice of Opposition. Since Applicant can neither admit nor deny the paragraph as written, Applicant must deny.

8. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of allegations contained in paragraph 8 of the Notice of Opposition. Since Applicant can neither admit nor deny the paragraph as written, Applicant must deny.

9. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of allegations contained in paragraph 9 of the Notice of Opposition. Since Applicant

can neither admit nor deny the paragraph as written, Applicant must deny.

10. Applicant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of allegations contained in paragraph 10 of the Notice of Opposition. Since Applicant can neither admit nor deny the paragraph as written, Applicant must deny.

11. Denied.

12. Denied.

13. Denied.

14. Denied.

FURTHERMORE, Applicant sets forth the following in support of its position:

15. Applicant's mark is unique and distinctive.

16. Applicant's and Opposer's marks in their entirety are substantially different as to appearance, sound, connotation and commercial impression. For example, the dominant portion of Applicant's mark is the word "MONKEY," which is not present in any of Opposer's marks. The dominant portion of Opposer's marks is the word "MUSCLE," or, in some cases, "MONSTER," neither of which is present in Applicant's mark. Because they comprise different sets of words, Applicant's and Opposer's marks necessarily sound different. Further, the connotation and commercial impression of "MONKEY MILK" is that of whimsical, banana flavored milk marketed to children, while the connotation and commercial impression of "MUSCLE MILK" is that of a bodybuilding supplement clearly targeted at the adult fitness community.

17. Applicant's and Opposer's goods are substantially different and unrelated. Specifically, in its application, Applicant has identified its mark as being used in connection with "flavored milk, milk and milk based beverages" in International Class 029. See Exhibit

A. Opposer's marks, on the other hand, are all used in connection with *lactose-free* nutritional supplements. Opposer's marks are all registered in International Class 005 and are specifically identified as being used in connection with various protein-based nutritional supplements, additives, and snack bars. Ready-to-drink beverages such as Applicant's goods are expressly excluded from at least one of Opposer's registrations. See Opposer's registration certificates for every mark cited in its Notice of Opposition, attached as Exhibit B.

Opposer has only one registration in Class 029. In its identification of its goods for that registration, Opposer narrowly and specifically describes its Class 005 goods as "protein based, nutrient-dense snack bars." See Exhibit C. Thus, even in the single instance in which Applicant's and Opposer's goods are in the same Class, Opposer and Applicant have identified their goods in such specific and disparate manners that there can be no similarity or likelihood of confusion. The evidence of Applicant's intent-to-use application and Opposer's registrations are sufficient to prove that the goods are unrelated. *See* TBMP §1207.01(a)(vi); *Nat'l Football League v. Jasper Alliance Corp.*, 16 USPQ2d 1212, 1216 & n.5 (TTAB 1990) (the manner in which the applicant and/or registrant have identified their goods or services is controlling); *Hewlett-Packard Co. v. Packard Press Inc.*, 281 F.3d 1261, 1267, 62 USPQ2d 1001, 1004 (Fed. Cir. 2002) ("The identification of goods/services in the subject application and in the cited registration(s) may in itself constitute evidence of the relatedness of the goods or services.").

18. Unlike Applicant, which uses its mark in connection with milk for children, Opposer does not produce or sell any actual milk beverages under any of its so-called "MILK" marks. All of Opposer's products are lactose-free. In fact, Opposer has placed conspicuous labeling on the front of many of its products stating "CONTAINS NO MILK."

See Exhibit D, printed on August 13, 2014 from Opposer's website, www.muscle milk.com, which displays images of Opposer's goods and describes Opposer's goods as tools for recovery after a workout, as follows: "Working out is only part of the battle. If you want to build muscle and gain strength, you also need to recover properly." According to Exhibit D, Opposer also indicates that the suggested "Uses" for Opposer's goods include "Pre-workout" and "post-workout." Thus, there is no relation or similarity between Applicant's flavored milk for children and Opposer's milk-free bodybuilding supplements as described by Opposer on its own marketing website.

19. "MILK" is a common dictionary word with extensive third party usage that dates back to the 12th century. Thus, the word "MILK" cannot be monopolized by Opposer, particularly where Opposer does not sell milk. Attached as Exhibit E is the Oxford English Dictionary's entry for "MILK," including its history and etymology. Also included in Exhibit E is the Google search result for the word "MILK," which produced 122,000,000 results in 0.41 seconds.

20. Based on the extensive third party usage and commonality of the word "MILK," that portion of Opposer's marks cannot serve as a strong source identifier for Opposer. Because the word "MILK" is the only common element between Applicant's and Opposer's marks, consumers will not be confused as to the source of the goods. *See In re Bed & Breakfast Registry*, 791 F.2d 157, 159 229 USPQ 818, 819 (Fed. Cir. 1986) (If the common element of two marks is weak, it is unlikely that consumers will be confused unless the overall combinations have other commonality); TBMP 1207.01(b)(ix) (If a word is commonly used, the public will look to other elements to distinguish the source of the goods or services). Here, no other element of the marks is similar.

21. Opposer cannot establish a family of "MILK" marks. *See J & J Snacks Foods Corp. v. McDonald's Corp.*, 932 F.2d 1460 (Fed. Cir. 1991) ("Simply using a series of similar marks does not of itself establish the existence of a family. There must be a recognition among the purchasing public that the common characteristic is indicative of a common origin of the goods"); *Reynolds & Reynolds Co. v. I.E. Systems Inc.*, 5 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1749, 1751 (TTAB 1987). Opposer cannot show that the purchasing public recognizes the word "MILK" as a source identifier for Opposer.

22. Applicant adopted the "MONKEY MILK" mark in good faith. Opposer and its marks had no bearing whatsoever on Applicant's adoption of its mark, nor did Applicant have any intention to trade off Opposer's goodwill or confuse or deceive the consuming public. See Affidavit of Jared Sharp, attached as Exhibit F.

23. Opposer does not own any famous marks for the purposes of the Lanham Act.

24. Based on the information in paragraphs 15-23 and the exhibits thereto, there is no likelihood of confusion, mistake or deception to purchasers as to the source or sponsorship of Applicant's or Opposer's goods under §2(d) of the Lanham Act.

25. Based on the information in paragraphs 15-23 and the exhibits thereto, there is no dilution, either by blurring or tarnishment, of Opposer's marks by Applicant's mark under § 43(c) of the Lanham Act.

26. Based on the information in paragraphs 15-23 and the exhibits thereto, Applicant's mark does not falsely suggest a connection with Opposer's marks under §2(a) of the Lanham Act.

27. Based on the information in paragraphs 15-23 and the exhibits thereto, Applicant's mark does not and cannot adversely affect Opposer's goodwill in Opposer's marks.

28. Applicant's mark has not, and is not likely to ever, cause damage to Opposer.

29. Even if Opposer's Notice of Opposition is liberally construed in the light most favorable to Opposer, Opposer can prove no set of facts that would yield the relief sought. Thus, Opposer has failed to meet its burden of proving that Applicant is not entitled to register its mark.


30. Opposer appears to have a pattern, dating back to 2005, of misusing the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board in order to assert trademark rights well beyond the scope of those granted by the Lanham Act. See Exhibit G, which lists several pages of records from the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board Inquiry System in which Opposer seems to have indiscriminately opposed all applicants that incorporate the common dictionary word "MILK" into their marks, with no other common element to Opposer's marks.

31. Applicant reserves any and all additional defenses, which may be developed through discovery and/or the testimony periods in this opposition proceeding.

Applicant hereby appoints Eve J. Brown, a member of the State Bars of California and Massachusetts and director of the Suffolk University Law School Intellectual Property & Entrepreneurship Clinic, to act as attorney in the opposition identified above, to prosecute said opposition, to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office, and to receive all communications relating to the same.

WHEREFORE, Applicant respectfully requests that the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board deny the Opposition with prejudice and permit registration of Applicant's proposed mark in Application Serial Number 86083810 on the Principal Register.

Dated: August 15, 2014

By: 
Eve J. Brown
Suffolk University Law School
Intellectual Property Clinic
120 Tremont Street, Suite 190
Boston, MA 02108
(617) 305-1641
ebrown1@suffolk.edu
Attorney for Applicant

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a true and accurate copy of ANSWER TO NOTICE OF OPPOSITION has been served on the following by delivering said copy on August 15, 2014, via First Class Mail, postage prepaid, to counsel for Opposer at the following address:

Peter M. de Jonge
Jed H. Hansen
Thorpe North & Western, L.L.P.
8180 South 700 East, Suite 350
Sandy, Utah 84070

By: _____



Eve J. Brown, Esq.

EXHIBIT A

Trademark/Service Mark Application, Principal Register

Serial Number: 86083810

Filing Date: 10/06/2013

The table below presents the data as entered.

Input Field	Entered
SERIAL NUMBER	86083810
MARK INFORMATION	
*MARK	<u>Monkey Milk</u>
STANDARD CHARACTERS	YES
USPTO-GENERATED IMAGE	YES
LITERAL ELEMENT	Monkey Milk
MARK STATEMENT	The mark consists of standard characters, without claim to any particular font, style, size, or color.
REGISTER	Principal
APPLICANT INFORMATION	
*OWNER OF MARK	Sharp New Foods Co.
*STREET	200 Cabot Road
*CITY	Tewksbury
*STATE (Required for U.S. applicants)	Massachusetts
*COUNTRY	United States
*ZIP/POSTAL CODE (Required for U.S. applicants only)	01876
PHONE	508-361-6856
EMAIL ADDRESS	ericnewmark@yahoo.com
AUTHORIZED TO COMMUNICATE VIA EMAIL	Yes
LEGAL ENTITY INFORMATION	
TYPE	corporation

STATE/COUNTRY OF INCORPORATION	Massachusetts
GOODS AND/OR SERVICES AND BASIS INFORMATION	
INTERNATIONAL CLASS	029
*IDENTIFICATION	Flavored milk, milk and milk based beverages.
FILING BASIS	SECTION 1(b)
CORRESPONDENCE INFORMATION	
NAME	Sharp New Foods Co.
FIRM NAME	Sharp New Foods Co.
STREET	200 Cabot Road
CITY	Tewksbury
STATE	Massachusetts
COUNTRY	United States
ZIP/POSTAL CODE	01876
PHONE	508-361-6856
EMAIL ADDRESS	ericnewmark@yahoo.com;jsharp20@yahoo.com
AUTHORIZED TO COMMUNICATE VIA EMAIL	Yes
FEE INFORMATION	
NUMBER OF CLASSES	1
FEE PER CLASS	325
*TOTAL FEE DUE	325
*TOTAL FEE PAID	325
SIGNATURE INFORMATION	
SIGNATURE	/eric newmark/
SIGNATORY'S NAME	Eric Newmark
SIGNATORY'S POSITION	Treasurer
DATE SIGNED	10/06/2013

Trademark/Service Mark Application, Principal Register

Serial Number: 86083810

Filing Date: 10/06/2013

To the Commissioner for Trademarks:

MARK: Monkey Milk (Standard Characters, see mark)

The literal element of the mark consists of Monkey Milk.

The mark consists of standard characters, without claim to any particular font, style, size, or color.

The applicant, Sharp New Foods Co., a corporation of Massachusetts, having an address of
200 Cabot Road
Tewksbury, Massachusetts 01876
United States

requests registration of the trademark/service mark identified above in the United States Patent and Trademark Office on the Principal Register established by the Act of July 5, 1946 (15 U.S.C. Section 1051 et seq.), as amended, for the following:

International Class 029: Flavored milk, milk and milk based beverages.

Intent to Use: The applicant has a bona fide intention to use or use through the applicant's related company or licensee the mark in commerce on or in connection with the identified goods and/or services. (15 U.S.C. Section 1051(b)).

The applicant's current Correspondence Information:

Sharp New Foods Co.
Sharp New Foods Co.
200 Cabot Road
Tewksbury, Massachusetts 01876
508-361-6856(phone)
ericnewmark@yahoo.com;jsharp20@yahoo.com (authorized)

A fee payment in the amount of \$325 has been submitted with the application, representing payment for 1 class(es).

Declaration

The undersigned, being hereby warned that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under 18 U.S.C. Section 1001, and that such willful false statements, and the like, may jeopardize the validity of the application or any resulting registration, declares that he/she is properly authorized to execute this application on behalf of the applicant; he/she believes the applicant to be the owner of the trademark/service mark sought to be registered, or, if the application is being filed

under 15 U.S.C. Section 1051(b), he/she believes applicant to be entitled to use such mark in commerce; to the best of his/her knowledge and belief no other person, firm, corporation, or association has the right to use the mark in commerce, either in the identical form thereof or in such near resemblance thereto as to be likely, when used on or in connection with the goods/services of such other person, to cause confusion, or to cause mistake, or to deceive; and that all statements made of his/her own knowledge are true; and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true.

Declaration Signature

Signature: /eric newmark/ Date: 10/06/2013

Signatory's Name: Eric Newmark

Signatory's Position: Treasurer

RAM Sale Number: 86083810

RAM Accounting Date: 10/07/2013

Serial Number: 86083810

Internet Transmission Date: Sun Oct 06 21:10:04 EDT 2013

TEAS Stamp: USPTO/BAS-66.189.33.125-2013100621100445

5923-86083810-50076e4143f978c4fde48d6332

8c069a65646177ee6ac74bc117d680a05a31c9cf

-CC-8030-20131006204302863050

Monkey Milk

EXHIBIT B

Int. Cl.: 5

Prior U.S. Cls.: 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 and 52

Reg. No. 2,714,802

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Registered May 13, 2003

Corrected

OG Date Feb. 17, 2004

TRADEMARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

MUSCLE MILK

CYTOSPORT, INC. (CALIFORNIA COR-
PORATION)
1910 MARK COURT
SUITE 130
CONCORD, CA 94520

FOR: POWDERED NUTRITIONAL
SUPPLEMENT CONTAINING MILK DE-
RIVED INGREDIENTS FOR ADDING TO
FOOD OR DRINK, IN CLASS 5 (U.S. CLS.
6, 18, 44, 46, 51 AND 52).
FIRST USE 6-1-1998; IN COMMERCE
6-1-1998.
SER. NO. 75-620,289, FILED 1-13-1999.

*In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand
and caused the seal of The Patent and Trademark
Office to be affixed on Feb. 17, 2004.*

DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Int. Cls.: 5 and 29

Prior U.S. Cls.: 6, 18, 44, 46, 51, and 52

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 2,973,352

Registered July 19, 2005

**TRADEMARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER**

MUSCLE MILK

CYTOSPORT, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)
4795 INDUSTRIAL WAY
BENICIA, CA 94510

FOR: MEAL REPLACEMENT DRINKS; MEAL REPLACEMENT AND DIETARY SUPPLEMENT DRINK MIXES; PROTEIN BASED, NUTRIENT-DENSE MEAL REPLACEMENT BARS; AND PRE-MIXED NUTRITIONALLY FORTIFIED BEVERAGES, IN CLASS 5 (U.S. CLS. 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 10-1-2001; IN COMMERCE 10-1-2001.

FOR: PROTEIN BASED, NUTRIENT-DENSE SNACK BARS, IN CLASS 29 (U.S. CL. 46).

FIRST USE 10-1-2001; IN COMMERCE 10-1-2001.

SN 78-254,425, FILED 5-27-2003.

JOHN DALIER, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

Int. Cl.: 5

Prior U.S. Cls.: 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 and 52

Reg. No. 2,809,666

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Registered Feb. 3, 2004

**TRADEMARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER**

MUSCLE MILK

CYTOSPORT, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)
1910 MARK COURT., SUITE 130
CONCORD, CA 94520

NO CLAIM IS MADE TO THE EXCLUSIVE
RIGHT TO USE "MUSCLE", APART FROM THE
MARK AS SHOWN.

FOR: NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS, IN CLASS
5 (U.S. CLS. 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 AND 52).

SER. NO. 76-053,632, FILED 5-22-2000.

FIRST USE 10-8-1999; IN COMMERCE 10-8-1999.

DORITT L. CARROLL, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

Int. Cls.: 5 and 30

Prior U.S. Cls.: 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 and 52

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,311,489

Registered Oct. 16, 2007

**TRADEMARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER**

MUSCLE MILK N' OATS

CYTOSPORT, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)
4795 INDUSTRIAL WAY
BENICIA, CA 94510

FOR: DIETARY AND NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENT, IN CLASS 5 (U.S. CLS. 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 1-0-2006; IN COMMERCE 1-0-2006.

FOR: FORTIFIED FOOD, NAMELY, PROTEIN BASED, NUTRIENT-DENSE OATMEAL, IN CLASS 30 (U.S. CL. 46).

FIRST USE 1-0-2006; IN COMMERCE 1-0-2006.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NOS. 2,417,802, 2,809,666, AND 2,973,352.

NO CLAIM IS MADE TO THE EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO USE "OATS", APART FROM THE MARK AS SHOWN.

SER. NO. 77-103,685, FILED 2-9-2007.

ELLEN PERKINS, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

Int. Cl.: 5

Prior U.S. Cls.: 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 and 52

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,333,886

Registered Nov. 13, 2007

**TRADEMARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER**

MUSCLE MILK LIGHT

CYTOSPORT, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)
4795 INDUSTRIAL WAY
BENICIA, CA 94510

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NOS. 2,714,802, 2,809,666,
AND 2,973,352.

FOR: DIETARY AND NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS, IN CLASS 5 (U.S. CLS. 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 AND 52).

NO CLAIM IS MADE TO THE EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO USE "LIGHT", APART FROM THE MARK AS SHOWN.

FIRST USE 1-0-2007; IN COMMERCE 1-0-2007.

SER. NO. 77-103,674, FILED 2-9-2007.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

ELLEN PERKINS, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

United States of America

United States Patent and Trademark Office

MONSTER MILK

Reg. No. 3,971,667

Registered May 31, 2011

Int. Cl.: 5

TRADEMARK

PRINCIPAL REGISTER

CYTOSPORT, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)
4795 INDUSTRIAL WAY
BENICIA, CA 94510

FOR: DIETARY AND NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS, EXCLUDING READY TO DRINK BEVERAGES, IN CLASS 5 (U.S. CLS. 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 7-0-2008; IN COMMERCE 7-0-2008.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

SN 78-643,905, FILED 6-5-2005.

JOHN WILKE, EXAMINING ATTORNEY



David J. Kybas

Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States of America

United States Patent and Trademark Office

CYTOSPORT MONSTER MILK

Reg. No. 4,533,863

Registered May 20, 2014

Int. Cl.: 5

TRADEMARK

PRINCIPAL REGISTER

CYTOSPORT, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)
4795 INDUSTRIAL WAY
BENICIA, CA 94510

FOR: READY TO DRINK PROTEIN DRINKS CONTAINING MILK DERIVED INGREDIENTS
FOR USE AS DIETARY AND NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS, EXCLUDING ENERGY
DRINKS, IN CLASS 5 (U.S. CLS. 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 11-1-2010; IN COMMERCE 11-1-2010.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PAR-
TICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NOS. 3,397,203, 3,450,839, AND 3,971,667.

SN 85-144,460, FILED 10-4-2010.

HEATHER BIDDULPH, EXAMINING ATTORNEY



Nichelle K. Lee

Deputy Director of the United States
Patent and Trademark Office

EXHIBIT C

Int. Cls.: 5 and 29

Prior U.S. Cls.: 6, 18, 44, 46, 51, and 52

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 2,973,352

Registered July 19, 2005

**TRADEMARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER**

MUSCLE MILK

CYTOSPORT, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)
4795 INDUSTRIAL WAY
BENICIA, CA 94510

FOR: MEAL REPLACEMENT DRINKS; MEAL REPLACEMENT AND DIETARY SUPPLEMENT DRINK MIXES; PROTEIN BASED, NUTRIENT-DENSE MEAL REPLACEMENT BARS; AND PRE-MIXED NUTRITIONALLY FORTIFIED BEVERAGES, IN CLASS 5 (U.S. CLS. 6, 18, 44, 46, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 10-1-2001; IN COMMERCE 10-1-2001.

FOR: PROTEIN BASED, NUTRIENT-DENSE SNACK BARS, IN CLASS 29 (U.S. CL. 46).

FIRST USE 10-1-2001; IN COMMERCE 10-1-2001.

SN 78-254,425, FILED 5-27-2003.

JOHN DALIER, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT D

[HOME](#) [PRODUCTS](#) [READY-TO-DRINK](#)

MUSCLE MILK PRODUCTS

SHARE [f](#) [t](#) [p](#)

MUSCLE MILK READY-TO-DRINK

Working out is only part of the battle. If you want to build muscle and gain strength, you also need to recover properly. Muscle Milk Ready-To-Drink gives you a generous portion of protein to help fuel that recovery. These delicious shakes come in several flavors to satisfy your taste buds and nourish your body.

Uses: Pre-workout, post-workout, meal replacement or as a protein-rich snack

[BUY NOW](#)

TECHNICAL DETAILS

TECHNICAL DETAILS

18 - 34 GRAMS OF PROTEIN (DEPENDING ON SIZE)

10 fl oz = 18 grams of protein

11 fl oz = 20 grams of protein

14 fl oz = 25 grams of protein

17 fl oz = 32 - 34 grams of protein

170 - 340 CALORIES (DEPENDING ON FLAVOR AND SIZE)

LACTOSE AND GLUTEN FREE

YOU MIGHT ALSO



BAR
Crunch

20 ESSENTIAL VITAMINS AND MINERALS

PRECISION PROTEIN BLEND

We've developed a unique mix of complete multi-source proteins. These include calcium sodium caseinate, milk protein isolate, and whey protein concentrate, which provide amino acids - the building blocks of muscle tissue. Translation? High quality protein to help you recover from exercise and build muscle.

LEAN LIPIDS™

The Lean Lipids in Muscle Milk come from sunflower and canola oils and medium chain triglycerides (MCTs). Long-chain polyunsaturated and monounsaturated fatty acids from sunflower and canola oils provide essential fatty acids. The body can use MCTs for muscle energy. What does this mean? MCTs are less likely to be stored as fat than typical fats. (See nutrition facts for total and saturated fat content.)

11 GRAMS OF CARBOHYDRATES†

Our carbohydrate blend contains a mix of complex carbohydrates, fructose, and dietary fiber. Complex carbohydrates are composed of energy supplying glucose units, fructose can be used by the body to make glycogen and fiber is valuable for intestinal health. What are we trying to say? Muscle Milk contains a mix of carbohydrates with unique functions.

† Based on one serving of 14 fl-oz Muscle Milk Chocolate (for carbohydrate content of other sizes and flavors see individual nutrition facts panel).



OATMEAL
MUSCLE MILK 11 OATS



POWDER
Light

FLAVORS & INGREDIENTS

FAQS

REVIEWS

RECIPES

PROTEIN CALCULATOR

CONTACT US | ABOUT US | FAQS | TERMS & CONDITIONS | PRIVACY & POLICY



YouTube

COUNTRY



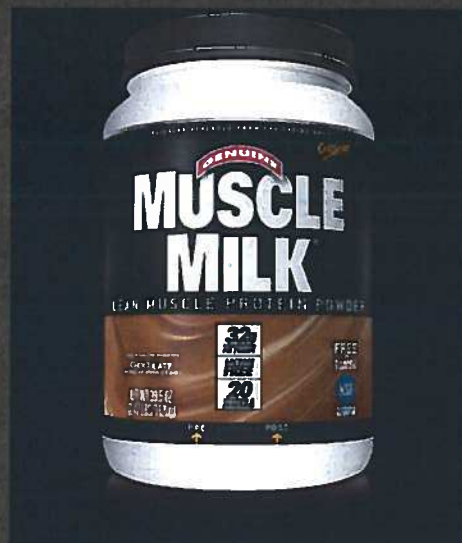
CYTOSPORT BRANDS





HOME > PRODUCTS > POWDERS

MUSCLE MILK PRODUCTS



MUSCLE MILK POWDER

Muscle Milk powder is an excellent source of protein to help fuel recovery from exercise and help build muscle. Just mix 2 scoops (70g) with 10-16 oz. of water to make a delicious shake! You can also add Muscle Milk powder to pancakes, smoothies or other recipes to increase the protein content (see below). Muscle Milk powder provides high quality protein to help you recover and be ready for tomorrow's workout.

Recommended usage for individuals looking to build size and gain muscle mass.

Uses: Pre-workout, postworkout, meal replacement or as a protein-rich snack



Certified for Sport™
www.nsf.org

[BUY NOW](#)

TECHNICAL DETAILS

TECHNICAL DETAILS

YOU MAY ALSO LIKE

32 GRAMS OF PROTEIN (PER 2 SCOOPS)

310 CALORIES (PER 2 SCOOPS)

EXHIBIT E

Oxford English Dictionary | The definitive record of the English language

milk, *n.*¹ and *adj.*

Pronunciation: Brit. /mɪlk/ , U.S. /mɪlk/

Forms: OE **mealc** (*rare*), OE **meluc** (*rare*), OE **meoloc**, OE **miolc** (*rare*), OE **mioloc** (*rare*), OE–eME **meolc**, OE–eME **meoluc**, OE (*Anglian*)–ME **milc**, IOE **milch**, eME **mille** (*Ormulum*), eME **moluc**, ME **melk** (chiefly *south.*), ME **melke** (chiefly *south.*), ME **mulc** (chiefly *south.*), ME **mulk** (chiefly *south.*), ME **mylc**, ME–15 **mylk**, ME–15 **mylke**, ME–16 **milke**, ME– **milk**, 15 **milcke**, 15 **mylck**, 15 **mylcke**, 15–17 **milck**; *Eng. regional (Devon)* 19– **mulk**; Sc. pre-17 **meilk**, pre-17 **melk**, pre-17 **mielk**, pre-17 **milke**, pre-17 **mylc**, pre-17 **mylke**, pre-17 17– **milk**, pre-17 (19– *Shetland*) **mylk**, 17 **milck**, 17 **milcke**, 19– **mulk**; *Irish English* 18 **melk**, 18 **mulke**.

Etymology: Cognate with Old Frisian *melok* (West Frisian *molke*), Middle Dutch *melc* (Dutch *melk*), Old Saxon *miluk* (Middle Low German *melk* , *melik*), Old High German *miluh* , *milih* (Middle High German *milich* , *milch* , German *Milch*), Old Icelandic *mjólk* , Old Swedish *miolk* , *miölk* (Swedish *mjöl*), Old Danish *mielch* , *mialk* (Danish *mælk*), Gothic *miluks* , probably ultimately < the Germanic base of Old English *melcan* (see MILK *v.*), although the exact relationship is difficult to explain phonologically: the origin of the vowel between *l* and *k* in the Germanic base of the noun is problematic (and has led some to suggest that the noun and the verb may not ultimately be cognate). Compare MILCH *n.*¹

The synonymous Slavonic forms (Old Church Slavonic *mlěko* , Russian *moloko* , Czech *mléko* , etc.) probably represent early borrowing < Germanic, as they have *k* instead of *z* (the expected Slavonic development of Indo-European palatal *g* ; compare the Slavonic forms with sibilants in the list of Indo-European cognates s.v. MILK *v.*). Similarly, classical Latin *melca* dish made from sour milk (> Hellenistic Greek *μέλκα* , in the same sense), probably also represents an early borrowing < Germanic. These borrowings, if not directly from the Germanic base of Old English *melcan* , perhaps reflect a form of the Germanic base of the noun before the development of an epenthetic vowel.

The word is originally a Germanic feminine athematic consonant stem (compare BOOK *n.*, BOROUGH *n.*, GOOSE *n.*, LOUSE *n.*, etc.), which in Old English would be expected to show variation between on the one hand the nominative and accusative singular form *meoluc* , *meoloc* (or, with syncopation, *meolc*), and on the other the genitive and dative singular form *milc* (with Germanic mutation of *e* to *i* before an *i*-suffix). However, the word was widely assimilated to other declensions with consequent levelling of forms: in West Saxon the stem *meol(u)c* , *meol(o)c* was levelled to all cases, and in Anglian the stem *milc* .

With sense A. 4a compare Dutch regional *melk* , *melke* , Middle Low German *melk* , German *Milch* , in the same sense; compare also the parallel formation represented by Icelandic *mjólkvi* (17th cent.), Norwegian (Nynorsk) *mjølke* , Norwegian (Bokmål) *melke* , Swedish *mjölke* (16th cent.), Danish *mælke* < the same Scandinavian base as Old Icelandic *mjólk* A. Compare MILCH *n.*²

A. *n.*¹

1.

a. A whitish fluid, rich in fat and protein, secreted by the mammary glands of female mammals (including humans) for the nourishment of their young, and taken from cows, sheep, etc., as an article of the human diet.

certified, churn-, condensed, cow-, morning-, mother's, skim-, skimmed, wrench milk, etc.: see the first element.

- eOE tr. Bede *Eccl. Hist.* (Tanner) III. xix. 244 He..elles ne þeah nemne medmicel hlafes mid þinre meolc.
- OE ÆLFRIC *Old Eng. Hexateuch: Gen.* (Claud.) xviii. 8 Abraham ða nam buteran & meolc & þæt flæsc mid heorðbacenum hlafum.
- lOE *Payments at Burial, Bury St. Edmunds* in A. J. Robertson *Anglo-Saxon Charters* (1956) 252 VIII pe[niges] an cese & þræ peniges at fusc & fæouer pæniges at milch.
- lOE tr. R. d'Escures *Sermo in Festis Sancte Marie Virginis* in R. D.-N. Warner *Early Eng. Homilies* (1917) 137 Donne he wæs hungriġ & þurstig, heo hine estlice gefylde mid hire meolca.
- ?c1200 *Ormulum* (Burchfield transcript) l. 6440 Hiss moderr. þatt fedde himm wiþþ þatt illke mille þatt comm off hire pappe.
- c1300 *Havelok* (Laud) (1868) 643 (*MED*), Y shal þe fete Bred an chese, butere and milk.
- a1393 GOWER *Confessio Amantis* (Fairf.) v. 4048 Warm melk sche putte..therto With hony meynd.
- c1400 (▸ c1378) LANKLAND *Piers Plowman* (Laud 581) (1869) B. XV. 462 Þe cow-calf coueyteth swete mylke.
- 1440 *Promptorium Parvulorum* (Harl. 221) 337 Mylche, or mylke of a cowe, *Lac*.
- ?1473 CAXTON tr. R. Le Fèvre *Recuyell Hist. Troye* (1894) I. lf. 15, The melk of a goot.
- a1475 J. RUSSELL *Bk. Nurture* 93 in F. J. Furnivall *Early Eng. Meals & Manners* (1931) 8 Milke, crayme, and cruddes, and eke the Ioncate.
- 1531 T. ELYOT *Bk. named Gouvernour* I. iv. sig. C, He wyll decerne milke from butter, and breadde from pappe, and er he can speake, he wyll with his hande or countenance signifie, whiche he desireth.
- 1565 T. COOPER *Thesaurus at Lac*, Glauciscus eaten in broth make women haue plentie of milke.
- a1616 SHAKESPEARE *Tempest* (1623) II. i. 293 They'l take suggestion, as a Cat laps milke.
- c1616 R. C. *Times' Whistle* (1871) iii. 1048 Goats pure milck.
- 1661 R. LOVELL *Πανζωορυκτολογία* 110 Of milks the Womans is most temperate.
- 1725 N. ROBINSON *New Theory of Physick* 208 If the Ass's Milk stands twelve Hours, it will gather no Cream.
- 1765 *Pennsylvania Gaz.* 15 Aug. 3/3 (*advt.*) Strayed away, on the 28th of July last, a red and white cow, of a middle size.; her teats are very full of warts, and gives much Milch.
- 1799 A. YOUNG *Gen. View Agric. County Lincoln* xiii. 297 He..gives first new, then skim milk.
- 1841 W. T. BRANDE *Man. Chem.* (ed. 5) 1353 Fresh milk slightly reddens litmus.
- 1861 *Jrnl. Royal Agric. Soc.* 22 I. 35 These milks came from the same dairy.
- 1896 J. W. KIRKALDY & E. C. POLLARD tr. J. E. V. Boas *Text Bk. Zool.* 496 The young ones [of the Duck-billed Platypus], when hatched, are fed with milk by the mother.
- 1915 D. H. LAWRENCE *Rainbow* vi. 177 When the milk came, and the infant sucked her breast, she

seemed to be leaping with extravagant bliss.

1959 D. HEWETT *Bobbin Up* (1961) viii. 103 Reggie's mother don't think so. She's always sayin' me milk must be too thin.

1988 *Bella* 4 Apr. 10/1 After yet another frenzied attack on an ordinary carton of milk..I felt I had to write.

†b. A yield or quantity of milk; the capacity to give milk. *Obs.*

1501 in J. A. Clyde *Acta Dominorum Concilii* (1943) 76 Twelf hundreth ky..with the proffittis mylkis and calffis of the sammyn.

1535–6 *Selkirk Burgh Court* 28 Feb. f. 206^v, Jhone Gawe heyght hyme half ane boll of meill for the half meilk of ane kowe.

1611 R. COTGRAVE *Dict. French & Eng. Tongues*, *Mousson*, a Cowes milke,..as much as she yeelds at a milking.

1659 *Kelso Presbytery* in *Hist. Berwickshire Naturalists' Club* V. 335 [A neighbour] saide that she had taken away her kines milks.

c. The condition of lactating, lactation; the milk yielded during a specified period of lactation. Now *rare* except in *in milk* at sense A. 1e).

1512 in J. B. Paul *Accts. Treasurer Scotl.* (1902) IV. 356 To ane nurice to the Prince..at was prewit with sex wolkis mylk.

1616 SIR E. MOUNTAGU in *Buccleuch MSS* (Hist. MSS Comm.) (1899) I. 249 One nurse with one milk did suckle six of us.

1676 R. WISEMAN *Severall Chirurg. Treat.* i. iv. 25 Milk..is certainly the occasion of many Tumours of divers kinds.

1697 DRYDEN tr. Virgil *Pastorals* III, in tr. Virgil *Wks.* 16 When Milk is dry'd with heat, In vain the Milk-maid tugs an empty Teat.

a1854 E. GRANT *Mem. Highland Lady* (1988) II. xxix. 309 The commanding officer..sent to us..a goat in full milk—was there ever any thing kinder.

†d. The period of infancy. See also *in milk* at sense A. 1e. *Obs.*

?1529 R. HYRDE tr. J. L. Vives *Instr. Christen Woman* i. i. sig. C, Moche more diligence ought to be gyven in a Christen virgine that we may both enfurme her encrease and ordre hit and her instruction and entryng and that by and by from the mylke.

a1637 B. JONSON *Timber* 1648 in *Wks.* (1640) III, Wee see in men, even the strongest compositions had their beginnings from milke, and the Cradle [transl. of Quintilian 1. 1. 21 *a lacte cunisque*].

e. *in milk*: †(a) [after post-classical Latin *in lacte*], in infancy

(*obs.*); (*b*) in a condition to yield milk; lactating. †**to bring to milk:**
to induce lactation in (an animal) (*obs.*).

- 1565 J. JEWEL *Replie Hardinges Answeare* xv. vii. 530 There be certaine men, that..fearing, that if they atteine to any knowledge, they shal be proud: and so they remaine stil onely in Milke [transl. Augustine: *et remanent in solo lacte*].
- 1655 W. HAMMOND *Poems* 15 Had Thyrsis flocks in milke abounded more, I should not with such grief my losse deplore.
- 1727 P. LONGUEVILLE *Hermit* (1816) 61 Reserving only one for sucking of the old ones, to keep them in milk.
- 1728 E. CHAMBERS *Cycl.* (at cited word), In the *Philosophical Transactions*, we have an account of a Wether brought to Milk by the sucking of a Lamb.
- 1797 *Monthly Mag.* 3 486 The best three-year-old heifer, which..shall be in milk at the time of show.
- 1852 R. S. SURTEES *Mr. Sponge's Sporting Tour* ix. l. 283 When people talk of cream, and ask how many cows you have, they mean in milk.
- 1963 B. BROPHY *Finishing Touch* i. 28 Her breasts, Antonia thought, were vast. She could not be in milk?
- 1991 R. OLIVER *Afr. Experience* (1993) iv. 43 There cattle in milk and small stock are grazed, skins dried and tanned, stone knapped, firewood collected, weapons made.

2.

a. A milky juice or latex present in the stems or other parts of various plants, which exudes when the plant is cut, and is often acrid, irritant, or toxic. Also: *spec.* the drinkable watery liquid found in the hollow space inside the fruit of the coconut.

tiger's milk: see TIGER *n.*

- OE tr. Pseudo-Apuleius *Herbarium* (Vitell.) (1984) cx. 154 Wið weartan genim þysse ylcan wyrte [sc. spurge's] meolc & clufpungan wos, do to þære weartan.
- a1398 J. TREVISA tr. Bartholomaeus Anglicus *De Proprietatibus Rerum* (BL Add.) f. 224, The mylke of the figge tree.
- ?a1450 *Agnus Castus* (Stockh.) in *Ess. & Stud. Eng. Lang. & Lit.* (1950) 6 132 Þis herb haʒt mylk with-inne þe leef.
- 1565 T. COOPER *Thesaurus at Lac*, The milke that is in greene figges. *Herba lactaria*, an hearbe that hath milke in it as spurge, &c.
- 1626 BACON *Sylua Sylvarum* §639 There be Plants, that have a Milk in them when they are Cut; as Figs, Old-Lettuce, Sow-Thistles, Spurge, &c.
- 1757 J. H. GROSE *Voy. E.-Indies* ii. 30 The milk of cocoa nuts.
- 1797 *Encycl. Brit.* X. 83/1 The milks of wild-poppies, garden-poppies, dandelion, hawk-weed, and sow-thistle gave brown or brownish-red stains.
- 1830 J. LINDLEY *Introd. Nat. Syst. Bot.* 213 The Cow Plant of Ceylon..yields a milk of which the Cingalese make use for food.
- 1898 *Engin. Mag.* 16 138/1 Analyses of the milk of a variety of rubber plants.

- 1945 W. O. HOWARTH & L. G. G. WARNE *Lowson's Textbk. Bot.* (ed. 9) xii. 278 There is a cavity in the middle of the endosperm filled with sap (so-called 'milk').
- 1951 R. CAMPBELL *Light on Dark Horse* x. 137 Green coconuts, each full of ice-cold milk even on the hottest day.
- 1994 *New Scientist* 30 July 5/1 Coconut meat and milk play a large role in the traditional Marshallese diet, but caesium collects in coconuts.

b. in the milk (also **in milk**): (of grain) having a milky consistency due to incomplete development. **out of the milk**: (of grain) beginning to mature.

- 1772 J. HABERSHAM *Let.* 24 Sept. in *Georgia Hist. Soc. Coll.* (1904) VII. 213 The Rice came up rather unequal, so that a good deal of those Fields were in Milk.
- 1792 J. BELKNAP *Hist. New-Hampsh.* III. 21 The corn then being in the milk.
- a1817 T. DWIGHT *Trav. New-Eng.* (1821) II. 341 When the kernels of wheat..are in the milk.
- 1878 R. HUNT & F. W. RUDLER *Ure's Dict. Arts* (ed. 7) IV. 153 At the time when the contents of the berry [of wheat] are in the condition technically known as 'milk'.
- 1899 *Evesham Jrnl.* 29 Apr. 6/5 The sparrows began [to eat the wheat] as soon as the corn was just out of the milk.
- 1927 A. C. PARKER *Indian How Bk.* iv. xlii. 191 This bread was of two kinds; one made up of green corn while still 'in the milk', and the other of dry and ripened corn.
- 1965–70 in *Dict. Amer. Regional Eng.* (1996) III. 596 How do you know when corn is ready to eat?.. It's in the milk.

c. colloq. (orig. U.S.). the milk in the coconut: a puzzling fact or circumstance; a crux.

- 1840 *Spirit of Times* 21 Mar. 25/2 All of 'vich'..fully accounts..for the milk in the cocoa-nut.
- 1853 *Knickerbocker* 42 50 The milk in the cocoa nut was accounted for.
- 1898 MRS. E. LYNN LINTON *Let.* in G. S. Layard *Mrs. Lynn Linton* (1901) xxiv. 362 The Koran is very interesting—but oh, the milk in the cocoanut! It is so queerly disjointed and non-sequential, far more so than the Epistles, and they have their full share of that milk in the cocoanut.
- 1922 J. JOYCE *Ulysses* II. xii. [Cyclops] 306 Hoho begob, says I to myself, says I. That explains the milk in the cocoanut and absence of hair on the animal's chest.
- 1928 'A. J. ALAN' *Good Evening, Everyone!* (ed. 3) 55 He then confessed that in a very weak moment he'd promised to write the play... I said: 'Well, have you written it?' And he said: 'No, that's the milk in the coco-nut! When I said I would, I hadn't tried, and now I've tried, I find I can't'.
- 1972 L. MEYNELL *Death by Arrangement* i. 17 'Nobody can really be christened Waveney: it's a river...' 'In East Anglia. Hence, as they say, the milk in the coconut. Rolffe's father..called his eleven children after East Anglian rivers.'

3. fig.

a. [especially with allusion to 1 Corinthians 3:2 and Hebrews 5:12, contrasted with '(strong) meat'.] Nourishment appropriate only to the earliest stages of development. Freq. in *milk for babes*.

- eOE KING ÆLFRED tr. Gregory *Pastoral Care* (Hatton) (1871) lxiii. 459 Be ðæm cwæð sanctus Paulus:..ge sint giet cilderu on eowrum geleafan, ðy ic sceal sellan eow giet mioloc drincan, nalles flæsc etan.
- OE tr. Chrodegang of Metz *Regula Canoniorum* (Corpus Cambr. 191) lxxxi. 331 Ne mihte ic spreca wið eow swylce wið gastlice, ac swylce wið flæsclice, and ic sealde eow, þe for Criste sint lytlingas, meoloc for drinc and nanne strangne mete.
- a1382 *Bible* (Wycliffite, E.V.) (Douce 369(1)) (1850) Isa. lx. 16 Thou shalt souke the mylc of Jentiles, and with the tete of kingis thou shalt be mylkid.
- c1390 CHAUCER *Parson's Tale* 613 Flatereres ben the deueles norices that norissen hise children with milk of losengerie.
- a1475 (► ?a1430) LYDGATE tr. G. Deguileville *Pilgrimage Life Man* (Vitell.) 14706 (*MED*), With my mylk off fflatrye I was noryce..vn-to Pryde.
- a1593 MARLOWE *Edward II* (1594) sig. I3^v, Inhumaine creatures, nurst with Tigers milke, Why gape you for your soueraignes ouerthrow?
- 1641 H. PETERS (*title*) *Milke for Babes, and Meat for Men: or, Principles necessary to be knowne..of such as would know Christ*.
- 1772 T. NUGENT tr. P. J. Grosley *Tour to London* I. 318 Tithes were the first milk of these rising establishments [*sc.* monasteries].
- 1803 (*title*) *Milk for babes; or, a catechism in verse*.
- 1810 *Sporting Mag.* 36 121 Neither are their consciences of that puling kind, that will submit to be fed with this milk of babes.
- 1860 E. B. PUSEY *Minor Prophets* 70 He was nourished, not by solid food, but by milk, i.e. by the rudiments of piety and righteousness.
- 1955 *Bull. Atomic Scientists* Jan. 35/3 The strong wine of Sovietophobia on which most of the contributors had dined was just milk for babes at the Burnham table.
- 1983 A. MASON *Illusionist* iii. 90 All knowledge, all speculation, all endeavour, were reduced to this children's milk.

b. Something pleasant and held to be nourishing to the mind or spirit.

pure milk *n.* something of the purest or finest quality.

- eOE *Metrical Dialogue of Solomon & Saturn* (Corpus Cambr. 422) i. 67 He [*sc.* the paternoster] bið seofan snytro and saule hunig and modes meolc, mærpā gesælgost.
- 1597 SHAKESPEARE *Romeo & Juliet* III. iii. 55 Aduersities sweete milke, philosophie.
- 1654 Z. COKE *Art of Logick* Ep. Ded. sig. a1^v, It..turneth into Milk bony Paradoxes.
- 1816 S. T. COLERIDGE *Kubla Khan* in *Christabel* 58 For he on honey-dew hath fed, And drunk the milk of Paradise.
- 1917 J. MORLEY *Recoll.* I. iv. 52 It was, in fact, the pure milk of the Millite word.

- 1931 *Daily Express* 15 Oct. 2/4 Men like Mr. Runciman, who hitherto represented the purest milk of the Cobdenite gospel.
- 1955 *Times* 6 July 11/3 Broadcasting..probably remains the most effective way, within the compass of an election campaign, of distributing the pure milk of party doctrine.
- 1975 'W. HAGGARD' *Scorpion's Tail* vii. 103 For the pure milk of doctrine she cared not a damn. She saw communism as a convenient front.
- 2000 *Guardian* (Electronic ed.) 4 Sept., Quangos are curds in the pure milk of democracy.

4.

a. The milt (MILT *n.* 2) of a fish. Cf. MILCH *n.*² Now *regional*.

- a1398 J. TREVISA tr. Bartholomaeus Anglicus *De Proprietatibus Rerum* (BL Add.) f. 159^v, Whan þe femele leggeþ eyren oþer pisen, þe male cometh aftir and shedith his mylke vpon þe eyren.
- c1450 in T. Wright & R. P. Wülcker *Anglo-Saxon & Old Eng. Vocab.* (1884) I. 591/16 *Lactes*, roof of fyshe, or mylke of fyshe.
- 1494 *Loutfut MS* f. 34, in *Dict. Older Sc. Tongue* at (*Milk*), The tenche is a fisch without mylk & is norist in the dirt.
- 1667 P. SKIPPON *Diary* 7 Sept. in *Norfolk Archaeol.* (1925) **22** 156 White or herrings..have their gills, gutts & the milk or row taken out.
- 1718 G. JACOB *Compl. Sportsman* 121 The Spawner lays her Spawn, and upon it the Melter drops his Milk.
- 1988 G. LAMB *Orkney Wordbk.*, *Milk*,...the roe in a male fish.

†**b. in the milk:** (of an oyster) containing spawn which has not yet been discharged. Cf. MILKY *adj.* 2d. *Obs. rare*.

- 1858 J. S. HOMANS & J. S. HOMANS *Cycl. Commerce* 1480/2 The breeding-time of oysters is in April or May, from which time to July or August the oysters are said to be sick or in the milk.

5.

a. A culinary, pharmaceutical, cosmetic, or other preparation resembling milk, esp. in colour. Usually with the principal ingredient or use specified by a preceding or following word.

soya, tree milk, etc.: see the first element; ALMOND MILK *n.*, RICE MILK *n.*† **milk of mercury** *n.*
Obs. mercuric chloride dissolved in the sap of a fumitory.

- a1425 (▸ 1399) *Forme of Cury* 72 in C. B. Hieatt & S. Butler *Curye on Inglysch* (1985) 114 Cast þerinne gode mylke of almaundes.
- 1588 T. HARIOT *Briefe Rep. Virginia* sig. D, They breake them with stones and pound them in morters with water to make a milk.
- 1677 W. HARRIS tr. N. Lémery *Course Chym.* II. xvii. 299 This Tincture, is a dissolution of the Rosine of Benjamin made in Spirit of Wine. When it is mixed in a great deal of Water, it makes a Milk.

- 1694 W. SALMON *Pharmacopœia Bateana* I. ix. 587 Milk of Mercury... Milk of Scammony.
- 1797 *Encycl. Brit.* XII. 23/1 The name of milk is given to substances very different from milk properly so called.
- a1814 *Intrigues of Day in New Brit. Theatre* I. 76 A little milk of roses.
- 1875 R. HUNT & F. W. RUDLER *Ure's Dict. Arts* (ed. 7) III. 1059 Milk of Wax is a valuable varnish.
- 1965 *Harper's Bazaar* 89/1 Hand Cream, Foundation Cream, Cleansing Milk.
- 1986 B. FUSSELL *I hear Amer. Cooking* III. xi. 189 Settlers had already learned from the Indians how to turn indigenous nuts into butters and 'milks'.
- 1990 *Pract. Health* Spring 7/1 Cleansing creams or milks are massaged into warm skin where they liquefy.

b. milk of almonds *n.* = ALMOND MILK *n.*

- a1425 [see sense A. 5a].
- a1450 in T. Austin *Two 15th-cent. Cookery-bks.* (1888) 48 (*MED*), Take gode Milke of Almaundys, & flowre of Rys.
- 1526 *Grete Herball* cccclxxiii. sig. Uvi, Other sethe it with mylke or oyle of almondes and in that maner it leseth þe vertue to bynde.
- 1797 *Encycl. Brit.* XII. 23/2 Emulsions made with almonds are commonly called milk of almonds.
- 1869 A. S. WRIGHT *Wright's Bk. 3000 Pract. Receipts* 211 *To Remove Freckles*,...Bichloride of mercury, 2 parts; hydrochloric acid, 1 part; spirit of wine, 3 parts; milk of almonds, 25 parts; rose-water, 45 parts. Mix, and apply night and morning.
- 1985 A. BURGESS tr. E. Rostand *Cyrano de Bergerac* II. 53 Shimmering like silk, Aromatic milk Of almonds will c—ome next, and next prepare Pastry light as air To coat with care Each pretty pastry mould.

c. milk of sulphur *n.* a suspension of amorphous powdered sulphur in water; precipitated sulphur obtained from this.

- 1728 E. CHAMBERS *Cycl. at Sulphur*, Magistery, or Balm..of Sulphur is..called Milk of Sulphur from its Whiteness.
- 1867 C. L. BLOXAM *Chem.* 186 Milk of sulphur, or precipitated sulphur (obtained by adding an acid to the solution of sulphur in an alkali), is white.
- 1898 *Rev. Brit. Pharmacy* 41 Milk of sulphur.
- 1938 R. HUM *Chem. for Engin. Students* xiv. 304 Another amorphous form is obtained as milk of sulphur when a polysulphide solution is acidified.

d. milk of lime *n.* a suspension of calcium hydroxide in water; lime water.

- 1784 *Philos. Trans.* (Royal Soc.) 74 123, I impregnated some milk of lime with the fumes of burning sulphur... The milk of lime was then filtered and evaporated, but it yielded no nitrous salt.

- 1797 *Encycl. Brit.* XII. 23/2 Water in which quicklime has been slaked, which..has hence been called the milk of lime.
- 1857 W. A. MILLER *Elements Chem.* III. vi. 373 The tallow is melted by injecting hot steam into the vat which contains it, and milk of lime is added.
- 1922 T. M. LOWRY *Inorg. Chem.* xxv. 331 Calcium sulphite, prepared by the action of sulphur dioxide on milk of lime, is used very largely to disintegrate wood fibre.
- 1991 *Processing* June S5/1 Milk of lime is fed on to a rapidly rotating disc in a spray chamber. Centrifugal forces serve to atomise the liquid and force it to the periphery as a mist.

e. Milk of Magnesia *n.* (a proprietary name for) a white suspension of magnesium hydroxide in water, taken as an antacid and laxative.

- 1880 *Trade Marks Jrnl.* 3 Mar. 95 Milk of Magnesia... Preparations of magnesia for medical purposes, especially hydrate of magnesia, and also proprietary medicines.
- 1924 H. CRANE *Let.* 30 Nov. (1965) 194, I had..taken a great deal of Alkalithia and milk of magnesia.
- 1961 J. HELLER *Catch-22* (1962) xxvi. 282 Aarfy had a date..with a Red Cross girl..whose father owned an important milk-of-magnesia plant.
- 1999 *Sci. Amer.* June 71/2 He was obsessive about his diet and bowel habits and kept a daily record..of his body temperature and milk of magnesia consumption.

†**6. milk of the moon** *n.* *Obs.* = MOONMILK *n.*

- 1728 E. CHAMBERS *Cycl.*, *Milk of the moon*, a white, porous, friable, insipid Earth, extracted by sublimation from a Matter frequently found in Silver-mines.

7. orig. N. Amer. Strong alcoholic drink, often of a particular type (see *quots.*), esp. whisky or beer. Sometimes with a preceding word suggestive of strength or ferocity, as in ***cougar milk, wild-mare's milk***, etc. Cf. **MOTHER'S MILK** *n.* 2, **Tiger Milk** *n.* at **TIGER** *n.*
Compounds 2a.

- 1784 J. FILSON *Discov. Kentucke* 86 This being the day of joy to the Wabash Indians, we beg a little drop of your milk... We could never learn to make rum..and we all love rum.
- 1802 A. HENRY *New Light Early Hist. Greater Northwest* (1897) I. 203 The Indians were anxiously awaiting me, to taste the 'new milk', as they generally call rum when speaking in a ceremonious style.
- 1809 A. HENRY *Trav. & Adventures Canada* II. viii. 243 What they most long for, is a taste of his rum, which they uniformly denominate *milk*.
- 1891 J. E. MCCANN & E. JARROLD *Odds & Ends* 34 Wait till I give these two chaps their milk. Fifteen cents please; ten for the shandygaff and five for the pony.
- 1937 E. C. PARSONS *Great Adventure* 90 Bill was constantly..settling squabbles among the boys

resulting from strained nerves or too much cougar milk.

1937 *Amer. Speech* **12** 153 *Wild mare's milk*, hard liquor.

1958 W. F. McCULLOUGH *Woods Words* 39 *Cougar milk*, any kind of stout home brew or any other raw liquor.

1970 *Current Slang* (Univ. S. Dakota) **4** III.–IV. 21 *Milk*, beer.

1982 W. L. HEAT MOON *Blue Highways* VII. iv. 264 It isn't that Indians lost their land because of whiskey—that stuff they called the Great Father's Milk—they just lost it faster because of whiskey.

1994 R. HENDRICKSON *Happy Trails* 66 *Cougar milk*, any strong cheap whiskey.

†**8.** Milk-white colour. Cf. MILK-AND-WATER *n.* 1. *Obs.*

1804 R. JAMESON *Syst. Mineral*. I. 506 Slate Spar... Its colour is milk, greenish and reddish white.

1899 A. C. SWINBURNE *Rosamund* I. i. 2 White I know from red, and dark from bright, And milk from white in hawthorn-flowers.

9. *colloq.* (chiefly *Brit.*). = MILKMAN *n.* 1. *Usu.* with *the*.

1859 G. A. SALA *Twice round Clock* 51 On his own doorstep..he sat, informing the 'milk'..that..he was at heart..a soldier.

1895 W. P. RIDGE *Minor Dialogues* 79, I know *all* the comic songs..and I sing 'em whilst I'm a doing up the front steps; and the milk, *he* says he reckons it'll end in me going on the stage.

1933 A. THIRKELL *High Rising* ii. 36 The London tradesmen..called her Miss, until a fateful day when the Milk, so she told Laura, had called her Miss once too often.

1967 'A. GILBERT' *Visitor* x. 174 She hadn't informed the postman and anyone can put out a note for the Milk.

1975 B. MEYRICK *Behind Light* xv. 202 The disappearance of George the Milk's horse.

†**10.** A cloudy imperfection found in some diamonds. *Obs.*

1869 R. F. BURTON *Explor. Highlands Brazil* II. x. 147 A semi-opaque imperfection [in diamonds], which we call 'milk', or 'salt'.

1875 R. HUNT & F. W. RUDLER *Ure's Dict. Arts* (ed. 7) II. 24 If it [sc. the stone] contain cloudy imperfections known in the trade as 'milk' or 'salt', its value is very greatly diminished.

†**B.** *adj.* = MILK-WHITE *adj.*

Obs. rare.

a1500 (► a1400) *Libeaus Desconus* (Calig. A.ii) 120 (*MED*), Melk [*v.r.* Milke white] was her destrere.

1853 M. ARNOLD *Sohrab & Rustum* 162 That vast sky-neighbouring mountain of milk snow.

PHRASES

P1.

a.

milk and honey (also †milk and mellie) *n.* [with allusion to the biblical description of the Promised Land, Exodus 3:8, etc.] prosperity and abundance; richness of produce; plenty, comfort; also *attrib.*

OE ÆLFRIC *Old Eng. Hexateuch: Num.* (Claud.) xvi. 13 Ðu alæddest us of ðam lande þe weol meolce & hunige.

OE tr. Bede *Eccl. Hist.* (Cambr. Univ. Libr.) i. i. 30 Is þæt ealond welig on meolcum & on hunige.

a1400 (▶ a1325) *Cursor Mundi* (Vesp.) 5793, I sal þam bring... In-till a land..rinnand bath honi and milk.

a1425 (▶ c1384) *Bible* (Wycliffite, E.V.) (Corpus Oxf.) (1850) Ezek. xx. 6 The loond which Y hadde purueiede to hem, flowynge with mylk and hony.

1611 *Bible* (A.V.) Exod. iii. 8 A lande flowing with milke and hony.

1614 J. DAVIES *Eclogue* in W. Browne *Shepherds Pipe* sig. G3^v, For, fro thy Makings milke, and mellie flowes To feed the Songster-swaines with Arts soot-meats.

1648 J. BEAUMONT *Psyche* xv. x. 275 The Land of Milk and Honey lay..over-flown With Mahumetick Poyson.

1684 J. STEWART *Let.* in B. Cusack *Everyday Eng. 1500–1700* (1998) 220 [Scotl.] The lord Iehowah the God of eserall..can & woll cery his peppl throw fayr & watr to aland yt flowth w^l melk & hony.

1726 H. BAKER *2nd Pt. Orig. Poems* 50 Delightful Land! where Milk and Honey flows!

1783 J. KING *Thoughts Diffic.* ii. 28 America is now the fancied land of milk and honey.

1826 B. DISRAELI *Vivian Grey* I. ii. i. 70 The milk and honey of the political Canaan.

1869 L. M. ALCOTT *Little Women* II. xxiv. 354 An out-of-door tea was always the crowning joy of the day. The land literally flowed with milk and honey on such occasions.

1931 'D. STIFF' *Milk & Honey Route* ii. 24 The original milk and honey route was a railroad from Salt Lake City southward through the valleys of Utah. In the early days..this was the greatest feeding-ground for hobos.

1976 M. J. LASKY *Utopia & Revolution* (1977) ii. 66 Religion..consoled the exploited masses with the prospect of milk and honey in a heavenly paradise and diverted them from the struggle for justice in the here-and-now.

1987 J. A. MCARDLE *Sin Embargo* 466 His voice was milk and honey.

1998 *Sunday Tel.* 25 Jan. (Sport section) 3/2 Promotion back to English football's land of milk and honey is his priority this season.

b.

milk and roses *n.* now *rare* (designating) a delicate pink-and-white complexion.

a1637 B. JONSON *Masque of Gypsies* 70 in tr. Horace *Art of Poetry* (1640), Your either cheek discloses, Mingled bathes of Milke and Roses.

- 1858 *Harper's Mag.* Oct. 604 She was certainly remarkably beautiful. Her complexion was milk and roses admirably mingled.
- 1899 H. SUTCLIFFE *Shameless Wayne* ii. 14 Dainty of figure she was, with a face all milk and roses.
- 1918 E. WALLACE *Down Under Donovan* vi. 51 Her milk and rose complexion.
- 1940 H. G. WELLS *All aboard for Ararat* i. 24 The third, Japhet, was what the Germans would consider a Nordic type, all milk and roses.

†c.

milk and molasses *n.* *U.S. Obs.* (designating) a colour between white and dark brown; (hence *attrib.*) of mixed racial ancestry; also *fig.*

- 1833 J. NEAL *Down-Easters* I. vii. 96 The people of this country..are of two colors, black and white..or half-and-half sometimes at the south, where they are called milk-and-molasses.
- 1868 *N.Y. Herald* 2 July 5/1 Then it will be of a purer color than the platform of the radicals, which is of milk and molasses hue.
- 1872 *Galaxy* Mar. 299 See that stiff-looking chap, with a long yellow moustache talking to that milk-and-molasses gal over there by the piano?

P2. In proverbial comparisons.

a. as white as milk.

- OE tr. *Wonders of East* (Tiber.) §21. 196 Hi beoð an lichoman swa hwhite swa meolc.
- c1300 *Miracle of Monk* in *Publ. Mod. Lang. Assoc. Amer.* (1923) **38** 320 (*MED*), A lilie fair..þe floures so whit so eni mulc.
- a1425 (þ?a1400) CHAUCER *Romaunt Rose* 1196 Thorough hir smokke wrought with silk, The flesh was seen as white as mylk.
- a1500 (þ c1350) *Octavian* (Cambr.) 104/718 (*MED*), The stede was whyte as any mylke.
- 1573 *New Custom* II. ii. sig. Civ, Braue coopes in the churche, surplices as white as milke.
- 1600 SHAKESPEARE *Merchant of Venice* III. ii. 86 How many cowards..who inward searcht, haue lyuers white as milke.
- a1697 J. AUBREY *Brief Lives* I. 212 A long beard as white as milke.
- 1726 SWIFT *Gulliver* II. iv. iv. 53 The younger and the Females were much more soft and tender, and the Skins of the latter generally as white as Milk.
- 1776 G. COLMAN *Spleen* II. 26 My tongue is as white as milk, and loaded as thick as a curd!
- 1802 F. W. BLAGDON tr. P. S. Pallas *Trav. Russ. Empire* I. 353 The tartarised spirit of sal ammoniac rendered the water white as milk.
- 1885 W. B. FORFAR *Poems* 20 We saw the queer Chinese [sic] Their fa-aces are so white as milk, With little squinney eyes.
- 1925 V. LINDSAY *Coll. Poems* (rev. ed.) 164 Our sweethearts dance, with wands as white as milk, With veils of gold and robes of silver silk.
- 1990 A. S. BYATT *Possession* xix. 333 He heard the shower-streams break and rattle on Maud's invisible body, which he imagined to himself gently and vaguely, without urgency or precision, white as milk.

†**b. as like as milk to milk** [after classical Latin *tam similis quam lacte lactist* (Plautus)] . *Obs.*

1638 W. CHILLINGWORTH *Relig. Protestants* 1. ii. §160 They are as like your own, as an egge to an egge, or milke to milke.

1660 BP. J. TAYLOR *Ductor Dubitantium* I. ii. iii. 551 It looks so like intemperance, as milk to milk.

P3.

a. to give (also get, let) down (her, its, etc.) milk: to consent to be milked; to yield the expected assistance or profit. Also *U.S. regional slang (south.):* to divulge information (esp. under pressure), to tell all.

c1593 MARLOWE *Jew of Malta* (1633) IV. H 2 b, *Ith.* How now? hast thou the gold? *Pil.* Yes. *Ith.* But came it freely, did the Cow giue down her milk freely?

a1628 J. PRESTON *Breast-plate of Faith* (1630) vii. 181 They shall not give downe that milke for your comfort.

1639 T. FULLER *Hist. Holy Warre* IV. xvii. 198 A trick to stroke the skittish cow to get down her milk.

1655 H. L'ESTRANGE *Reign King Charles* 187 The City was sullen, would not give down their milk, and pleaded..poverty.

1847 F. MARRYAT *Children of New Forest* I. vi. 99 In the course of ten days she gave down her milk.

1875 *Atlantic Monthly* June 705/1 The mellow tones of Joe's naturally deep bass voice, subdued to softest accents of persuasion, as he coaxed a refractory cow to let down her milk.

1884 *Atlantic Monthly* Sept. 331/2 A host of kind and gentle milkers were constantly employed in obtaining the fluid, patting and stroking the cows..until they gave down the milk.

1973 W. CRAWFORD *Stryker* 25 You're thinning out my patience... Give down your milk before you give me the ass.

1984 R. WILDER *You All spoken Here* 22 *Let the milk down*, tell it all; don't hold back; wring it out.

2000 *Christian Sci. Monitor* (Electronic ed.) 24 Nov. 22 One cow, Moonlight, still comes into the parlor each morning and lets down her milk for our own table.

†**b. to wash the milk off one's liver:** to purge oneself of cowardice. *Obs.*

1611 R. COTGRAVE *Dict. French & Eng. Tongues*, Wash thy milke off thy liuer (say we).

†**c. U.S. colloq. to bring (a person) to his (also her) milk:** to bring (a person) to his or her senses; to compel to acquiesce or submit. *Obs.*

1836 *Spirit of Times* 9 July 162/2 'Oh!', said Crump, 'I thought that would bring you to your milk, so lead up.'

- 1857 J. G. HOLLAND *Bay-path* 209 There ain't anything that'll bring you to your milk half so quick as a good double-and-twisted thrashin.
- 1857 S. A. HAMMETT *Sam Slick in Texas* iv. 22 When you cum to bring 'em down to thar milk, they'll turn out greener than Buffalo Bayou in September.
- 1885 C. A. SIRINGO *Texas Cow Boy* 49 That would bring them to their milk.

d. to come (also go) home with the milk: to arrive home early in the morning.

- c1850 *Going home with Milk in Morning* (ballad) , Stop out on the spree, that's the motto for me And come in with the milk in the morning.
- 1885 *Australasian Printers' Keepsake* 142 As soon as 'the cut' was out we used to adjourn to Waldies..nobblerise for a bit, and then go home with the milk in the morning.
- 1917 P. G. WODEHOUSE *Man with Two Left Feet* 238 You talk of a man 'going home with the milk' when you mean that he sneaks in in the small hours of the morning.
- 1923 W. J. LOCKE *Moordius & Co.* ii. 17 The family has nothing to do with the way the governess spends her evenings..except if she comes home with the milk after her evening out.
- 1947 W. S. MAUGHAM *Creatures of Circumstance* 100 Every party's got to come to an end, and next day it doesn't matter much if you went home with the milk or if you left while the fun was in full swing.

e. U.S. slang. to strain one's milk: to overexert oneself, to tax oneself severely. Also of things: to test to the limit.

- [1913 W. G. PITTS in *Jrnl. Amer. Folk-lore* 26 128 Bought a cow of farmer Jones... Jumped the fence and strained her milk.]
- 1935 J. CONROY *World to Win* 71 Take it slow and easy... Don't strain your milk.
- 1958 D. M. CAMERER *Damned wear Wings* 75 We strained her milk some. Pulled her wings maybe ten degrees.
- 1982 R. RUCKER *57th Franz Kafka* 114, I strained my milk, and ended up wishing I'd got the android to help.

P4.

(the) milk of human kindness *n.* care and compassion for others; humanity.

Usually with allusion to Shakespeare's use (see quot. a1616).

- a1616 SHAKESPEARE *Macbeth* (1623) I. v. 16 Yet doe I feare thy Nature, It is too full o' th' Milke of humane kindnesse.
- 1775 R. B. SHERIDAN *Rivals* III. iv. 57 The thunder of your words has soured the milk of human kindness in my breast!
- 1839 DICKENS *Nicholas Nickleby* xxxviii. 377 What's come of my milk of human kindness? It turns

into curds and whey when I look at him.

- 1876 H. JAMES *Roderick Hudson* iv. 123 Not you, dear friend; you would draw it too mild; you have too much of the milk of human kindness.
- 1956 G. DURRELL *My Family & Other Animals* xviii. 237 Overflowing with the milk of human kindness, the family had invited everyone they could think of, including people they cordially disliked.
- 1992 *Sunday Observer* (New Delhi) 6 Sept. 12/2 Here is a man..tough as nails on the outside but with the milk of human kindness sloshing inside.

P5. *it's no use crying over spilt milk* and variants: it is futile to regret what cannot be altered or undone.

- 1659 J. HOWELL *Brit. Proverbs* 40/1 in *Lex. Tetraglotton* (1660) , No weeping for shed milk.
- 1681 A. YARRANTON *England's Improvem.* II. 107 Sir, there is no crying for shed milk, that which is past cannot be recall'd.
- 1738 SWIFT *Treat. Polite Conversat.* I. 27 'Tis a Folly to cry for spilt milk.
- 1824 L. L. CAMERON *Pink Tippet* III. 17 'There is no use in crying for shed milk,' answered Betty.
- 1860 TROLLOPE *Castle Richmond* I. vi. 113 It's no use sighing after spilt milk.
- 1893 *New Eng. Mag.* Sept. 88/2 His 'sober second thought' decided him to face the music, confess his fault and make the best of it, feeling it was of no use to 'cry for spilled milk', and leave the matter to terminate as it might.
- 1915 W. S. MAUGHAM *Of Human Bondage* lxvii. 343 It's no good crying over spilt milk, because all the forces of the universe were bent on spilling it.
- 1930 L. CHARTERIS *Last Hero* xiv. 227 'Ass,' said the Saint softly, 'why cry over spilt milk? We're safe for hours yet, and that's all that matters.'
- 2000 *Ottawa Sun* (Electronic ed.) 23 Sept. 14 What he did is all water under the bridge and cannot be changed... Let bygones be bygones and stop crying over spilled milk.

P6.

trout in the milk *n.* highly convincing circumstantial evidence, esp. of a hypothesis otherwise difficult to prove.

Thoreau's reference is to surreptitious dilution of milk with stream-water.

- a1862 H. D. THOREAU *Excursions* (1863) 31 Some circumstantial evidence is very strong, as when you find a trout in the milk.
- 1892 A. CONAN DOYLE *Adventures Sherlock Holmes* x, My whole examination served to turn my conjecture into a certainty. Circumstantial evidence is occasionally very convincing, as when you find a trout in the milk, to quote Thoreau's example.
- 1949 *Mississippi Valley Hist. Rev.* **36** 325 Professor Anderson marshals an impressive array of circumstantial evidence. Some of this is almost as convincing as the proverbial 'trout in the milk'.
- 1985 *Amer. Econ. Jrnl.* **75** 1124/1 While undoubtedly crude, these measures have a certain trout-in-the-milk appeal to them that contrasts with the unavoidable unpersuasiveness involved in using more definitive, but actually more uncertain, specifications.

COMPOUNDS**C1. General attrib.**

a. With the senses 'made or consisting of, prepared with, or obtained from milk'.

milk arrowroot *n. rare*

1896 T. C. ALLBUTT et al. *Syst. Med.* I. 401 Milk arrowroot and a little brandy with it is useful.

milk biscuit *n.*

1732 *S.-Carolina Gaz.* 29 Apr. 4/1 Prices of the following Goods... Milk Bisket 3 l. 15 s. per Barr.

1783 'J. H. ST. J. DE CRÈVECŒUR' *Sketches 18th Cent. Amer. Life* (1963) i. 235 The milk-biscuit, the short-cake, the newly baked apple-pie.

1869 *Ladies' Repository* Sept. 167/2, I had a trifle better success in making some milk biscuit, though I could never guess right in regard to the amount of soda required.

1985 *Callaloo* No. 24. 324 Even my favorite dog bit the dust biting into a milk biscuit shaped like a bone.

milk-butter *n.*

1673 *Gentlewomen's Compan.* 215 When your Rowens come in,...do not lavish away your Milk-butter or Cheese.

1831 J. MORTON *Gloucestershire Vale-farm* 35 in *Farm-rep.*, Making cheese of the first quality is more profitable than either making milk-butter or feeding veal.

milk-curd *n.*

1739 S. SHARP *Treat. Operations Surg.* xxv. 125 If the Matter forming them resembles Milk-Curds, the tumour is call'd *Atheroma*.

1897 T. C. ALLBUTT et al. *Syst. Med.* III. 339 Small patches of adherent milk-curd.

1910 *Daily Chron.* 5 Apr. 9/3 Coagulation or clotting of the casein or milk-curd occurs.

1981 W. SOYINKA *Aké* x. 156 The vendor of milk-curds..has been banished by chromium boxes with sleek spouts.

milk-diet *n.*

1671 *Philos. Trans. 1670* (Royal Soc.) 5 2082* We take notice of..Several Observations concerning the Milk diet against the Gout.

1680 W. TEMPLE *Ess. Cure of Gout in Miscellanea* 221, I concluded..if it continued, to confine my self wholly to the Milk-dyet.

1749 H. FIELDING *Tom Jones* III. VIII. xv. 141, I wish Polypheme had confined himself to his Milk Diet.

1851 in *Househ. Words* 8 Feb. 459/2 'Milk-diet' almost explains itself, it being chiefly milk.

1988 *Family Practice* 5 231/2 Two rather different diets are described. The first is the milk diet.

milk-fat *n.*

1901 *Daily Chron.* 7 Aug. 6/4 When a sample of milk..shall be found to contain less than 3 per cent. of milk fat,..it shall be presumed..that the milk is not genuine.

1987 *Stock & Land* (Melbourne) 25 June 23/5 The concentrates significantly increased the proportion of milkfat production in the autumn months.

milk flow *n.*

1822 J. M. GOOD *Study Med.* IV. 94 *Galactia Præmatura*. Premature Milk-flow.

1822 J. M. GOOD *Study Med.* IV. 97 *Galactia Defectiva*. Deficient Milk-flow.

1900 *Amer. Jrnl. Physiol.* 4 p. xi, If a well fed milch goat be made to fast two days and phlorhizin be administered three times daily.., the milk flow stops entirely.

1993 *Ontario Dairy Farmer* Sept. 40/2 The smaller the milk hose, the more restriction on milk flow there is.

milk globule *n.*

1851 *Sci. Amer.* 25 Jan. 152 On examining a little of the milk under the microscope, the peculiar granules of starch and flour may be readily seen, larger and more oval than the milk globules.

1910 *Encycl. Brit.* I. 230/2 This can only be done by churning, by which operation the milk-globules are caused..to adhere to each other without losing their individual existence.

1999 *Daily Mail* (Nexis) 26 Mar. 57 Cosmonaut Vasily Tsibilyev..swallowing milk globules floating in space aboard the Mir space station.

milk loaf *n.*

1903 O. SIMMONS *Bk. of Bread* 311 A milk loaf should not be a Sally Lunn or a teacake and sweet, but a quickly fermented light loaf with extra good flour and addition of milk.

1996 *Budapest Business Jrnl.* (Nexis) 20 Oct. 39 The house bakery produced fresh loaves, fragrant brioche and milk loaves by 6 a.m. when the snack bar opened.

milk porridge *n.*

1567 T. HARMAN *Caueat for Commen Cursetors* (new ed.) sig. Giiii, Baken, chese, and mylke porrage.

1711 SWIFT *Jrnl. to Stella* 15 May (1948) I. 270 My breakfast is milk porridge.

1845 *Ainsworth's Mag.* 7 368 Their daily food is generally..milk-porridge, potatoes and gravy.

1988 B. CASHMAN *Private Charity & Public Purse* (BNC) 30 The new dietary proved to be an

improvement although the youngest children were still wasting a great deal of the milk porridge.

milk posset *n.*

- 1743 W. ELLIS *Mod. Husbandman* Aug. ii. 6 For Breakfast, our usual Way is to send a Milk Posset, or plain Milk well breaded..to the Field, and repeat the same at Supper.
- 1873 *Appletons' Jrnl.* 21 June 822/1 One day a page of the great stable, called Frébois, was eating a hot milk-posset on the front of his box.
- 1991 S. K. PENMAN *Reckoning* (1992) xxi. 281 To drink, there would be sweet milk possets and free-flowing wine, and the spiced ale of the wassail cup.

† **milk pottage** *n. Obs.*

- 1568 in W. T. Ritchie *Bannatyne MS* f. 136^v, Quhill Blasour bled ane quart Of milk pottage inwart.
- a1627 T. MIDDLETON *Chast Mayd in Cheape-side* (1630) II. 23 Herrings and Milke-potage.
- 1769 W. BUCHAN *Domest. Med.* 1. 22 A little of some food that is easy of digestion; as water-pap, milk-pottage.
- a1842 A. CUNNINGHAM *Margaret & Mary in Poems & Songs* (1847) II. 87 The busy maids, with snooded tresses, Dish sweet milk pottage out in messes.
- 1877 *Jrnl. Statist. Soc.* 40 189 To this was added..an equivalent amount of milk pottage or water gruel for breakfast or supper.

milk pudding *n.*

- 1865 *Blackwood's Edinb. Mag.* Feb. 145/1 Miss Lucilla sets her mind upon messes as ain't got no taste in them, and milk-puddings and stuff, like the most of the ladies.
- 1899 A. E. HOLDSWORTH *Valley Great Shadow* iv, Beef-tea and milk-pudding had had their day.
- 1959 I. OPIE & P. OPIE *Lore & Lang. Schoolchildren* ix. 163 Any kind of milk pudding is 'slosh' or 'baby pudding'.
- 1995 K. ATKINSON *Behind Scenes at Museum* (1996) viii. 233 Bunty and I were in the Co-op mobile shop, lurking amongst the tinned milk puddings.

milk scone *n.*

- 1930 E. B. BENNION & J. STEWART *Cake Manuf.* xiv. 122 Soda scones, Scotch pan cakes, and milk scones,..can be baked on the hot plate.

milk-soup *n.*

- 1767 H. GLASSE *Art of Cookery* (new ed.) App. 342 Milk soop the Dutch way.
- 1897 T. C. ALLBUTT et al. *Syst. Med.* IV. 191 From three and a half, to four pints [of milk] a day may be

given to an adult..in the form of a milk soup.

1979 W. H. ROBINSON *Illustr. Story Bk.* 10/1 Serve us with herrings and milk-soup.

† **milk-yeast** *n. Obs.*

1839 C. M. KIRKLAND *New Home* iv. 27 The table was laid again with the tea equipage and a goodly pile of still warm bread, redolent of milk yeast.

1876 J. VAN DUYN & E. C. SEGUIN tr. E. L. Wagner *Man. Gen. Pathol.* 86 Milk-yeast can grow fungus-like, if submerged.

b. With the senses 'of, for, or in connection with milk'.

† **milk ambry** *n. Obs. rare*

1594 in F. Collins *Wills & Admin. Knaresborough Court Rolls* (1902) I. 199 One mylke awmerye.

milk bottle *n.*

1831 *Biblical Repertory* 3 216 Their [sc. Arabs'] water and milk bottles or bags, are universally made of leather.

1905 G. F. M'CLEARY *Infant Mortality & Infants Milk Depôts* viii. 129 (*caption*) Packing the milk bottles in ice before sending them to the city.

1929 D. HAMMETT *Red Harvest* v. 51 The other hand held a blackjack as big as a milk bottle.

1959 I. OPIE & P. OPIE *Lore & Lang. Schoolchildren* i. 9 Cigarette cards..are being replaced in flicking games by milk-bottle tops.

1994 *Crank* Autumn 24 A milk bottle teetered off a windowledge nine stories above his head and smashed at his feet.

† **milk-bowie** *n. Sc. Obs.*

1724 A. RAMSAY *Tea-table Misc.* (1733) II. 222 To bear the milk-bowie nae pain was to me.

1876 S. R. WHITEHEAD *Daft Davie* 202 She could handle a milk-bowie muckle better than a pen.

milk-bowl *n.*

1567 in F. G. Emmison *Essex Wills* (1993) (modernized text) VIII. 218 To him 2 trestles,..2 milk bowls, a milk pan, [etc.].

1609 R. ARMIN *Hist. Two Maids More-clacke* sig. C1^v, They are maids of More-clacke, homely milke-bole things.

1779 *Farmer's Mag.* Mar. 59 Form it in the shape of a common wooden milk bowl.

1815 *Sporting Mag.* 46 17 A new milk-bowl, of wood skilfully carved.

1955 L. WOOLLEY *Alalakh* iii. 118 Fragments..of a White Slip ware milk-bowl.

milk-bucket *n.*

- 1806 *Austin Papers* (1924) I. 102, 2/12 Doz. Milk bucketts, wood handles, \$9, 1.50.
- 1874 E. EGGLESTON *Circuit Rider* xxiii. 217 She persuaded her father to buy half-a-dozen tin cups and some milk-buckets.
- 1956 R. H. G. THOMSON in C. Singer et al. *Hist. Technol.* (1957) II. 395 Timber was used..for..milk-buckets.

milk can *n.*

- 1568 in R. W. Ambler et al. *Farmers & Fishermen* (1987) 63 A mylk cane and other tre vessell.
- 1625 S. PURCHAS *Pilgrimes* II. vii. ii. 939 Small Copper milke Kans.
- 1838 DICKENS *Oliver Twist* III. xliii. 153 Three pint-pots and a milk-can.
- 1896 *Chicago Tribune* 28 Feb. 1/3 Growlers [are] variable in size from a milk can or water pail down to the regulation tin growler holding two quarts.
- 1992 R. MISTRY *Such Long Journey* 1 He let the dipper hang in the milk can.

milk car *n.*

- 1884 E. H. KNIGHT *Pract. Dict. Mech., Suppl.* 602/2 *Milk Car (Railway)*, one for carrying milk in cans. It is usually made with end platforms like a baggage car, and has the springs of a passenger car.
- 1916 J. JOYCE *Portrait of Artist* ii. 69 Often they drove out in the milkcar.
- 2000 *Newsday* (Electronic ed.) 26 Nov. B2 The train had a milk car with a milkman who loaded and unloaded milk cans.

milk-cart *n.*

- 1788 in D. Yaxley *Researcher's Gloss. Hist. Documents E. Anglia* (2003) 35 Two Broadwheel Carts, Two other D^o, a Milk D^o.
- 1794 J. HOLT *Gen. View Agric. County of Lancaster* 15 Of late these milk-carts have been covered with painted canvass upon hoops.
- 1808 J. C. CURWEN *Hints Econ. Feeding Stock* 64 The milk-cart was met before it reached the town.
- 1892 R. KIPLING & W. BALESTIER *Naulahka* 88 There isn't enough real downright rustle and razzle-dazzle..to run a milk-cart.
- 1996 *Daily Record* (Glasgow) (Electronic ed.) 24 Sept., He also has five horses, including Ranger, the oldest surviving Edinburgh milk-cart horse.

milk carton *n.*

- 1955 *Science* 2 Dec. 1076/1 This company..manufactures a wide variety of business papers, specialty papers and paperboards, and milk-carton and food-carton paperboards.
- 1964 'E. LATHEN' *Accounting for Murder* (1965) vi. 46 He mounted the stairs..startling two typists who were precariously balancing milk cartons.
- 1986 *Auckland Star* 6 Feb. A2 The faces of missing children stare out from grocery bags, milk cartons and posters.

milk cellar *n.*

- 1753 *World* 22 Nov. 285 Captain Daisy himself was found in a milk-cellar.
- 1787 *Philos. Trans.* (Royal Soc.) 77 355 A woman at a milk-cellar..was delivered [etc.].
- 1896 *Atlantic Monthly* Feb. 217, I heard madame scolding him in the milk cellar.

milk churn *n.*

- 1478 in T. Thomson *Acts Lords Auditors* (1839) 82/1 For..hir mylk kyrne.
- 1885 *Sci. Amer.* 11 July 18 The soap is then pumped..into a crutcher, nearly like a milk churn.
- 1931 A. UTTLEY *Country Child* iii. 48 He was backed into the loading place, waiting for the milk-churns.
- 1985 A. DOUGLAS *Goods* i. 16 He learned to rig the notorious milk-churn bomb to explode as the target passed by.

milk-cog *n.*

- 1595 A. DUNCAN *Appendix Etymologiae: Index in Latinae Grammaticae, Mulctra, vel, um: multrale: a milk cog.*
- 1899 A. C. CAMERON *Hist. Fettercairn* 269 Near the cross were exposed for sale a few tubs, butter kits, and milk-cogues.
- 1906 T. SINTON *Poetry of Badenoch* 21 Presenting him with the milk-cog, she assured him that so long as a stave of it remained [etc.].

milk-combine *n. rare*

- 1919 J. L. GARVIN *Econ. Found. Peace* 309 Working relations with such a 'milk-combine' as has been projected for Britain.

milk company *n.*

- 1855 I. C. PRAY *Mem. J. G. Bennett* 67 There were not less than six joint-stock milk companies in London.

- 1959 N. MAILER *Advts. for Myself* (1961) 372 The milk companies..are saved most of the costs of local distribution by delivering the orange juice on their milk route.
- 2000 *Evening Post* (Wellington, N.Z.) (Electronic ed.) 27 Oct. 12 Amalgamation discussions between Melbourne milk company Bonlac and the New Zealand Dairy Board were heartening.

milk cooler *n.*

- 1794 T. WEDGE *Gen. View Agric. County of Chester* 43 The milk..is poured..into a leaden milk cooler.
- 1844 H. STEPHENS *Bk. of Farm* III. 900 Stone milk-coolers.
- 1910 *Encycl. Brit.* I. 412/2 In 1878, at Bristol, the special awards were all for dairy appliances —milk-can for conveying milk long distances, churn for milk,..milk cooler, [etc.].
- 1984 J. WILCOX *Mod. Baptists* ix. 58 Over by the milk cooler someone dropped a plate.

milk crate *n.*

- 1958 'MISS READ' *Storm in Village* xix. 206 The rain was making music upon the empty milk crates beside the door-scraper.
- 1974 *Times* 2 Jan. 12/1 Robin Young went to Speakers' Corner in Hyde Park... He found the milkcrate orators (soap-boxes being a thing of the past).
- 1991 *Details* Apr. 110/1 They were drinking out of jelly jars instead of glasses and sitting on milk crates around the kitchen table.

milk-dish *n.*

- 1787 J. THELWALL *Poems Var. Subj.* I. 75 Who now must Mab's resentment rue? Who let her milk-dish empty stand?
- 1844 H. STEPHENS *Bk. of Farm* III. 900 After it has cooled, the milk is passed through the milk-sieve into the milk-dishes.
- 1969 G. E. EVANS *Farm & Village* ix. 103 The milk-dish, used for holding the milk while the cream was separated from it.

milk ejection *n.*

- 1942 *Proc. Soc. Exper. Biol. & Med.* **50** 299 Pitocin injections following the use of any other substance was..resorted to as a test for the completeness of the milk ejection.
- 1950 *N.Z. Jrnl. Agric.* June 540/3 The problems related to the process of 'milk ejection' in the cow.
- 1992 *Cambr. Encycl. Human Evol.* (1994) x. vi. 426/1 The nervous signals in the nipple produced by suckling pass to the brain, where they cause the release of oxytocin to stimulate milk ejection.

milk gland *n.*

- 1871 *Sci. & Nature* July 92 The use of a milk gland in its least specialized form requires at least a sucking mouth.
- 1892 HAECKEL *Hist. Creation* 313 These..fatty..glands..changed into milk-glands.
- 1927 J. B. S. HALDANE & J. S. HUXLEY *Animal Biol.* xiii. 320 The saucer-shaped depression into which the milk-glands open.
- 1956 *Nature* 24 Mar. 582/1 In studying the function of the milk gland, with the view of increasing milk production, [etc.].
- 1995 *Mother & Baby* June 48/1 The hormone oxytocin makes the muscle fibres around the milk glands contract and squeeze the milk into the milk ducts.

milk jug *n.*

- 1820 S. J. ARNOLD *Devil's Bridge* i. i. 6 (*stage direct.*) When Marcelli enters, followed by Claudine, he has a spade and a basket; Claudine, a milk jug.
- 1832 F. TROLLOPE *Domest. Manners Amer.* (ed. 2) I. xii. 170 An intimation accompanied the milk-jug, that the milk must be fresh.
- 1881 *Harper's Mag.* Apr. 648/2 We were glad of the tea..served in a brilliant silver urn..with sugar bowl and milk jug to match.
- 1977 B. MACLAVERTY *Secrets* 105 He propped the menu against the silver milk jug.

† **milk keeler** *n. Obs.*

- 1600 in W. F. Shaw *Mem. Eastry* (1870) 226 Three milk keelers.
- 1651 *Mayflower Descendant* X. 161, 2 milk keelers & 2 other keelers.
- 1795 *Sale Catal.* in *N. & Q.* (1951) 14 Apr. 158/1 Three milk keelers.

† **milk-kettle** *n. Obs.*

- 1572 in F. G. Emmison *Essex Wills* (1994) (modernized text) IX. 188 To Rebecca Dygbye..the little dripping pan, the pewter basin, the little milk kettle, [etc.].
- 1596 in W. Greenwell *Wills & Inventories Registry Durham* (1860) II. 271 The milke-house stuffe..j milke kettle 24s.
- 1805 R. W. DICKSON *Pract. Agric.* II. 993 Brass milk-kettle.
- 1869 *Sci. Amer.* 20 Feb. 124/2 *Milk-kettle*—Hermaun Friedlander, New York city. The object of this invention is to prevent milk from boiling over and from creating the consequent very disagreeable odor.

milk lorry *n.*

- 1939 G. HOUSEHOLD *Rogue Male* 110, I saw..a couple of milk lorries bobbing about..to collect the cans set out on wooden platforms by the road.

- 1971 W. J. BURLEY *Guilt Edged* i. 5 The milk lorry on its way back to the factory after morning collections from farms.
- 1998 A. O'HANLON *Talk of Town* (1999) II. ii. 113 Into the middle of the road he fell and was run over by a milk lorry coming the other way.

milk-pail *n.*

- 1440 *Promptorium Parvulorum* (Harl. 221) 338 (*MED*), Mylke stop, or payle: *Multra, vel multrum*.
- 1639 tr. J. A. Comenius *Porta Linguarum Reserata* (new ed.) xxxv. § 415 A dairy-maid milketh out milk latching it in a milk-paile.
- 1792 J. BYNG *Diary* 9 June in *Torrington Diaries* (1936) III. 54 The milk maids here yet retain some commemoration of Maia, by decking their milk pails with garlands.
- 1881 'R. BOLDREWOOD' *Austral. Grazier's Guide* (1994) II. xxx. 253 Water is provided in which the milkers wash their hands, dipping in the milk-pail being stictly prohibited.
- 1973 B. BROADFOOT *Ten Lost Years* xxiv. 286 Old pop skull, the kind we made by freezing a milk pail of cider.
- 2000 *Newsday* (N.Y.) (Electronic ed.) 10 Sept. 14 Beyond..a steel milk pail on the limestone center island, an antique wood wagon in a corner..there are few reminders of the building's roots.

† **milk-piggin** *n.* *Obs.*

- 1884 'C. E. CRADDOCK' in *Atlantic Monthly* Mar. 371 Her bonnet had fallen to the ground, and her milk-piggin was rolling away.
- 1885 'C. E. CRADDOCK' *Prophet Great Smokey Mts.* iii. 57 She carried her milk-piggin.

milk pitcher *n.*

- 1848 *Amer. Whig Rev.* 7 203 'And thy cranium,' rejoined Meton, 'shall be compared to a milk pitcher with a straight handle.'
- 1920 W. D. HOWELLS *Vacation of Kelwyns* 31 She let herself into the kitchen, with the milk-pitcher in one hand, the teapot in the other.
- 1992 C. P. ESTÉS *Women who run with Wolves* vi. 170 From there he dove right into the milk pitcher.

milk pot *n.*

- 1535 *Bible* (Coverdale) Judges iv. 19 Then opened she a mylke pot, & gaue him to drynke.
- 1711 E. FREKE *Diary* 16 Oct. in *Jrnl. Cork Hist. & Archaeol. Soc.* (1912) 157, 1 New Milke pott & Its Cover.
- 1838 DICKENS *Oliver Twist* II. xxvii. 120 Mr. Bumble..made a closer inspection of the milk-pot.
- 1893 F. MACKENZIE *Cruisie Sketches* ii. 15 Her under lip jutted out like the lip of a milk pot.
- 1996 *Aramco World* Sept.–Oct. 41 One roundel..is called *indhoni*, 'the resting place of the milk pot'.

milk production *n.*

- 1869 *Galaxy Mag.* Apr. 561 These [stables] are cleaned out twice a day at least, so that the air the cows breathe is not foul with gases pernicious to health and fatal to milk production.
- 1897 *Overland Monthly* May 521/2 In the dairy industry,..this development may be of the greatest importance in increasing the milk production and fixing values.
- 1910 *Morning Post* 28 June 3/7 Capacity for milk-production, for early maturity [etc.]..are definitely fixed, and definitely transmitted from good sires.
- 1993 *N.Y. Rev. Bks.* 4 Mar. 52/2 The use of the bovine growth hormone to increase milk production could lead to a 50 percent reduction in the number of dairy farms by 2000.

milk saucepan *n.*

- 1907 *Yesterday's Shopping* 213/2 Milk saucepan with earthenware lining.
- 1990 S. MAITLAND *Three Times Table* (1991) III. ii. 196 She slung the milk saucepan casually on top of the other unwashed dishes in the sink, unbothered now by the mess.

milk secretion *n.*

- 1856 *Farmer's Mag.* Jan. 7 The Physiology of Milk-Secretion.
- 1900 G. M. GOULD & W. L. PYLE *Anomalies & Curiosities Med.* III. 142 There was no milk-secretion in her breasts.
- 1994 *Nature* 22 Sept. 292/3 Milk secretion without suckling would be a curious biological phenomenon.

milk shop *n.*

- 1673 in J. A. Johnston *Probate Inventories Lincoln 1661–1714* (1991) 45 Milke shop..Sorm rops and Coller and soum tooles.
- 1844 *Chambers's Edinb. Jrnl.* 7 Dec. 364/1 M. M. Delacour and Delanos have distributed throughout the capital a vast number of little milk shops.
- 1883 *Encycl. Brit.* XV. 797/2 The privy council has issued an order, under the Contagious Diseases (Animals) Act of 1878, called the Dairies, Milkshops, and Cowsheds Order.
- 1990 P. POPE *Rich pass By* 121 A swarthy man with a large stomach came out of the milk shop.

milk-sieve *n.*

- 1794 *Suffolk Inventory* in *N. & Q.* (1949) 8 Jan. 2/2 Milk sieve, large boiler, 2 pails.
- 1844 H. STEPHENS *Bk. of Farm* III. 900 After it has cooled, the milk is passed through the milk-sieve into the milk-dishes.
- 2000 *Antiques (Nexis)* 1 Oct. 542 Ladles, milk sieves, large oval pans with a pouring lip at one end in

which the cream was allowed to rise, [etc.].

† **milk sithe** *n. Obs.* (see **SITHE** *n.*³)

1568 *Jok & Jynny* 28 in W. T. Ritchie *Bannatyne MS* f. 137, Ane milk syth.

1808 E. HAMILTON *Cottagers of Glenburnie* ix. 201 There has been lang a hole in the milk sythe.

† **milk-skeel** *n. Obs. rare*

?c1475 *Catholicon Anglicum* (BL Add. 15562) f. 81, A mylke skele, *mulgarium*.

milk-stall *n.*

1871 *Atlantic Monthly* Apr. 415/1 The milk-stalls are busier than the wine-shops. The people are gay and jolly, but very decent and clean and orderly.

1909 *Daily Chron.* 13 Nov. 4/7 The old ladies who kept a milk-stall in the Mall..were dispossessed on the making of the new roadway to Buckingham Palace.

2000 *S. Wales Evening Post* (Nexis) 11 Aug. 14 Her..mobile milk stall selling milkshakes and flavoured milk.

milk stand *n.*

1569 in J. Raine *Wills & Inventories Archdeaconry Richmond* (1853) 219 In the new mylkhouse..a mylke stande.

1789 *Suffolk Inventory* in *N. & Q.* (1947) 18 Oct. 449/2 Two milk stands, 8 milk keelers.

1862 G. B. EMERSON in G. B. Emerson & C. L. Flint *Manual Agric.* 259 A very convenient milk stand is represented in figure 88. It is made of light seasoned wood in an octagonal form, and will hold one hundred and seventy-six pans of the ordinary form and size.

1909 L. M. MONTGOMERY *Anne of Avonlea* vi. 54 Everybody would have to have his milk-stand hand-painted next summer and keep an embroidered centerpiece on it.

1990 *Comments on Etymol.* 19 iv. 13 The trick is often used when handling goats for getting a first freshner [sic] used to the milkstand.

† **milk stop** *n. Obs. rare*

▸ 1440 *Promptorium Parvulorum* (Harl. 221) 338/1 Mylke stop, or payle, *multra*, *vel multrum*.

milk supply *n.*

1867 *Sci. Amer.* 7 Dec. 356 The result of this care, which costs but little, is that the milk supply of

Paris is proverbially excellent.

- 1905 F. L. DODD *Munic. Milk* 13 The Borough of Sunderland..has started a movement for the improvement of the milk supply.
- 1981 F. MANOLSON & A. FRASER in K. Thear & A. Fraser *Compl. Bk. Raising Livestock & Poultry* vii. 163/1 In Britain..90 per cent of the total milk supply is provided by Friesians.

† **milk-sye** *n. Obs.* (SYE *n.*²)

- ?c1460 *Medulla Gram.* (BL Add.) 79 *Colum*, a mylke syhe.
- 1830 MR. NICHOL in J. Baxter *Libr. Agric. & Hort. Knowl.* 165 The whole mass..with the cream and new milk, is run through the searce into the milk-sye.

† **milk tankard** *n. Obs.*

- 1688 R. HOLME *Acad. Armory* III. xxi. 253/2 He beareth Vert, a Dary womans Tankerds, or Milk Tankerds, or two Tankerds of Milk.
- 1688 R. HOLME *Acad. Armory* III. vi. 297/1 The Milk Tankard is the same [as the Water Tankard], wide at the bottom, and narrower at the top, sans handle and mouth spout, being they are carried on a Horse like Panniers.

milk tanker *n.*

- 1947 *Times* 8 Mar. 4/2 Milk tankers carrying supplies for 400,000 Londoners from creameries in Shropshire.
- 1965 in P. Jennings *Living Village* (1968) 66 The milk..is collected by a milk tanker.
- 1972 *Guardian* 16 Oct. 10/2 Until the rains came..villagers were collecting water in buckets from milk tankers in High Furness.

milk tin *n.*

- 1853 H. STEPHENS *Farmer's Guide* II. 518/2, 6 Milk tins, 2s. each.
- 1868 J. C. ATKINSON *Gloss. Cleveland Dial.*, *Milk-tin*, the metal vessel in which the milk is set to cream.
- 1907 J. LONDON *Road* iii. 70 He took the small milk-tin and climbed down the bank.
- 1979 F. IYAYI *Violence* vii. 93 She bought one bonga fish, three milk tins of garri, a bunch of bitter leaves and half a bottle of palm oil.

† **milk tray** *n. Obs.*

- 1590 in F. G. Emmison *Essex Wills* (1989) (modernized text) V. 215 My greatest chest, 1 milk tray, and 1 little table with a hutch in it.

- 1656 *Court Proc.* in J. H. Pleasants *Arch. Maryland* (1937) LIV. 80 A Lest of The houshold stufe... 3
Milke Trays 2 Milke Booles.
- 1717 *Dict. Rusticum* (ed. 2) 325 A *Trugg*, a Milk-tray or such like.
- 1802 W. TAYLOR in J. W. Robberds *Mem. W. Taylor* (1843) I. 407 The milk-trays..should be fleet.

milk truck *n.*

- 1848 *Q. Rev.* Dec. 52 This department constructs and maintains for the traffic on 393 miles of rails all the requisite passenger-carriages, luggage-vans,..milk-trucks (principally to supply Liverpool), and break-waggon.
- 1910 *Daily Chron.* 22 Apr. 1/3 The..express..ran into a milk truck and a guard's van.
- 1946 E. HODGINS *Mr. Blandings builds his Dream House* (1947) vii. 94 Her husband got run over by the milk truck.
- 1973 R. L. SIMON *Big Fix* (1974) xx. 170 A trio of milk trucks from a dairy.
- 2000 *N.Y. Times* 6 Apr. F12/2 In this bucolic area north of Manhattan, a white milk truck still moves through the dark and lumbers to a stop.

milk tub *n.*

- 1579 *Despauterii Grammaticæ Inst.* in *Dict. Older Sc. Tongue* at *Mulctra*, Ane kit or mylk tub.
- 1666 *Edinb. Test.* LXXII. f. 194, in *Dict. Older Sc. Tongue* (at cited word), Tuo milk tubis.
- 1805 R. W. DICKSON *Pract. Agric.* II. 1017 The milk-tub is covered up by a board.
- 1994 J. GALLOWAY *Foreign Parts* i. 5 You realised you had no hands free for the wee milk tubs.

milk vein *n.*

- 1743 W. ELLIS *Mod. Husbandman* May vi. 74 Feel if her Milk-vein is large.
- 1799 A. YOUNG *Agric. Lincs.* viii. 290 These cows..shew good milk veins.
- 1844 H. STEPHENS *Bk. of Farm* II. 445 The milk-veins along the lower part of the abdomen become larger.
- 1858 C. L. FLINT *Milch Cows* 52 Large and prominent milk-veins must extend from the navel back to the udder.
- 1985 *Jrnl. Southern Hist.* 51 338 She finally consulted her physician who diagnosed a 'stoppage of a milk vein' and recommended lancing.

milk wagon *n.*

- 1841 *Southern Lit. Messenger* 7 661/2 Before the area gate of each one of the half-dozen hotises near, stands a milk wagon with its two bright jars of *dilution*.
- 1872 'M. TWAIN' *Roughing It* lxxvi. 544 A horse that had just retired from a long and honorable career as the moving impulse of a milk wagon.

- 1883 *Wheelman* Apr. 28/1 A superannuated 'bus-driver, with a conveyance strongly resembling a milk-wagon.
- 1960 T. HUGHES *Lupercal* 46 Light and birdsong come Walloping up roads with the milk wagon.
- 1986 *New Yorker* 2 June 48/2 We had thirty-five milkers, all done by hand, and the milk wagon came at 8 a.m.

milk yield *n.*

- 1883 *Harper's Mag.* Jan. 273/1 The milk yield given above makes an average of 9860 pounds a year for eight cows with first calf.
- 1945 *Daily Sci. Abstr.* 7 3 Crossbred cows..gave an average milk yield.
- 1992 *Independent* 10 Apr. 8/4 Some British consumers have already, unwittingly, drunk milk from cows injected with a genetically engineered growth hormone to boost their milk yield by up to a third.

c. With the sense 'involved or engaged in the production of milk'.

milk boy *n.*

- 1847 THACKERAY *Vanity Fair* (1848) vii. 59 The groom..did not care to descend to ring the bell; and so prayed a passing milk-boy to perform that office for him.
- 1884 *Harper's Mag.* June 70/1 Chantrey was a milk-boy in Sheffield.
- 1964 F. WARNER *Early Poems* 13 A milk-boy, whistling down the wind.
- 1991 T. HEALY *It might have been Jerusalem* 6 You were just a wee milk boy then.

† milk folk *n. Obs. rare*

- 1700 T. BROWN *Amusem. Serious & Comical* vi. 67 The Noisy Milk Folks, crying, A can of Milk, Ladies.

milk-girl *n.*

- 1789 G. COLMAN *Ut Pictura Poesis!* 10 (*stage direct.*) Enter Milk Girl, with Pails.
- 1810 *Splendid Follies* III. 66 [Madam Lynx] having caught her immaculate husband chucking the milk-girl under the chin.
- 1900 S. J. WEYMAN *Sophia* iii. 39 A couple of chairmen and a milk-girl were looking on grinning.
- 1983 C. REID *Pea Soup* (BNC) 51 Why did the comic tutor Betray the milk-girl's suitor?

† milk-lass *n. Obs. rare*

- a1690 G. FOX *Jrnl.* (1827) I. 79 He told my troubles..to his servants, so that it was got among the milk-lasses.

d. Of animals: producing milk. Also MILK COW *n.*

† **milk ass** *n.* *Obs.*

- 1688 S. DE PAZ *Let.* 23 Nov. in H. Ellis *Orig. Lett. Eng. Hist.* (1827) 2nd Ser. IV. 157 Though I can (to my sorrow) say why milk-asses are provided for.
 1787 J. BEATTIE *Scoticisms* 57 *Milk-cow, milk-ass, milch cow, milch ass.*
 1814 H. L. STANHOPE *Let.* 28 Feb. in I. Bruce *Nun of Lebanon* (1951) III. xix. 247, I..have a few Ewes, a little cow, & milk ass.

† **milk camel** *n.* *Obs. rare*

- 1535 *Bible* (Coverdale) Gen. xxxii. C, Thirtie mylck camels.

† **milk ewe** *n.* *Obs.*

- 1381 in L. Morsbach *Mittelengl. Originalurkunden* (1923) 4 (*MED*), Also ii stoppes for melk ewen.
 1522 *Acts Lords of Council Civil Causes XXXIII.* f. 63, The..pasturing of ane hundretht mylk 3owis.
 1674 in C. B. Gunn *Rec. Baron Court Stitchill* (1905) 73 Ane milk ewe.

milk goat *n.*

- 1570 in J. Raine *Wills & Inventories N. Counties Eng.* (1835) I. 335 Vij milke gotes.
 a1657 W. BRADFORD *Coll. Verse* (1974) 213 A lamb, or kid, was forty shillings' price; Men were earnest for them, lest they should rise. And a milk-goat was at three or four pound.
 1854 *Littell's Living Age* 23 Dec. 615/1 He stole a milk goat of ours last week.
 1989 S. G. HALL & J. CLUTTON-BROCK *200 Years Brit. Farm Livestock* xvi. 195 The four main breeds of milk goats today are the Anglo-Nubian, British Saanen, British Alpine, and British Toggenburg.

milk sheep *n.*

- 1472 *Extracts Rec.* in W. Chambers *Charters Burgh Peebles* (1872) 169 Na schep..bot mylk schep.
 1981 L. ALDERSON in K. Thear & A. Fraser *Compl. Bk. Raising Livestock & Poultry* v. 122/2 Currently the demand for milksheep ewes far exceeds the supply.

† **milk sow** *n.* *Obs. rare*

- 1797 *Monthly Mag.* 3 531 A milk sow was offered at the opening of the assembly.

e. Designating the deciduous (temporary) teeth of a young mammal. Cf. MILK TOOTH *n.*

milk canine *n.*

- 1874 *Philos. Trans.* 1873 (Royal Soc.) **163** 500 The lower milk-canine of *Ursus*.
- 1914 *Science* 31 July 159/2 The canine of *Eoanthropus*..resembles the milk canines of *Homo sapiens*.
- 1960 *Current Anthropol.* **1** 228/1 One specimen, a left lower milk canine, is very heavily worn and provides little useful information.
- 1996 A. WALKER & P. SHIPMAN *Wisdom of Bones* i. 24 The boy was about to lose the milk canine or eyetooth from his upper jaw.

milk dentition *n.*

- 1848 R. OWEN in *Q. Jrnl. Geol. Soc.* **4** 40 During the period of the milk-dentition.
- 1863 T. H. HUXLEY *Evid. Man's Place Nature* i. 23 The milk dentition consists of 20 teeth.
- 1908 *Philos. Trans.* (Royal Soc.) B. **199** 393 (*title*) On the skull, mandible, and milk dentition of *Palæomastodon*.
- 1958 W. E. SWINTON *Fossil Amphibians & Reptiles* (ed. 2) vii. 37 In mammals there are two series only, a juvenile or milk dentition and an adult dentition.
- 1986 A. S. ROMER & T. S. PARSONS *Vertebr. Body* (ed. 6) xi. 333 In mammals..there is no tooth replacement apart from the succession of 'permanent' teeth for a 'milk dentition' in the front of the mouth.

milk incisor *n.*

- 1850 *Philos. Trans.* (Royal Soc.) **140** 496 The milk incisors and canines replaced by the permanent ones.
- 1897 *Amer. Naturalist* **31** 686 The upper milk canine is larger than either of the milk incisors.
- 1976 *Science* 9 July 141/2 The central upper milk incisors display evidence of developmental enamel hypoplasia.

milk molar *n.*

- 1848 R. OWEN in *Q. Jrnl. Geol. Soc.* **4** 22 The second premolar..lies beneath the third milk-molar.
- 1882 *Amer. Naturalist* **16** 910 The position of the milk-molars with regard to the permanent ones.
- 1898 B. P. COLTON *Physiol.* vii. 202 The first of these, often called the 'six-year molars', are just back of the hindermost 'milk molars'.
- 1951 *Man* **51** 25 We can compute means and estimates of error for some overall dimensions of the lower first milk molar.
- 1996 A. WALKER & P. SHIPMAN *Wisdom of Bones* i. 24 A few weeks or perhaps a month before the boy died, this permanent premolar had replaced the second milk molar.

milk tusk *n.*

- 1799 *Philos. Trans.* (Royal Soc.) **89** 211 The first or milk tusks of an elephant never grow to any size.
- 1820 *Philos. Trans.* (Royal Soc.) **110** 144 (*title*) On the milk tusks, and organ of hearing of the Dugong.
- 1894 R. KIPLING *Jungle Bk.* xii, His mother..told him before his little milk tusks had dropped out, that elephants who were afraid always got hurt.
- 1988 C. MCWILLIAM *Case of Knives* (1989) xxix. 245, I treasured a teething ring of ivory; was it made of milk tusks of elephants, or have they only one growth?

C2.**a.** Objective.**(a)****milk-dealer** *n.*

- 1794 P. FOOT *Gen. View Agric. Middlesex* xxvi. 82 The cows..are milked by the milk-dealers.
- 1888 *Overland Monthly* Apr. 394/1 Every year furnishes a new lot of milk dealers, most of whom drop out long before the year closes.
- 2000 *Rocky Mountain News* (Denver, Colorado) (Electronic ed.) 2 June B18 He was past president of the Pennsylvania Association of Milk Dealers and the Greater Pittsburgh Dairy Association.

milk-drinker *n.*

- 1727 N. BAILEY *Universal Etymol. Eng. Dict.* II., *Galactopote*, a Milk Drinker.
- 1854 R. MOFFAT *Matabele Jrnls.* 5 Sept. (1945) I. 288, I and my people are the only milk drinkers in the camp.
- 1995 *Economist* 19 Aug. 12/1 Many people who wear fur-lined gloves have barely heard of leghold traps, much less seen one in use; milk drinkers do not see the calves torn from their mothers.

milk-heater *n.*

- 1884 E. H. KNIGHT *Pract. Dict. Mech., Suppl.* 603/2 *Milk Heater*, a furnace arrangement for heating milk for cheese-making.
- 1905 *Westm. Gaz.* 5 Oct. 5/2 Ovens, grillers,..milk-heaters,..sterilisers, and other things are all there.

milk producer *n.*

- 1860 *Vanity Fair* (N.Y.) 29 Sept. 163/2 There is a story about a bull running, full butt, tail on end, into a locomotive a story of which we were just now reminded, by reading some resolutions set forth by a society called the Milk Producers' Association.
- 1870 *Rep. Comm. Agric.* 1869 (U.S. Dept. Agric.) 449 The annual meeting of the Milk Producers'

Association of Massachusetts and New Hampshire.

- 1950 *N.Z. Jرنل. Agric.* Feb. 163/3 It is the responsibility of the milk producer to ensure..that only milk of the highest quality leaves the farm.
- 1990 *Canad. Farming* Summer 5/1 A number of provincial agriculture organizations have joined the program including..Alberta Milk Producers.

milk seller *n.*

- 1600 J. PORY tr. J. Leo Africanus *Geogr. Hist. Afr.* III. 132 Next vnto them stand the milke-sellers.
- 1857 T. H. LEWIN *Let.* 19 Nov. in *Lewin Lett.* (1909) II. v. 175 His companion is a milk-seller with..a brass vessel of milk in his hand.
- 1909 *Daily Chron.* 3 June 6/4 The dairy farmer, but more especially the milk seller, has already been prepared for drastic changes in the practice of his work.
- 1984 *Pacific Affairs* 57 151 This is an ethnographic and historical study of the village of Phulia Tola near Patna, populated almost entirely by Gowallas, traditionally cow-keepers and milk-sellers.

milk strainer *n.*

- 1668 *Court Proc.* 10 Jan. in J. H. Pleasants *Arch. Maryland* (1937) LIV. 725 To 1 milke straner.
- 1711 E. FREKE *Diary* 16 Oct. in *Jرنل. Cork Hist. & Archaeol. Soc.* (1912) 18 205, 1 Milk strainer & 1 skimming Dish.
- 1872 W. S. JONES *Let.* 20 Mar. in G. N. Jones *Florida Plantation Rec.* (1927) 199 The milk strainer is also in bad repair.
- 1981 J. HALLIDAY & J. HALLIDAY in K. Thear & A. Fraser *Compl. Bk. Raising Livestock & Poultry* iv. 87/1 Milk strainers in which a disposable milk filter is inserted are available.

milk-tester *n.*

- 1852 *Sci. Amer.* 15 May 275 If the milk-tester is what it is said to be, we should probably soon hear of it on this side of the water.
- 1885 *Chambers's Jرنل.* 2 140/2 The milk-tester..owes its efficiency to the relative opacity of pure milk and milk and water.
- 1910 *Encycl. Brit.* I. 413/1 In 1897, at Manchester, special awards were made for fruit baskets and milk-testers.
- 1975 *Jرنل. Negro Hist.* 60 263 The wagon carried different kinds of plows and planters, a cultivator, a cotton chopper..a milk tester and other appliances useful in making practical demonstrations.

milk-vendor *n.*

- 1851 H. MAYHEW *London Labour* I. 191/2 The milk-vendors sell..twenty quarts per day.
- 1961 *Jرنل. Asian Stud.* 20 396/1 Consider the highly specialized roles which different Indian and Pakistani groups discharge in their very small Bangkok community, as bank guards, milk

vendors, cattle traders, and hardware merchants.

(b)

milk-bearing *adj.*

- 1855 SIR E. SMITH in *Syst. Nat. Hist.* I. 28 The milk-bearing tissue so readily inferred to exist from the white exuding juice of the cut dandelion [etc.].
- 1993 *Amer. Hist. Rev.* **98** 401 In a certain sense, Linnaeus's focus on the milk-bearing breast was at odds with the trends that found beauty (although not necessarily salvation) in the virginal breast.

† **milk-breeding** *adj.* *Obs.*

- 1656 T. BLOUNT *Glossographia* at *Lactifical*, Milk-breeding, milk-making, milk-yeelding.

milk-curdling *adj.*

- 1880 *Nature* 23 Dec. 169/1 The second lecture chiefly relates to pepsin and the digestion of proteids; digestive proteolysis; the milk-curdling ferment.
- 1897 T. C. ALLBUTT et al. *Syst. Med.* III. 287 'Rennin', a milk-curdling ferment.

milk-drinking *adj.*

- ca1225 (► ?OE) *MS Lamb.* in R. Morris *Old Eng. Homilies* (1868) 1st Ser. 7 (*MED*), Drihten þu dest þe lof of milc drinkende childre muðe.
- 1875 *Appletons' Jnl.* 16 Oct. 492/3 The hypochondriacs and the milk-drinking lady had wandered away.
- 1992 *Current Anthropol.* **33** 409/1 Sometimes some knowledge is also necessary, and in the case of the milk-drinking San a very basic textbook in evolutionary biology would have done.

milk-giving *adj.*

- 1639 L. LAWRENCE tr. San Pedro de Diego *Small Treat. betwixt Arnalte & Lucenda* 2 The labouring Oxe, nor the Milke-giving Cow Did e're graze there, or hath the sharpe-edg'd Plough Beene ever knowne to furrow up that Land.
- 1858 R. S. SURTEES *Ask Mamma* xxx. 120 The loss of one nice quiet milk-giving cushy cow.
- 1898 *Daily News* 4 Apr. 2/1 The productive or milk-giving [rubber] trees.
- 1985 *Ann. Rev. Anthropol.* **14** 394 Brandes identifies three areas of conscious comparison between animals and humans...: second physical qualities, e.g. oversized breasts may cause a woman to be likened to a milk-giving cow.

† **milk-making** *adj.* *Obs. rare*

1656 T. BLOUNT *Glossographia* at *Lactifical*, Milk-breeding, milk-making, milk-yeelding.

milk-marketing *adj.*

- 1933 *Statutory Rules & Orders* No. 789. 21 This scheme may be cited as the Milk Marketing Scheme, 1933, and applies to England and Wales.
- 1936 A. THIRKELL *August Folly* i. 10 A very fine herd of cows which supply Grade A milk, at prices fixed by the Milk Marketing Board.
- 1968 *Listener* 4 July 15/2 In the new milk marketing case this truth is emphasised... Under the Milk Marketing Scheme the milk producers sell their milk to the Milk Marketing Board.
- 1992 *Jrnl.* (Milwaukee) 23 July B 1/4 The legislation would change the federal government's milk marketing order system.

milk-producing *adj.* (and *n.*)

- 1847 *De Bow's Rev.* Sept. 132 Though he implies that this plant was the sugar cane, I think the plant intended by Pliny was some one of the milk producing trees of the African tropics.
- 1866 *Rural Amer.* (Utica, N.Y.) 15 Mar. vi. 81/2 We are inclined to believe that no milking machine can be invented, that will be a decided success, without injuring the milk-producing capabilities of cows.
- 1869 R. F. BURTON *Explor. Highlands Brazil* II. 25 The Cagaitéra (*Eugenia dysenterica*)..with white flowers and milk-producing leafage.
- 1946 *Nature* 12 Oct. 523/1 The recording movement may..progress to greater service to the milk-producing industry.
- 1989 S. G. HALL & J. CLUTTON-BROCK *200 Years Brit. Farm Livestock* ii. 25 By 1955, 18 per cent of cattle in milk producing herds in England and Wales were Ayrshires.

milk-yielding *adj.* (and *n.*)

- 1611 R. COTGRAVE *Dict. French & Eng. Tongues*, *Laictier*, milkie,..milke-yeelding.
- 1897 *Daily News* 28 Sept. 8/3 The herd is entirely of the milk-yielding..Ayrshires.
- 1998 *Dairy Industries Internat.* (Electronic ed.) May 18 Although there is a tradition of keeping milk yielding draught and dairy animals, milk production has always been negligible.

b. Parasynthetic and instrumental.**milk-barred** *adj.*

- 1849 M. ARNOLD *Strayed Reveller* 197 Jasper and chalcedony, And milk-barr'd onyx-stones.

milk-blended *adj.*

- 1902 *Westm. Gaz.* 3 Mar. 11/3 The compound called 'milk-blended butter'.
 1955 J. G. DAVIS *Dict. Dairying* (ed. 2) 612 Milk-blended Butter means any mixture produced by mixing butter with milk.

milk-borne *adj.*

- 1897 *Jrnl. Amer. Statist. Assoc.* 60 895 Interim reports on an outbreak of Milk-borne Enteric fever in Clifton.
 1904 *Daily Chron.* 14 July 5/1 Epidemics of definite 'milk-borne' diseases.
 1984 M. J. TAUSSIG *Processes in Pathol. & Microbiol.* (ed. 2) iii. 260 Maternal IgG, acquired either across the placenta (in humans) or in the milk, and milk-borne IgA play a major role in passive protection of the newborn.

milk-budded *adj.*

- 1865 A. C. SWINBURNE *Dolores* 18 And milk-budded myrtles with Venus..he trod.

milk-faced *adj.*

- 1753 S. RICHARDSON *Hist. Sir Charles Grandison* I. xx. 136 This milk-faced, and tyger-hearted fop.
 1815 H. H. MILMAN *Fazio* III. i, That milk-faced mercy will come whimpering to me.
 1889 E. PEACOCK *Gloss. Words Manley & Corringham, Lincs.* (ed. 2) , She was that milk-faac'd she hardlin's dost speäk to a man when she seed him.
 1990 M. LEVINE *Deep Cover* i. 40 At his feet sat a group of silently adoring young milk-faced federal agents.

milk-fatted *adj.*

- 1931 *Times* 16 Mar. 1/4 Chickens, finest milk-fatted, carriage paid, 2s. 2d. per lb.

milk-fed *adj.*

- 1802 J. BAILLIE *Ethwald: Pt. Second* II. iii, in *Series Plays* II. 278 As the dead shepherd's scrip and knotted crook Go to his milk-fed son?
 1895 T. HARDY *Jude* III. viii. 225 Her unexpected presence there had destroyed at a stroke his momentary taste for strong liquor as completely as if it had whisked him back to his milk-fed infancy.
 1992 *Canad. Fiction Mag.* No. 80. 17 Every milkfed kid in North America's got perfect teeth.

milk-hued *adj.*

1886 T. HARDY *Mayor of Casterbridge* I. i. 8 New, milk-hued canvas.

1887 *Pall Mall Gaz.* 16 Aug. 5/1 The well-known milk-hued gem.

† **milk-outstretched** *adj.* *Obs. rare*

1600 E. FAIRFAX tr. Tasso *Godfrey of Bulloigne* XII. xxxi. 219 The gentle beast with milke out stretched teat; (As nurses custome) proffred thee to feed.

milk-washed *adj.*

1598 F. ROUS *Thule* I. sig. B 4, Viceina whose most pure milk-washed hart Neuer supposde what fraud before did plot, Told him [etc.].

c. Similative.**(a)****milk-bloom** *n.*

1855 TENNYSON *Maud* XXI. viii, in *Maud & Other Poems* 70 The slender acacia would not shake One long milk-bloom on the tree.

(b)**milk-blue** *adj.*

1865 R. W. BUCHANAN *Undertones* (ed. 2) iii. 52 Her, after summer noon, what time her foot Startled with moonlight motion milk-blue stalks Of hyacinths in a dim forest glade.

1873 *Chambers's Jrnal.* 3 Dec. 776/1 The opal..is rarely larger, with its milk-blue beauty, illuminated by sun-tints, than a nut.

1917 D. H. LAWRENCE *Look! We have come Through!* 77 The milk-blue, morning lake.

1945 W. DE LA MARE *Burning-glass* 41 Pulsing beneath the silken skin The milk-blue blood rills out and in.

1955 E. POUND *Section: Rock-drill* xc. 65 Moon's barge over milk-blue water.

1994 C. MCCARTHY *Crossing* 26 She found these pale unborn still warm and gawking on the ground, milkblue and near translucent in the dawn.

milk-dim *adj.*

1926 H. READ *Coll. Poems* 55 Oh, turn your milk dim eyes To outer things!

milk-green *adj.*

- 1912 D. H. LAWRENCE *Let.* 2 June (1962) I. 130 The pale, milk-green river.
- 1991 J. COOPER *Polo* (BNC) 217 The vast unclouded..sky..was only broken by the occasional..fringe of..milk-green gum trees.

milk-mild *adj.*

- c1800 *Misc.* (1829) 52 Grass cut Virginia, or milk-mild Oronoko [tobacco].
- 1853 G. A. SALA *Househ. Words* 12 Mar. 28/1 A harmless milk-mild little roll [sc. a cheap cigar].
- 1893 *Littell's Living Age* 7 Jan. 70 Herder had a hand in it; so had even the milk-mild Klopstock.

milk-pale *adj.*

- 1895 W. B. YEATS *Poems* 33 And at his cry there came no milk-pale face Under a crown of thorns and dark with blood.
- 1910 W. DE LA MARE *Three Mulla-Mulgars* xviii. 248 At each thorn-tip, as the flame licks near, wells out and gathers a milk-pale globe of poison.
- 1991 M. LIDE *Command of King* (BNC) 42 Her face had gone milk-pale.

C3.**a.**

milk abscess *n.* *rare* an abscess occurring in a mammary gland during lactation.

- 1784 M. UNDERWOOD *Treat. Dis. Children* 239 The above mentioned treatise; in which the milk-abscess, and sore nipples are fully considered.
- 1807 *Edinb. Med. & Physical Dict.* at *Milk-breast*, Some instances certainly have occurred, of cancers, which were traced by the patients themselves to a milk-abscess.
- 1961 A. S. MACNALT *Brit. Med. Dict.* 5/2 *Milk abscess*, an abscess of the breast arising during the lactation period.

milk bag *n.* (*a*) the udder of an animal (now *rare*); (*b*) chiefly *N. Amer.*, a bag, esp. a sealed polythene bag, used for holding milk.

- 1712 J. MONCRIEF *Tippermalluch's Receipts* 82 The Liver, Lights..of a Male Goat chopped all together, and made in a Pudding in the Milk-bag, sodden and eaten.
- 1822 *Adams Centinel* (Gettysburg, Pa.) 25 Sept. 4/5 A black cow, which..has a white tip on the tail, and some white on the milk bag.
- 1934 J. A. THOMSON & E. J. HOLMYARD *Biol. for Everyman* I. xxi. 659 We..see a meaning in the comparatively small milk-bag or udder of the mare and the large one of the cow.

- 1966 *Times* 2 Feb. 19/3 (*caption*) The two-ply polythene milk bags are sealed inside fibreboard boxes for use in specially built vending machines.
- 2003 *Gaz. (Montreal)* (Nexis) 18 Feb. A22 In these days of Tetrapaks and milk bags and waxed cardboard containers, the common milk bottle is not at all common any more.

milk bank *n.* an institutional store or reserve of human milk that may be drawn on, esp. to feed premature babies.

- 1948 *Archit. Rev.* **104** 21 (*caption*) Mothers' milk bank.
- 1972 *Guardian* 22 Aug. 4/6 If there should be a shortage of mother's milk, the hospital will get supplies from the National Milk Bank.
- 1987 *Observer* 29 Mar. 52/6 The NCT has drawn up a leaflet intended for milk banks and health visitors as well as their members.

milk bar *n.* a snack bar that sells milk drinks and other refreshments.

- 1935 *Forres Gaz.* 20 Nov. 1/2 The milk bar, or place where milk drinks are sold, is a popular institution all over Australia, and plans are on foot for installing..them in Britain.
- 1957 J. BRAINE *Room at Top* xxx. 254 A milk bar near the railway station.
- 1995 M. AMIS *Information* (1996) 281, I would perhaps follow him at a distance and watch him rejoin the two sixty-inch giantesses at the entrance to the milk bar or under the lit portals of the Essoldo or the Odeon, and then numbly make my way home in the probable rain.

milk-bar cowboy *n.* *N.Z. derogatory* (chiefly in the 1950s) a young man who, as part of a motorcycle gang, congregates in or around a milk-bar (cf. *drugstore cowboy n.* at DRUGSTORE *n.* Compounds 2).

- 1951 *Truth* 22 Mar. 4 New Zealand was plagued with the noisy, untidy nuisance of milkbar cowboys —motorbike gangs often bent on trouble.
- 1988 M. JACKSON *Rainshadow* 113 We usually ended up at the Centreway, ordering sodas and watching the milkbar cowboys revving their motorbikes.

milk basket *n.* *S. Afr.* (now *hist.*) a basket made of closely woven reeds or rushes, used to transport or store milk.

- 1798 A. L. BARNARD *Jrnl.* 23 May in *Lives of Lindsays* (1849) III. 464 A milk-basket which I looked at with a covetous eye, in which the Caffres carry their milk—which they weave so close with certain rushes that, after once using, the milk cannot get through.
- 1824 W. J. BURCHELL *Trav. Interior S. Afr.* II. 507 The manner in which it is wove together is the same as that which is practiced by the Caffres Proper, in the making of their milk-baskets.
- 1871 E. B. TYLOR *Primitive Culture* xviii. 393 The dogs and cockroaches divide between them the duty

of cleaning out the milk-baskets.

- 1913 C. PETTMAN *Africanderisms* 318 *Milk basket*, baskets made by the natives from a strong, reedy grass are used to hold milk.

milk-blooded *adj. derogatory* (now *rare*) lacking courage or mettle; cowardly, spiritless.

- 1822 T. L. BEDDOES *Brides' Trag.* II. ii. 35 Enough of woman: boy, your paramour Is troublesome, sirrah, milk-blooded imp, Raise her; she loves your silken limbs.
 1847 E. BRONTË *Wuthering Heights* I. xi. 259, I wish you joy of the milk-blooded coward.
 1988 *Financial Times* (Nexis) 26 Mar. p. xxiv, The milk-blooded performances the university gives on the sacred turf nowadays.

† **milk-blotch** *n. Med. Obs. rare* (a lesion of) seborrhoeic dermatitis affecting the face or scalp of an infant.

- 1797 M. UNDERWOOD *Dis. Childr.* (ed. 4) I. 97 Milk-blotches appear first on the forehead.
 1890 *New Sydenham Soc. Lexicon at Milk*, *Milk-blotch*, same as *Porriago larvalis*.

milk board *n.* †(*a*) (perh.) a board made of milkstone (*obs. rare*⁻¹); (*b*) a committee responsible for the supervision and regulation of the milk business (cf. **BOARD** *n.* 8b).

- 1602 SPENSER in A. B. Grosart *Wks.* (1882) I. p. xix, One stone or milk-board.
 1916 *Rep. Special Milk Board Mass. State Dept. Health* 60 The Milk Board visited various sections of Massachusetts, Maine, New Hampshire..and Quebec in their investigation of the milk problem.
 1943 E. BLUNDEN *Return to Husbandry* iii. 16 Many small-holders have been debauched by milk-board ranching.
 1993 *Ontario Dairy Farmer* Sept. 47/1 Under the milk board's accountability policy, fluid producers are now responsible for any increase in their fat test or fluid skim-off.

milk booth *n.* (in India) a kiosk operated by the local authorities for the distribution of milk.

- 1962 R. P. JHABVALA *Get Ready for Battle* ii. 94 Vishnu's gaze left the empty parade ground and lingered lazily over the few booths that skirted it: a municipal milk-booth,..a cold-drink and betel-leaf seller with a thatched roof, a tea-stall under a tree.
 1991 R. MISTRY *Such Long Journey* (1992) 199 Outside the Aarey Colony milk booth, three boys in tattered vests and a little girl in scavenged ankle-length blouse scrambled round the wire racks, examining the used bottles.

milk box *n.* (a) a container in which milk is heated in the cheese-making process (*rare*); (b) a box in which milk can be stored to be kept cool; (c) a box, (now) *esp.* one on the outside of a house, to which milk and other such items can be delivered.

- 1867 *Sci. Amer.* 23 Mar. 186/3 An improved cheese vat, by means of which the heat applied to the milk box may be regulated as desired.
- 1874 *Subject-matter Index of Patents* (U.S. Patent Office) 925 Invention... Milk-box..C. W. Eastwood... New York, N. Y. Feb., 1870.
- 1965 *Accounting Rev.* 40 688/1 The statements are prepared and left in the customers' milk boxes with the next milk delivery.
- 1981 W. FOLEY *Back to Forest* III. 154, I was quite willing to go down to the milk-box and help him carry the bags up.
- 1988 J. FRAME *Carpathians* iv. 24 Mattina went out to her milk-box to collect the full bottle.
- 2000 *N.Y. Times* 6 Apr. F12/2 The hinged top of the milk box squeaks open. Empties clink out, full ones clunk in, a routine that has almost disappeared from this country.

milk brother *n.* [with quot. 1897 compare Russian *moločnyj brat* son of one's wet-nurse] chiefly *U.S. regional* a foster-brother; *spec.* a person to whom one is unrelated but who was nursed by the same woman; the son of one's wet-nurse; also *fig.*

- 1883 *Catholic World* May 262 Irish history has preserved the memory of the intrepid self-devotion of foster-brothers who received the enemy's fire—made a target of their own bodies—shed their blood, and lost their lives in the vicissitudes of war, to save their 'milk-brothers' from destruction.
- 1897 *Strand Mag.* Christmas No. 617/1 Ivan was what is termed in Russian the 'milkbrother' of Alexia Bobrofsha.
- 1965 W. S. MAUGHAM *Far Eastern Tales* (1993) 199 Science is milk-brother to art.
- 1996 *Dict. Amer. Regional Eng.* III. 594 *Milk brother*,...From a man born in rural North Carolina about 1915. He hoped to visit his milk brother this summer. Seems he was quite premature and his mother had no milk, so a neighbor nursed him and her own offspring.

milk carrier *n.* (a) a person who carries milk, *esp.* a milkmaid; (b) a container for holding milk.

- 1794 J. HOLT *Gen. View Agric. County of Lancaster* 15 There are but few milk-carriers that do not take a few greens [for sale].
- 1864 A. J. MUNBY *Diary* 17 Feb. (1972) 179, I found her..waiting..for her fellow servant, whom she had just left at the dairy. So they employ *two* milkcarriers there.
- 1989 R. BANKS *Affliction* iv. 54 The sound of Kenny Rogers croaking from the clock radio on the blue plastic milk carrier next to the bed.

† **milk-cell** *n. Bot. Obs.* any of the cells in which the milky juice or latex of a plant is produced.

1884 F. O. BOWER & D. H. SCOTT tr. H. A. de Bary *Compar. Anat. Phanerogams & Ferns* 195 Those solitary spindle-shaped initial cells of the milk-cells do not exist.

milk chicken *n. rare* a chicken that has been fed on milk and ground oats.

1902 *Encycl. Brit.* XXXI. 882/2 Chickens fattened quite young..and known as *petits poussins* or 'milk chickens'.

milk chocolate *n.* †(*a*) a drink made from chocolate and milk (*obs.*); (*b*) a mid-brown colour like that of milk chocolate; also as *adj.*; (*c*) a sweet-tasting chocolate for confectionery, made in a similar way to plain chocolate but with a higher sugar content and the addition of milk solids.

1723 J. NOTT *Cook's & Confectioner's Dict.* sig. 18 (*heading*) To make Milk Chocolate.

1752 LADY M. W. MONTAGU *Let.* 16 Feb. (1967) III. 5 As soon as I am risen, I constantly take 3 cups of milk coffee, and two hours after that a large cup of milk chocolate.

1822 *Sat. Evening Post* 11 May 2/1 The favourite colours are jonquil, milk chocolate, Egyptian reed, and Parma violet.

1900 *Grocer* 5 May 78/1 (*advt.*) Peter's..The original milk-chocolate.

1910 *Encycl. Brit.* X. 614/2 Milk powder..is largely employed in the preparation of so-called milk chocolates.

1926 C. BEATON *Diary* 15 Apr. in *Wandering Years* (1961) iv. 80, I..bought some bars of milk chocolate.

1941 A. M. LINDBERGH *Let.* 15 Aug. in *War within & Without* (1980) 215 The big room is a marvel of transformation. It has been changed from milk-chocolate and pink to blue and white.

1955 *Radio Times* 22 Apr. 21/3, 14 milk chocolate caramels.

1969 *Vogue* 15 Mar. 81/1 An edging of milk chocolate suede.

2000 *Independent* 17 Mar. (Friday Review section) 7/6 From now on, British milk chocolate with more than 20 per cent milk must carry a label saying 'Family Milk Chocolate'.

† **milk circle** *n. Obs. rare* the Milky Way.

1601 P. HOLLAND tr. Pliny *Hist. World* I. 16 That white, which hath taken the name of the Milk circle [*margin* Galaxi].

milk coffee *n. and adj.* (*a*) *n.* coffee made with milk; white coffee;

(b) *adj.* of a light brown colour like milk coffee.

- c1695 J. LIGHTBODY *Every Man his Own Gauger* 62 If you would make Milk Coffee, you must, to every Pint of Water, put a quart of Milk.
- 1741 H. MANN in H. Walpole *Corr.* 2 May (1955) XVII. 33 Madame del Benino came the day before to drink milk coffee with me.
- 1972 H. OSBORNE *Pay-day* II. iv. 42 The girl at the desk..was a milk-coffee negress.
- 1986 P. MORA *Borders* 20 In the other room señoras in faded dresses stir sweet milk coffee.

† **milk crust** *n. Med. Obs. rare* seborrhoeic dermatitis affecting the face or scalp of an infant.

- 1886 A. H. BUCK *Ref. Handbk. Med. Sci.* II. 633/1 As it [sc. vesicular eczema] shows itself in children over the face and scalp, it forms the eruption popularly known as milk crust, scalled head, tooth rash, or moist tetter.
- 1893 *Scribner's Mag.* June 70 (*advt.*) Sufferers from Salt Rheum.., Milk Crust, Prickly Heat will get instantaneous relief from the first application.

† **milkdame** *n. Obs. rare* a wet-nurse.

- 1582 R. STANYHURST tr. Virgil *First Foure Bookes Æneis* IV. 83 Her owne mylckdame in byrth soyl was breathles abyding.

† **milk-diphtheria** *n. Obs. rare* diphtheria spread by means of infected milk.

- 1887 *Brit. Med. Jrnal.* 7 May 1020/1 Milk-diphtheria at Camberley and York Town.

milk drink *n.* (a) a milk-based drink; (b) a drink prepared with milk; a (powdered or granulated) substance to which milk is added to make a drink.

- 1863 A. A. HARWOOD *Let.* 23 Feb. in *Official Rec. Union & Confederate Navies War of Rebellion* (U.S. Naval War Rec. Office) (1897) 1st Ser. V. 232 It was discovered that she had on board 428 dozen cans of an intoxicating drink resembling eggnog, entered on the manifest as milk, and the cans labeled 'milk drink'.
- 1935 *Forres Gaz.* 20 Nov. 1/2 The milk bar, or place where milk drinks are sold, is a popular institution all over Australia, and plans are on foot for installing..them in Britain.
- 1961 *Jrnal. Royal Statist. Soc.* **124** 352 Originally, habits such as leaving the fat on the side of the plate or having a milk drink at night were examined.
- 2000 *Guardian* (Electronic ed.) 6 May (Weekend Suppl.) 70 Don't overdo it on the evening milk

drink—if you drink too much, half way through the night you'll need milking.

milk duct *n. Anat.* †(*a*) a lacticiferous vessel of a plant (cf. *milk tube* *n.* (c)); (*b*) any of the ducts that convey milk from the secretory lobules of the mammary gland to the nipple.

- 1868 S. W. JOHNSON *How Crops Grow* 281 There is, in many plants, a system of irregularly branched channels containing a milky juice... These milk-ducts..are imperfectly understood.
- 1873 *Appletons' Jrnl.* 18 Oct. 509/2 There is nothing yet discovered in the habits of these germs that should compel them to enter at once the milk-ducts, leaving the flesh and muscles free.
- 1937 *Surg., Gynecol. & Obstetr.* **64** 594/1 Contrast fluids..are injected directly into the milk ducts, thus giving an accurate roentgenographic pattern of the ductal and secretory system of the mammary gland.
- 1995 *Mother & Baby* June 48/1 The hormone oxytocin makes the muscle fibres around the milk glands contract and squeeze the milk into the milk ducts.

† **milk escutcheon** *n. Obs. rare = milk mirror n.*

- 1881 J. P. SHELDON *Dairy Farming* 7/2 This milk escutcheon, or shield, then, is one of those theories of which [etc.].

milk factor *n. Med.* (*a*) a factor involved in the causation of mammary tumours in mice, transmitted from mother to offspring in milk (later identified as the mouse mammary tumour virus) (now *hist.*); (*b*) any of various incompletely characterized substances present in milk that have some specific physiological effect.

- 1939 J. J. BITTNER in *Public Health Rep.* (U.S. Public Health Service) **54** 1115 The breast cancer observations..may be explained by a theory..assuming that three 'factors' are needed... These factors are: (A) A 'breast cancer-producing influence' transferred through the milk of high-cancer stock females to their progeny. This has been designated as the 'milk factor' in the tables.
- 1943 C. F. GESCHICKTER *Dis. Breast* xxxv. 800 This so-called milk-factor or milk-influence has been extracted from the mammary glands of lactating cancer-susceptible mice by Bittner and shown to increase the incidence of mammary cancer whether injected in, or fed to young mice.
- 1966 G. P. WRIGHT & W. S. SYMMERS *Systemic Pathol.* I. xxviii. 990/1 There is no evidence that a milk factor plays any part in the occurrence of carcinoma of the breast in women. There is no way by which such a factor can be demonstrated.
- 1986 *Endocrinologia Experimentalis* **20** 155 The contribution of a hypothetic milk factor in the masculinization process of gonadotropin secretion pattern was investigated.
- 1998 *Inflammation Res.* **47** 384 Effects of hyperimmune milk factor (HIMF), an anti-inflammatory factor from milk of hyperimmunised cows, on tight junction permeability and cell growth were studied.

milk factory *n.* (a) a place where milk is processed; (also, in extended use) a prodigious producer of milk; (b) *pl.* (U.S. slang), a woman's breasts.

- 1886 R. W. BAGOT *Hand-bk. Dairy Factories* 8 Factories [in Ireland]..where the whole milk is purchased from the farmer—we call milk factories.
- 1946 J. H. BURNS *Gallery* 228 Nuttin but rear ends bouncin like Jello and milk factories under dere dresses.
- 1965 *Economist* 2 Oct. 70/2 In the past, the calf of a pure dairy cow, unless she was a heifer and so a potential milk-factory, was classed as..fit only for veal.

milk farm *n.* a dairy farm.

- 1794 J. HOLT *Gen. View Agric. County of Lancaster* 15 One Mayo..has a milk farm upon this estate of T. Butterworth Bayley, Esq.
- 1844 S. BAMFORD *Life of Radical* xx. 135 Her father..held a small milk farm on the hill side.
- 1867 *Criminal Chronol. York Castle* 195 She had a small milk-farm, which the prisoner managed.
- 1948 S. J. PERELMAN *Westward Ha!* viii. 112 They were the sort of people you could have encountered at a New Jersey milk farm.
- 2000 *Evening Standard* (Manawatu, N. Z.) (Electronic ed.) 31 Oct. 10 The winter milk farm has 200 cows.

milk farmer *n.* a dairy farmer.

- 1805 R. W. DICKSON *Pract. Agric.* II. 968 The sort of cow most adapted to the intentions of the milk-farmer must of course vary.
- 1877 A. DOUAI *Better Times* 7 Milk-farmers in the neighborhood of New York.
- 2000 *Farmers Guardian* (Nexis) 29 Sept. 11 He does know how to steal from milk farmers as their 1p price rise suggests.

milkfish *n.* (a) *Austral.* (now rare) = BÊCHE-DE-MER *n.*; (b) a large, fork-tailed, silver marine fish, *Chanos chanos*, cultured for food in South-East Asia and the Philippines.

- 1880 *Proc. Linn. Soc. New S. Wales* 5 128 Another species [of Trepang] is the 'milk fish', or 'cotton fish', so called from its power of emitting a white viscid fluid.., which clings to any object like shreds of cotton.
- 1905 D. S. JORDAN *Guide to Study of Fishes* II. iii. 45 The single living species is the *Awa*, or milkfish, *Chanos chanos*, largely used as food in Hawaii.
- 1962 K. F. LAGLER et al. *Ichthyol.* vi. 203 The irregular movements of the Asiatic milkfish (*Chanos*) into and out of fresh water make it amphidromous.

- 1974 *National Geographic* Dec. 788/2 Across southern Asia, from the Philippines to India, commercial aquaculturists have begun to raise milkfish, a food species that subsists on plant life.
- 1991 R. S. K. BARNES & K. H. MANN *Fund. Aquatic Ecol.* (ed. 2) i. 26/1 In the tropics..., there is an old tradition of labour-intensive cultivation of shrimp and milkfish.

milk float *n.* (chiefly *Brit.*) an open-sided vehicle (now usually electrically powered) for delivering milk.

- 1864 *Manchester Guardian* 13 Feb. 7 (*advt.*) A good milk float to be sold, cheap.
- 1887 *Bury Times* 3 Sept. 6/4 He noticed the defendant driving a milk float towards him at a great speed.
- 1935 N. COLLINS *Three Friends* viii. 143 A horse attached to a milk float wore a hat made of newspaper.
- 1951 *Engineering* 20 July 95/3 Pedestrian-controlled vehicles (such as hand-operated electric milk floats).
- 1996 *Earth Matters* (Friends of the Earth) Summer 22 He switched to practical action with a pioneering recycling project in Oxford, using first cycle trailers then an electric milk float to collect waste paper.

milk-flour *n.* *rare* = *milk powder n.*

- 1902 *Chambers's Jnl.* 22 Feb. 191/1 The milk-flour is completely soluble in water.

† **milk fungus** *n.* *Obs. rare* = *milk cap n.* at Compounds 3b.

- 1870 *Harper's Mag.* Apr. 782 (*heading*) Milk fungus.

milk gap *n.* *U.S. regional* a pen, esp. a small one in a pasture, where cows are milked; an opening in a fence, etc., through which cows are brought to be milked.

- [1914 M. W. MORLEY *Carolina Mountains* 172 In some places the people still go to the 'milking gap' to milk the cows.]
- 1937 *Hall Coll. in Dict. Amer. Regional Eng.* (1996) (at cited word), *Milk gap*, a place where cows are penned for milking.
- 1938 J. STUART *Beyond Dark Hills* 58, I told her my plans at the milk gap every evening after spring came on and the cows were turned out on the grass.
- 1982 P. M. GINNS *Snowbird Gravy & Dishpan Pie* 171 You know, there aren't many people know what a milk gap is. It's a kind of fenced in little place. Maybe the cows are all in the pasture, and you call 'em in to milk 'em. And you get 'em in this little corral.

milk-giver *n.* a person who or thing which supplies milk; also *fig.*

- 1871 *Littell's Living Age* 13 May 396 'I am marking the cows, that we must sell.'.. 'What is this? my best milk-givers!'
- 1888 E. CLODD *Story Creation* (1894) 129 The Marsupials, or pouched milk-givers.
- a1916 J. LONDON *Water Baby in On Makaloo Mat* (1919) 150 She [sc. the sea], to me, is the milk giver, the life source.
- 1978 *MLN* 93 846 Pygmalion wants to resuscitate the mother, wants to create the mother, the origin, out of inanimate material, and he wants to produce what he creates by means of a phallic object: the incest is supposed to give rise to the milk-giver.
- 2000 *Washington Post* (Electronic ed.) 5 Sept. C9 'Hey, look, Dad, they have cows here, too.'.. Of course, they were not real milk-givers. They were statues made of papier-mache.

milk-glass *n.* (a) a white opaline (OPALINE *adj.* 3); (b) a glass vessel applied to a woman's breast to receive excess or unwanted milk (*rare*).

- 1869 *Manufacturer & Builder* May 147 This milk-glass..is easily cracked by the application of a small flame, and is very easily fusible, being a lead glass.
- 1892 *New Sydenham Soc. Lexicon*, *Milk-glass*, a glass applied to the breast to receive the superabundant flow of milk.
- 1952 *Good Housek.* Dec. 73/2 (*caption*) The table..displays a little holiday grouping of white hobnail milk-glass jars, holding candles.
- 1990 J. C. OATES *Because it is Bitter* III. xiv. 345 The tall milk-glass lamp on Iris's bedside table casts a warm, halolike glow.

milk gravy *n.* U.S. a type of gravy made from milk, fat, flour, and seasonings.

- 1884 *Bad Lands Cow Boy* (Little Missouri, Dakota Terr.) 7 Feb. 1/5 'Gimme that snake rare—milk gravy on the side,' was hallooed to the cook.
- 1944 *Amer. Speech* 19 124 Milk gravy is a primitive type of white sauce. Normally, it is the concomitant of fried pork... Work up..the fat with milk, flour, and seasoning into a gravy, and there is your milk gravy.
- 1999 S. PERERA *Haven't stopped dancing Yet* ii. 21 Anu had cooked a feast herself—stringhoppers with milk gravy, chicken, lamb and lentils.

milk kinship *n.* the kinship arising from adoption or fostering.

- 1885 W. R. SMITH *Kinship & Marriage in Early Arabia* v. 149 We find among the Arabs a feeling about milk-kinship so well established that [etc.].
- 1993 *Man* **28** 276 The largely sedentary Arab tribe of the Bani Mhammad, to whom the Ait Khabbash were bound by a pact of 'milk kinship'..., generally supported the Ait Khabbash.

milk kitchen *n.* an establishment providing milk for children (*rare*);
a hospital kitchen where babies' feeds are prepared.

- 1922 *Amer. Jrnl. Sociol.* **28** 102 *Advisory schools and milk kitchens*: Here mothers are instructed how to care for their infants and children. There places also receive sterilized milk, independently of the central milk station.
- 1965 *Nursing Times* 5 Feb. 181/1 In some hospitals the labour wards and the milk kitchens were each centralized.
- 1989 *Jrnl. Hospital Infection* **13** 182 Persons entering the milk kitchen are provided with a clean white coat to wear.

milk leg *n.* phlegmasia alba dolens (deep venous thrombosis of the iliofemoral veins, esp. in a post-partum woman).

- 1830 *Amer. Jrnl. Med. Sci.* Feb. 295 The milk leg, as it has been termed, or phlegmasia alba dolens.
- 1899 T. C. ALLBUTT et al. *Syst. Med.* VI. 216 Tense, shiny, smooth, white or mottled skin, marked often by dilated veins, whence comes the name milk-leg or white leg.
- 1922 C. A. HOFF *Ethical Sex Relations* I. 233 It is technically called *phlegmasia dolens*, but from the fact of its resemblance to a thin bag of skin filled with milk, and as it was formerly thought that the milk from the breasts in some way managed to get there, it has been called 'milk leg'.
- 1980 *Arch. Surg.* **115** 1151 Charles White in 1784 first demonstrated that milk leg was not caused by retained milk or lochia but rather by obstructing clots in the veins.
- 1988 H. BROUN *Cardinal Numbers* 19 He never stopped whining about his ailments. Lumbago today and bursitis tomorrow or palsy or milk leg or grippe.

† **milkmadge** *n.* *Obs. rare* a milkmaid.

- 1582 R. STANYHURST tr. Virgil *First Foure Bookes Æneis* IV. 80 Shal I now, lyk a castaway milckmadge, On mye woers formoure bee fawning?

Milk Marketing Board *n.* (in the United Kingdom) (the name of) a statutory body founded in 1933 to operate the Milk Marketing Scheme (provided for under the 1931 Agricultural Act), which regulated the production and distribution of milk and dairy products, and fixed their prices, replaced in 1994 by the privatized Milk Marque (see *Milk Marque n.*); a similar body elsewhere; abbreviated *MMB*.

- 1933 *Times* 2 Aug. 10/6 The Milk Marketing Board...invited applications for the positions of manager, accountant, registrar and statistician.
- 1960 *Econ. Jnl.* 70 585 In his brief description of the activities of the Milk Marketing Board, the author appears to be oblivious of the Board's efforts to induce him to 'Drink a Pinta Milka Day'.
- 1993 *Ontario Dairy Farmer* Sept. 73/1 His political activity with ODHIC and the Ontario Milk Marketing Board has lasted just about as long.

Milk Marque *n. Brit.* (a proprietary name for) a privatized cooperative responsible for the collection, delivery, and transportation of milk and other dairy products within the United Kingdom, which in 1994 replaced the statutory Milk Marketing Board.

- 1993 *Independent* 5 Jan. 18/1 The Milk Marketing Board is to change its name to Milk Marque when it converts from a statutory monopoly to a voluntary co-operative.
- 1994 *Observer* 13 Nov. (Business section) 1/3 Under the reorganisation, the 60-year-old Milk Marketing Board was abolished and the operation divided into Dairy Crest, the food processing arm, and Milk Marque, the farmers' milk co-operative.
- 1998 *Grocer* 1 Aug. 27/1 Without Milk Marque, there is the risk of an open season on dairy producers, since farmers in trouble would be tempted to sell milk at any price to stay in business.

milk mirror *n.* chiefly *U.S.* (now *hist.*) an area of skin with an upward pattern of hair growth, covering the udder and contiguous parts of a cow (or the equivalent part of a bull); = **ESCUTCHEON** *n.* 3g; cf. **MIRROR** *n.* 8.

- 1853 *New Eng. Farmer* May 210/1 In the milk mirror which begins at the udder, the downlike delicate, short and lighter-colored hair grows upwards.
- 1858 C. L. FLINT *Milch Cows* 65 An animal in which these signs are found would rarely fail of having a good 'milk-mirror' or escutcheon.
- 1881 J. P. SHELDON *Dairy Farming* 6/2 The 'milk-mirror' or 'escutcheon' theory of M. Guenon.
- 1938 D. L. ESPE *Secretion of Milk* ii. 8 (*note*) The early views regarding the value of the escutcheon or milk mirror in determining the producing ability of a cow have been largely cast aside.
- 1963 E. E. LAMPARD *Rise Dairy Industry Wisconsin* vi. 172 Seward adhered to Guenon's principle of 'the milk mirror', but he emphasized that care and comfort were almost as important as breed or feed.
- 2004 B. ORLAND in S. R. Schrepfer & P. Scranton *Industrializing Organisms* II. 178 Agricultural literature then, very often reflected popular thought or individual experience; one example is Francois Guenon's 'milk mirror' (a pattern of hair growth around the udder).

† **milk-mite** *n.* *Obs.* = *cheese-mite* *n.* at **CHEESE** *n.* ¹ Compounds 2.

- 1861 *Harper's Mag.* Apr. 609 Figure 3 is the *Acarus lacteus*—(Milk-Mite). It is very small and

transparent. The hairs and body are purely white.

- 1889 *Cent. Dict.* at *Cheese-mite*, It occurs not only in cheese, but in flour, when it is known as the flour-mite, and in milk, when it is called the milk-mite.

milk money *n.* money used to pay for milk, esp. milk delivered to the home or provided for children at school (in quot. a1637, perh. *fig.* or money gained from the sale of milk).

- a1637 B. JONSON *Tale of Tub* l. iv. sig. Kv, in *Wks.* (1640) III, Here comes another old Boy too, vor his colours Will stroake downe my wives udder of purses, empty Of all her milke money, this Winter Quarter.
- 1976 *Cumberland News* 3 Dec. 1/4 Not only coal is being taken. Posing as someone helping with a milk round, a boy, aged about ten, has collected 'milk money' from the aged persons bungalows at Lyngarth, Harraby.
- 1993 *Economist* 7 Aug. 44/3 New York's Mayor La Guardia started a campaign against the 'slimy crews of tin horns' who, addicted to the game [*sc.* pinball], supposedly practised 'penny thievery' relieving children of their milk money.

milk monitor *n.* a child responsible for distributing bottles of milk at school.

- 1943 *Jrnl. Educ. Sociol.* 17 99 The milk is distributed by two boys in the 6B class, who are the milk monitors for this term. They take charge of collecting the money and ordering and distributing the milk.
- 1981 J. SULLIVAN *Only Fools & Horses* (1999) I. 1st Ser. Episode 5. 45 They did want a man with previous experience and, as your last job was a milk monitor, I did have a bit of trouble persuading them.
- 1999 *Evening Post* (Bristol) (Electronic ed.) 27 Apr., The milkman..delivered crates of ½ pint bottles of milk to our school. Lots of girls talked to me about him as I was the milk monitor.

milk moustache *n. colloq.* a white residue left on the upper lip after drinking milk; cf. MOUSTACHE *n.* 1c.

- 1907 *Pointer* (Riverdale, Illinois) 5 July 3/3 Comparatively few children are taught how to drink in a well mannered way... 'Milk mustaches' should be as reprehensible for children as for grown persons.
- 2004 *Post-Standard* (Syracuse, N.Y.) 28 Mar. B3/4 (*advt.*) Unlike a milk moustache, stress is not something we can wipe off with a napkin at the end of the day.

milk name *n.* [after Chinese *nǎimíng* < *nǎi* breasts, milk; to breastfeed + *míng* name] a name given to a Chinese child at one month old, later superseded by more formal names but occasionally used, esp.

as an endearment.

- 1836 J. F. DAVIS *Chinese* I. vii. 288 The birth of a son is of course an occasion of great rejoicing; the family or surname is first given, and then the 'milk name', which is generally some diminutive of endearment.
- 1911 J. D. BALL *Chinese at Home* vii. 75 The milk name..clings to him or her through life, being used by parents, relatives, and most intimate friends, as well as by superiors.
- 1975 O. SELA *Bengali Inheritance* iii. 23 His milk name had been Chan Yan-Wo, and at school he had changed it to Richard., the first step in accepting Western ways.
- 1989 A. TAN *Joy Luck Club* 274 She has just called my father 'Little Wild Goose'. It must be his baby milk name, the name used to discourage ghosts from stealing children.

milk nurse *n.* a wet-nurse.

- c1826 *Earl Richard* ix, in F. J. Child *Eng. & Sc. Pop. Ballads* (1886) II. iv. 462 My mither was a gude milk-nurse.
- 1880 W. GROSSART *Hist. Notices Parish Shotts* 190 He was boarded with Margaret Johnston, his 'milk nurse'.
- 1991 A. TAN *Kitchen God's Wife* xv. 258 She would drink only my milk, refused that of her *sau nai-nai*, her milk nurse.

milk paint *n.* chiefly *N. Amer.* a paint made from milk, lime, natural colouring, and sometimes linseed oil; freq. used on 19th-cent. North American furniture and home interiors, or on later North American designs reproducing or influenced by these.

- 1847 *Sci. Amer.* 5 June 296 (*caption*) Milk paint... A foreign correspndent..says that a paint has been used on the Continent with success, made from milk and lime, that dries quicker than oil paint, and has no smell.
- 1993 *Canad. House & Home* Oct. 86/2 Have fun finishing it with an 'antique'-type milk paint or coloured wood stain for a weathered, washed look.

milk-painted *adj.* coated in milk paint.

- 1990 *Newsday* (Nexis) 4 Jan. 8 Manufacturers at all price levels..are drenching the market in milk-painted or paint-washed armoires and entertainment centers.
- 1994 *Mary Emmerling's Country* Aug.–Sept. 37/2 Milk-painted farmer-built cupboards with a hundred years of use on them, stenciled dressers, the furniture of the old farms.

milk pan *n.* (*a*) a large shallow pan in which milk is kept while the cream rises and separates (cf. *PANCHEON n.* 1); (*b*) any bowl or vessel in

which milk is stored or served; (c) a type of saucepan, with a lip for pouring and with no lid, used for boiling milk.

- 1557 T. TUSSEY *Hundreth Good Pointes Husbandrie* sig. C.ii, Their milk pannes so flotte, that their cheeses be lost.
- 1579 T. NORTH tr. Plutarch *Liues* 270 Womens brestes are not allwayes full of milke, as milke pans are.
- a1687 H. MORE *Contin.* in J. Glanvill *Saducismus Triumphatus* (1689) 421 A great many Earthen Milk-pans or Panchins, as they call them.
- 1773 T. JEFFERSON *Memorandum Bks.* 4 Oct. (1997) I. 346 P[ai]d. Robt. Anderson for milk pans 3/.
- 1840 T. A. TROLLOPE *Summer in Brittany* I. 40 A brawn dish of the size and shape of a milk-pan.
- 1878 E. W. L. DAVIES *Mem. J. Russell* 71 The country-people..left their milk-pans on the fire till the cream was 'switched', or perhaps burned.
- 1913 J. MUIR *Story my Boyhood* ii. 79 Recovering somewhat from his fright, he began to bark at the creature, and ran round and round his milk-pan, wouf-woufing, gurring, growling, like an old dog barking at a wild-cat or a bear.
- 1982 *Habitat Catal.* 1982-3 83/1 Milkpan and frypan are non-stick Teflon II coated.

† **milk pap** *n.* *Obs. rare* a teat, a nipple.

- a1616 SHAKESPEARE *Timon of Athens* (1623) IV. iii. 116 Those Milke pappes That through the window Barne bore at mens eyes.

milk pie *n.* *U.S.* (originally among German and Dutch communities)
a pie or tart with a custard filling (cf. *milk tart n.*).

- [1914 *Ladies Aid Soc. Cook Bk.* 54 Butter-Milk Pie.]
- 1950 F. KLEES *Pennsylvania Dutch* xxxii. 416, I do not mean to imply that..all Pennsylvania Dutch pies are good... Milk pie I consider a pale makeshift of a pie.
- 1997 *Columbian* (Vancouver, Washington) (Nexis) 7 Jan. 1 As Marcia Adams writes in 'Heartland': 'Sometimes called milk pie or poor man's pie, these sugar pies are generally made from scraps of leftover pie pastry, filled with milk or cream and some sugar, and thickened with flour.'

† **milk poultice** *n.* *Obs.* a poultice (esp. a bread poultice) soaked in hot milk.

- 1747 D. GARRICK *Miss in her Teens* II. i. 21 A Milk-poultice, and a gentle Sweat to Night, with a little Manna in the Morning, I am confident, Will relieve me entirely.
- 1797 J. WOODFORDE *Diary* 26 Feb. (1931) V. 13 He told her to..poultice her Knee by Night with a Milk Poultice.
- 1869 *Galaxy* May 660 Of words formed by joining *milk* and some other word together there are twenty-two,..and yet *milk-punch*, *milk-train*, and *milk-poultice* are omitted.

milk powder *n.* a powdered preparation of dehydrated milk.

- 1834 *India Jrnl. Med. Sci.* 1 I. 32/2 *Milk Powder*... Specimens of an article he has advertised under the designation of Pulverised Milk.
- 1910 *Encycl. Brit.* X. 614/2 Milk powder made from skim-milk keeps well for considerable periods.
- 1972 D. BLOODWORTH *Any Number can Play* xii. 96 A big American air force general with a complexion like milk-powder.
- 1998 K. DESAI *Hullabaloo in Guava Orchard* (1999) i. 11 Draped in the foliage of the ruined jamun, they discovered containers full of sugar and tea,..dried milk powder, raisins and digestive biscuits.

milk product *n.* (a) a yield of milk (*rare*); (b) a foodstuff derived from milk.

- 1867 F. DORSETT *Treat. on Agric.* xix. 123 The statistics of 1861, represent the entire milk product of the United States for the year of 1860.
- 1893 H. LEFFMAN & W. BEAM (*title*) Analysis of milk and milk products.
- 1994 *Dairy Guide* Apr. 3/2 The time is needed to better inform customers about BST to avoid a possible drop in milk product consumption.

milk-pump *n.* *rare* = *breast-pump* *n.* at BREAST *n.* Compounds 2.

- 1853 R. G. MAYNE *Expos. Lexicon Med. Sci.* (1860) , *Antlia Lactea*,..an instrument, for drawing milk from the breast, a milk-pump.

milk quartz *n.* [after German *Milch Quarz* (1801 or earlier)] an opaque milk-white variety of quartz.

- [1794 R. KIRWAN *Elements Mineral.* (ed. 2) I. iii. 27, I now proceed to a brief..explication of the external characters given by Mr. Werner... *White*. Milk white—contains a slight mixture of blue.]
- 1804 R. JAMESON *Syst. Mineral.* I. 149 (*heading*) Milk Quartz. Milch Quarz.—Werner.
- 1836 T. THOMSON *Outl. Mineral.* I. 64 Rock crystal,..rose quartz, milk quartz, siderite.
- 1991 *Antiquity* 65 900/1 Large, simple, unretouched flakes or choppers on strictly locally available quartzite (and milk quartz).

Milk Race *n.* (an alternative name for) the Tour of Britain, an annual multistage cycling race once sponsored by the Milk Marketing Board (see quot. 1975).

- 1971 P. DUKER *Sting in Tail* (1973) v. 46, I didn't bargain for a climb of fifty km. to the top of Mir-Ali., where I left a marker for Milk-Race Organiser Maurice Cumberworth.

- 1975 *Oxf. Compan. Sports & Games* 1042/1 Created in 1951 by the *Daily Express*, it was revived in 1958, after a two-year lapse, by the Milk Marketing Board, who continued as sponsors into the 1970s, hence the growing use of its other title, the Milk Race.
- 1993 *Cycling Weekly* 23 Jan. 5/1 Neilson has already set the pace for change by applying to place teams in both the am–pro Milk Race this May and the professional Kellogg's Tour in August.

milk ranch *n.* *U.S.* (now *rare*) a dairy farm, a ranch on which cows are kept for milk production.

- 1856 *Calif. Pathfinder* (San Francisco) 13 Nov. 2/4 The milk ranch that burned down beyond the Mission yesterday morning.
- 1899 *Monthly South Dakotan* 1 194 [A man from Missouri] brought in a herd of cows and established a milk ranch on Slate creek.

milk record *n.* a record of the milk-yield of a milk-producing animal during a specified period, used in evaluating the worth of the animal; (also) the total recorded yield for a cow, usually quoted per lactation.

- 1891 *Overland Monthly* May 458/2 There is the beef strain of the Durham, cows of which I have been told are often unable to provide milk enough for their own calves; and there are milk strains that have high milk records.
- 1922 J. JOYCE *Ulysses* II. xv. [Circe] 506 His sire's milk record was a thousand gallons of whole milk in forty weeks.
- 1950 *N.Z. Jrnl. Agric.* July 47/2 This bull had an excellent milk-record pedigree.
- 1981 J. HALLIDAY & J. HALLIDAY in K. Thear & A. Fraser *Compl. Bk. Raising Livestock & Poultry* iv. 78/1 Be guided more by the goat's own milk records or, in the case of young stock, by those of its dam, its sister, its sire's dam and his immediate female relations.

milk-recorded *adj.* (of a cow, etc.) of which the milk-yield has been recorded.

- 1951 *Jrnl. Royal Statist. Soc.* 114 92 Very informative statistics bearing on livestock quality are now being published..by the Records Section of the Milk Marketing Board in the form of milk yields of milk recorded herds.
- 1971 *Farmer & Stockbreeder* 23 Feb. 53/3 (*adv.*) Ayr Bull Sale... Pedigreed, Milk Recorded and Brucellosis Accredited Ayrshire Bull Stirks.
- 1989 S. G. HALL & J. CLUTTON-BROCK *200 Years Brit. Farm Livestock* v. 88 In 1914, 39 bulls and 20 cows were imported, having been selected in the Netherlands from good, milk-recorded stock.

milk recorder *n.* a person who takes the milk record of a milk-producing animal.

- 1916 J. N. CHEVALLIER & A. W. OLDERSHAW in *Jrnl. Board Agric.* **23** 432 Not the least misfortune which it has incurred therewith is the loss..of Mr Bewley, the milk recorder.
- 1928 *Biometrika* **20** 199 If the milk recorder would make his first test say 12 days after calving, he would be allowing an average of five days for the colostrum period and the lactation period would begin five days after calving.

milk recording *n.* the recording of the milk-yield of a milk-producing animal.

- 1916 J. N. CHEVALLIER & A. W. OLDERSHAW in *Jrnl. Board Agric.* **23** 433 One of the most useful functions which can be performed by a milk recording society is that of carefully weighing the food fed to the cows.
- 1950 *N.Z. Jrnl. Agric.* July 47/1 The chief work of this association lay in milk recording.
- 1966 *Farmer wants Wife* (Farmers Weekly) 67 In conjunction with milk recording this enables a farmer to breed for beef from lesser yielding cows.

milk ridge *n.* [after German *Milchleiste* (O. Schultze 1893, in *Verhandl. der Physikal.-Med. Ges. zu Würzburg* **26** 173)] *Embryol.* = MILK LINE *n.*

- 1909 F. R. BAILEY & A. M. MILLER *Text-bk. Embryol.* xvi. 449 In embryos of six to seven mm., or even less, a thickening of the epidermis occurs in a narrow zone along the ventrolateral surface of the body (Strahl). In embryos of 15 mm. this thickening, known as the milk ridge, extends from the upper extremity to the inguinal region.
- 1970 H. P. LEIS *Diagnosis & Treatm. Breast Lesions* i. 15 Polymastia, presenting as more than one breast on one or both sides, is due to the persistence of part of the milk ridge and these supernumerary breasts can occur anywhere along the milk line.

milk room *n.* a room in a house or dairy in which milk is stored.

- 1698 *Inventory of Simon Holding* Worcs. Rec. Office: 008.7 BA 3585/359, Item for the Milk Room: ffive Tubbs Cubbert one side table—0—16—0.
- 1836 *Knickerbocker* **8** 706 In the rear, is quite a city of additions, in the shape of bed-rooms, bath-rooms, milk-rooms, buttery [etc.].
- 1970 *Cape Times* 28 Oct. 21/1 (*advt.*) Lean-to, barn for animals, dairy and milk room, 4 calf pens.

milk round *n.* (a) a fixed route on which milk is regularly collected from farmers or delivered to customers; a milk delivery business covering such routes; (b) = *milk run* *n.* (b); (c) *colloq.* a series of (typically annual) visits to universities and colleges made by business representatives to recruit graduates.

- 1865 G. A. SALA *My Diary in Amer.* II. i. 46 For sale, a Milk 'Round'. That is what we call a 'walk'.
- 1900 *Oxf. Times* 13 Jan. (adv.) Wanted, a single man to serve a milk-round.
- 1927 R. B. FORRESTER *Fluid Milk Market Eng. & Wales* 96 Retail Delivery. Milk Rounds...no close or detailed survey of actual roundsman systems has ever been made in this country.
- 1945 E. PARTRIDGE *Dict. R.A.F. Slang* 39 *Milkround*, a run made fairly regularly by a Squadron or a Force, if it returns to its station or base in the early morning.
- 1952 E. F. DAVIES *Illyrian Venture* x. 191 We did a 'milk-round' of all the jails in Vienna, picking up and setting down prisoners at every stop.
- 1970 *Times* 17 Nov. 19/8 Like other business organisations, we make what is known as the annual milkround, going to every university at the recruiting time.
- 1972 *Guardian* 8 Feb. 13/7 Fund-raising must be..centralized, instead of the monthly 'milk rounds' by volunteers.
- 1982 T. GUNN *Occasions of Poetry* II. 172 My aunts had a milk-round on which I sometimes helped out, serving the milk out of pails.
- 1993 *Computing* 21 Oct. 20/1 They first met at Logica in 1975 where Castles was recruited fresh from the milkround with a degree in electronic engineering from Southampton University.

milk roundsman *n.* a person who carries out a milk round.

- 1935 *E. Anglia Daily Times* 18 Dec. 4/2 A Lowestoft milk roundsman, who persuaded his customers to buy..more milk..has won the £25 and cup awarded for salesmanship.
- 1940 F. KITCHEN *Brother to Ox* xiii. 202, I want to say what a pleasant job it is being a milkroundsman.
- 2000 *Jrnl. (Newcastle)* (Electronic ed.) 3 Nov., Being a milk roundsman is something that I have always been interested in as the responsibility of managing your own round is almost like being your own boss.

milk route *n.* U.S. = *milk round n.* (a).

- 1874 *Rep. Comm. Agric. 1873* (U.S. Dept. Agric.) 246 The most economical method of managing the delivery of milk at the factory is by establishing milk routes.
- 1897 'M. TWAIN' *Following Equator* xlv. 464 The vested rights..are frequently the subject of sale or mortgage. Just like a milk-route.
- 1959 N. MAILER *Advs. for Myself* (1961) 372 The milk companies..are saved most of the costs of local distribution by delivering the orange juice on their milk route.
- 2000 *Business India* (Electronic ed.) 23 Apr., Part of this operation will be the establishment of a 'milk route' to cover geographical clusters of local vendors, from which the same truck will pick up their products on a single run.

milk run *n.* (a) = *milk round n.* (a); (b) *colloq.* a routine trip or service, usually involving calls at several places, *esp.* an early morning train or flight; (c) *spec. (U.S.A.F. slang)*, a safe or uneventful mission;

a flight completed without risk or incident.

- 1909 *Truth* (Sydney) 14 Feb. 7/4 He had drawn £11 out to buy a milk run.
- 1925 *N. & Q.* 21 Mar. 208/1 In the dairy trade phrases such as 'He has a milk-run' or, 'he has a milk-walk'..are common.
- 1942 *Bulletin* (Sydney) 25 Nov. 13/2 A Winton (Q.) boundary rider..established his 'milk run' during the great rat plague.
- 1943 *Yank* 20 Jan. 6/1 The boys were rehashing the previous day's party, which they had dubbed the 'Morning Milk Run'.
- 1944 T. H. WISDOM *Triumph over Tunisia* vi. 54 It was General Doolittle who organised the 'milk-run' Fortress raids on the ports of Tunis and Bizerta.
- 1964 *Observer* 11 Oct. (Colour Suppl.) 17/2 Similar risks must be taken by transport aircraft pilots, flying their daily 'milk runs' to supply jungle-bound positions along the 1,000-mile frontier [of Borneo].
- 1969 *Daily Tel.* 11 Oct. 11/5 Another way of island hopping down to Grenada..is to catch the early morning 'milk-run' plane from Antigua, which calls in at Dominica, St. Lucia, Martinique and Barbados, collecting and unloading passengers, mail and newspapers as it goes.
- 1972 *Guardian* 30 Dec. 13 Woe betide any who suddenly discovers he has to go to Brussels the next morning. The businessmen's milkrun is always booked days ahead.
- 1991 *N.Y. Times* 18 Jan. A8 Their missions were not quite cakewalks or milk runs.
- 1992 *Prairie Fire* Autumn 183 She sits in the Winnipeg Union Station waiting to catch the milk run to Winnipegosis.
- 1994 J. BARTH *Once upon Time* 77 The whole two-hundred-mile length of our Chesapeake, from Virginia Capes to C & D Canal, is a mere milk run for seasoned traversers of the Intracoastal Waterway.

milk sack *n.* (also **milk sac**) *S. Afr.* (now *hist.*) a tightly stitched bag of animal hide in which curdled milk is prepared.

- 1828 W. SHAW *Diary* 22 May in *Dict. S. Afr. Eng. on Historical Princ.* (1996) at *Milk*, At supper tonight,..we had..Curdled Milk, from the Milk sack.
- 1925 D. KIDD *Essent. Kafir* (ed. 2) 59 The hens and eggs should always be bought from the women and children, who, by the way, are not allowed on any account to touch the milk sac.
- 1985 *S. Afr. Panorama* May 5 *Nokokwane*, a musical bow with milk sac resonators which is extremely rare today.

milk scab *n.* now *hist.* seborrhoeic dermatitis affecting the face or scalp of an infant; a lesion of seborrhoeic dermatitis.

- 1671 J. SHARP *Midwives Bk.* vi. vii. 394 The milk scab comes at the first sucking, and after that the Achores, which are scabs that are not white.
- 1857 R. G. MAYNE *Expos. Lexicon Med. Sci.* (1860), *Milk-Scab*, another common term for *Porrigo larvalis*, or *Crusta lactea*, or milk-blotch.

1992 A. KURZWEIL *Case of Curiosities* v. xxxii. 203 After asking about the presence of wens and milk scabs, the barber set upon Claude's face with special soap and a razor.

† **milk scall** *n.* *Obs. rare*⁻⁰ seborrhoeic dermatitis affecting the face or scalp of an infant; cf. earlier *milky scall n.* at MILKY *adj.* Special uses 2.

1844 R. DUNGLISON *Dict. Med. Sci.* (ed. 4) 465/2 *Milk Scall*, Porrigo larvalis.

† **milk scarlatina** *n.* *Obs. rare* scarlatina spread by means of infected milk.

1887 *Brit. Med. Jnl.* 19 Feb. 409/2 Mr. Power's report of the Hendon milk-scarlatina outbreak.

milk score *n.* a tally or other account of the purchase and sale of milk.

1684 T. OTWAY *Atheist* v. 72 Thy rubbing Out Milk-scores, and lamb-blackening [sic] of Signs in Covent-Garden.

a1698 F. SHEPPARD *Cal. Reform'd* in Duke of Buckingham et al. *Misc. Wks.* (1704) 225 A pack of Vermine, bred up to..rubbing out of Milk-scores.

1712 J. ADDISON *Spectator* No. 482. ¶4 He is better acquainted with the Milk Score, than his Steward's Accounts.

1891 E. GOSSE *Gossip in Library* xiii. 164 She did not tottle up her milk-scores on the bastard-title [of a book].

1961 *Jrnl. Royal Statist. Soc.* **124** 354 (*heading*) Correlations between milk score and weight of milk consumed.

milk sea *n.* *rare* a particular kind of phosphorescent appearance on the sea; cf. earlier *milky sea n.* at MILKY *adj.* Special uses 2.

1898 *National Rev.* Aug. 859 That beautiful, inexplicable phenomenon of the 'milk sea' suddenly appeared!

milk separator *n.* = *cream-separator n.* at CREAM *n.*² Compounds 1b.

1869 *Sci. Amer.* 28 Aug. 142/1 Official List of Patents issued by the United States Patent Office... *Milk Separator* Anna E. Baldwin, Newark, N.J.

1903 A. M. BINSTED *Pitcher in Paradise* xii. 285 Then he fell to work with the velocity of a milk-separator.

1991 H. HAUXWELL & B. COCKROFT *Hannah* 246 After the breakfast things had been washed up I had

to take the milk separator to bits and wash each part and dry them in front of the fire and then put them together again ready for the night's milking.

milk shake *n.* orig. *U.S.* a cold drink made of milk, a sweet flavouring, and typically ice cream, mixed together as by shaking or whisking until smooth and frothy.

- 1886 *Atlanta Constit.* 26 May 7/2 Ice cream soda and milk shakes at Beermann's Palace Soda Stand, corner Peachtree and Decatur streets.
 1937 *Daily Herald* 20 Feb. 11/3 (*caption*) Mrs.—...sampling a milk shake after she had opened a milk bar in Tottenham Court-road yesterday.
 1952 'J. TEY' *Singing Sands* xii. 196, I had a coupla bananas and a milk shake in Leicester Square.
 1988 M. ATWOOD *Cat's Eye* (1989) xlv. 251 We're drinking vanilla milkshakes.

† **milk shield** *n.* *Obs. rare* (*a*) a device invented to be placed over part of a cow's udder during milking (see quot. 1857); (*b*) = *milk mirror n.*

- 1857 *Sci. Amer.* 17 Jan. 146/3 This milk shield is chiefly designed for milking cows, and is a good invention. It is frequently required to remove the pressure from one part of the teat.
 1881 J. P. SHELDON *Dairy Farming* 7/2 This milk escutcheon, or shield, then, is one of those theories of which [etc.].

milk-sick *n.* and *adj.* (*a*) *n.* = *milk sickness n.* (now chiefly *hist.*); (*b*) *adj.* affected with milk sickness; of or relating to milk sickness.

- 1818 *Missouri Gaz. & Public Advertiser* (St. Louis) 14 Aug. 3/3 *Milk-Sick.* A disease by the above name prevails along the marshes of the American Bottom.
 1867 *Sci. Amer.* 11 May 298/2 Cattle kept up until the dew was dried by the warm sun never were infected with the milk-sick poison.
 1885 'C. E. CRADDOCK' *Prophet Great Smokey Mts.* ii. 46 The bars of the milk-sick pen... She [*sc.* a cow] lay down an' died o' the milk-sick.
 1887 *Science* 1 July 6/2, I would no sooner touch this swill-milk than I would use milk from the most 'milk-sick' region of Illinois.
 1946 G. HUTTON *Midwest at Noon* 16 Thousands fell by the wayside, victims of agues, 'the shakes', the plagues like the fearful 'milk-sick'.
 1975 E. WIGGINTON *Foxfire* 3 84 They'd die, some of them would. Get that milksick. Couldn't get home.
 1989 D. H. FISCHER *Albion's Seed* 639 The disease called the 'milk sick' came to be a major problem.

milk sickness *n.* *U.S.* an often fatal disorder of humans

characterized by vomiting, muscle tremors, respiratory difficulty, convulsions, and coma, caused by ingesting dairy products or meat from livestock that have grazed on white snakeroot (*Eupatorium rugosum*) or rayless goldenrod (*Haplopappus heterophyllus*); (also) the disorder of livestock caused by grazing on these plants (usually called *trembles*).

- 1823 E. JAMES *Acct. Exped. Rocky Mts.* I. 76 Along the Missouri R. they have a disease called the milk sickness.
- 1834 C. F. HOFFMAN *Winter in West* (1835) II. 66, I passed a deserted village, the whole population of which had been destroyed by the 'milk sickness'.
- 1844 *Godey's Lady's Bk.* 29 65 The next time she presented herself she was warded off as if she had been a personification of the black tongue or the milk sickness.
- 1919 J. P. DUNN *Indiana & Indianans* II. 804 From 1836 to 1856, the disease known as.. 'milk sickness', was encountered in numerous localities.
- 1942 L. CANNON *Look to Mountain* 315 The flies and the rattlesnakes..milk sickness in summer..all them 're a nuisance.
- 1972 *Listener* 21 Dec. 860/3 Their neighbours went down with the milk sickness picked up from cows that chewed on snake root.
- 1990 *Vet. & Human Toxicol.* 32 Suppl. 81 Resurgence of livestock production on small farm units, and utilization of fresh raw milk may result in milk sickness, if the animals have white snakeroot exposure.

milk sociable *n.* *U.S.* a sociable (SOCIALE *adj.* 3) at which milk is drunk.

- 1900 G. ADE *Fables in Slang* 10 Alas, the Rube Town in which she Hung Forth was given over to Croquet, Mush and Milk Sociables.
- 1907 N. MUNRO *Daft Days* vi. 51 Why, great Queen of Sheba! I was only joshing you: it was as calm on that ship as a milk sociable.
- 1966 *Amer. Lit.* 38 207 The slim girl whose 'Soul Panted for the Higher Life'.. was caught in a town 'given over to croquet, Mush and Milk Sociables, a lodge for Elks and two Married Preachers who doctored for the Tonsilitis'.

milk solids *n.* (also **milk solids not fat**) the constituents of milk other than water and butterfat (chiefly casein, lactose, and minerals); the proportion of such constituents in a sample of milk.

- 1875 *Galaxy* June 852 Skim milk shall contain not less than 9 per cent. by weight of milk solids not fat.
- 1904 *Amer. Jrnl. Sociol.* 9 482 Milk containing less than 12 per cent. of milk solids.
- 1972 *Which?* Sept. 263/2 The non-dairy ice creams we found with the highest amount of non-fat milk solids and fat were *Ross Tudor*..and *Marine Ices*.

- 1992 A. WATERS *Fanny at Chez Panisse* 107 Clarified butter (clear butter) is what happens when you separate the butterfat from the milk solids.

milk spot *n.* (a) *Med.* a white spot on a serosal surface or within an organ, representing a focus of fibrosis or inflammatory cells; (b) a lesion of the skin in an infant (perh. a milium or a lesion of seborrhoeic dermatitis) (*rare*).

- 1857 R. DUNGLISON *Med. Lexicon* (ed. 15) 560/2 *Maculae albæ, M. lacteæ*,...Milk-spots, white spots on serous membranes, especially on that investing the heart.
- 1892 *New Sydenham Soc. Lexicon*, *Milk spot*, a lustrous white spot, more or less sharply defined, which is often found upon the surface of the pericardium. It is a callosity resulting from the slight growth of new connective tissue... Also, a form of infantile strophulus.
- 1897 T. C. ALLBUTT et al. *Syst. Med.* IV. 530 These thickenings..resemble the milk-spots on the heart.
- 1964 W. G. SMITH *Allergy & Tissue Metabolism* iii. 34 Riley has described the formation of mast cells from undifferentiated mesenchymal cells in..the milk spots of omentum.
- 1989 *Under Five* Nov.–Dec. 29/1 Milk spots..are caused by blocked sebaceous glands.
- 1993 *Parasitol. Res.* 79 240 Specific antibody correlated weakly with the number of liver milk spots recorded at slaughter.

milk store *n.* a shop selling milk; (*Canad.*) a local convenience store.

- 1872 *Boyd's Business Directory N.Y. State* 405 Klayer Win. H. butter and milk store, 19 Prince.
- 1940 *Federal Reporter* (U.S.) 2nd Ser. 108 439/2 Certain of the cut-rate milk stores that handled the products of the Plaintiff Dairies were picketed by members of the Defendant Union.
- 1975 *Chem. Week* (Nexis) 2 July 15 Garden State Farms., a milk store chain, has switched from glass containers to the polycarbonate jug.
- 1985 *Financial Post* (Toronto) (Nexis) 20 July 1. 8 Until Wimbledon, I thought Becker was a milk store.
- 2000 *Toronto Sun* (Nexis) 11 Feb. 14 We must live with the thought that our next dog walk or trip to the milk store could be the last.

milk stout *n.* a kind of sweet stout made with lactose; also *fig.*

- 1910 *Times* 11 July 4/5 (*advt.*) Lion Brewery milk-stout..is brewed from the best malt and hops and lactose (sugar of milk).
- 1936 *Trade Marks Jrnl.* 9 Dec. 1536/1 Mackeson's Milk Stout...570,470. Milk stout. Mackeson & Co., Limited..; Brewers...24th July, 1936.
- 1942 *R.A.F. Jrnl.* 13 June 32 'There you are, gentlemen,' boomed a rich, milk-stout voice.
- 1979 T. FOSTER *Doctor Foster's Bk. Beer* iii. 59 One variety which was popular until fairly recently was 'milk stout', whose sweetness came from addition to the beer of lactose.
- 1992 *New Musical Express* 28 Aug. 21/1 Gordon and I sit at a table as the old snowys sup their milk

stouts.

milk sugar *n.* lactose.

- 1846 *Penny Cycl.* Suppl. II. 635/2 Milk-sugar is an integral constituent of the milk of the mammalia.
 1878 C. T. KINGZETT *Animal Chem.* 404 Milk sugar is also first converted into galactose before it ferments.
 1925 T. MOJONNIER & H. C. TROY *Techn. Control Dairy Products* (ed. 2) xiii. 300 Several commercial products commonly known by the general term 'ice cream improvers' are in common use. These consist of rennet or pepsin mixed with certain powders such as milk sugar.
 1975 *New Yorker* 29 Sept. 91/1 Rafael had cut the ounce of heroin with two ounces of milk sugar.
 1996 *Sunday Post* (Glasgow) 30 June 26/3 It fills your tummy without putting a strain on your digestion, and contains lactose, also called milk-sugar, which has a calming effect.

milk tart *n.* *S. Afr.* = MELKTERT *n.*

- 1896 O. SCHREINER *Fortn. Rev.* Aug. 250 Dancing is kept up all night, large quantities of mutton, milk-tart, and boiled dried fruit and coffee being served up.
 1930 M. RAUBENHEIMER *Tested S. Afr. Recipes* 79 The original Recipe is for a milk tart filling, but it is better as a pudding.
 2000 *Washington Post* (Electronic ed.) 16 Aug. F4 Kevin Fraser sells..large rectangles of pastry with names such as grenadilla, tipsy and milk tarts. He can be reached at Cape Dutch Bakeries.

† **milk thrush** *n.* *Obs. rare*^{-o} oral candidiasis (thrush).

- 1844 R. DUNGLISON *Dict. Med. Sci.* (ed. 4) , *Aphthæ*, thrush or sore mouth... White Thrush. Milk Thrush.

milk-tie *n.* *rare* = *milk kinship n.*

- 1870 J. LUBBOCK *Origin of Civilisation* iii. 66 The symbol of adoption represented not the birth, but the milk-tie.
 1955 *Jrnl. Royal Anthropol. Inst.* 85 60 Even a child might be married to the common wife by the milk-tie, and when he grew up claim conjugal rights in his much older wife.

milk toast *n.* *U.S.* toast softened in milk; cf. MILQUETOAST *n.* and *adj.*

- 1840 E. LESLIE *Directions for Cookery* (ed. 10) 446 Milk toast is generally eaten at breakfast.
 1855 J. R. BESTE *Wabash* II. 260 Large platters of milk toast. This delicacy is made of slices of toast, buttered and sprinkled with pepper and salt, and laid in a dish of warm milk, which serves as a

sauce to the rest.

1903 K. D. WIGGIN *Rebecca* xxiii. 258 She's just asked me for some milk-toast.

1989 M. AMIS *London Fields* vi. 83 Milk toast, thought Guy. An American dish, served with honey or syrup.

milk train *n.* a train that runs very early in the morning, chiefly to transport milk, but also carrying some passengers; also *fig.*

1853 *Knickerbocker* 42 532 The 'milk-train' still had the right of way.

1897 *Chicago Record* 1 Mar. 6/1 'Milk trains'..have 'rights' over the rails and get nothing but 'high balls'.

1930 P. G. WODEHOUSE *Very Good, Jeeves* ix. 251 Her intention was..to..leave by the next train, even if that train was a milk-train, stopping at every station.

1943 J. L. HUNT & A. G. PRINGLE *Service Slang* 46 *The Milk Train*, appropriate name for the modern 'Dawn Patrol' on early morning reconnaissance flights.

1990 D. MCINTOSH *Visits* 14 The first train out in the morning going my way was a milk train with one passenger car.

milk tube *n.* †(a) a duct of a mammary gland (cf. *milk duct n.* (b)) (*obs.*); (b) a catheter used to obtain milk from the teat of a cow; (c) a laticiferous vessel of a plant; a laticiferous hypha of a fungus.

1839–47 *Todd's Cycl. Anat. & Physiol.* III. 246/2 The nipple or mammilla consists of the common integuments, fascia, milk-tubes, [etc.].

1877 *Rep. Vermont Dairymen's Assoc.* 8 106 The milk must be drawn by means of a catheter, or milk tube.

1884 F. O. BOWER & D. H. SCOTT tr. H. A. de Bary *Compar. Anat. Phanerogams & Ferns* 198 The sharp difference of structure between the sieve- and milk-tubes is always particularly clear.

1896 *Amer. Naturalist* 30 185 The milk tube or trochar, was inserted different depths.

1902 *Encycl. Brit.* XXV. 409/1 In one genus (*Lactarius*) 'milk-tubes', recalling the lactiferous tubes of many vascular plants, are found.

1932 *Ann. Missouri Bot. Garden* 19 11 He..claimed that circulation, coagulation, and blood corpuscles were all duplicated in the phenomena which he observed in the milk tubes.

milk-walk *n.* now *rare* = *milk round n.* (a).

1805 *Mod. London App.*, Milk-Walks, that is, a certain proportion of neighbouring streets served by a particular person.

c1864 W. BROUGH & 'A. HALLIDAY' in M. R. Booth *Eng. Plays of 19th Cent.* (1973) IV. 240, I have a horse and cart, Miss Penelope, and a first-rate milk walk.

1905 G. B. SHAW in *Grand Mag.* Feb. 111 He..had..bought an agent's business as a doctor buys a practice or a dairyman a milkwalk.

- 1925 *N & Q*. 21 Mar. 208/1 In the dairy trade phrases such as 'He has a milk-run' or, 'he has a milk-walk'..are common.
- 1997 *N.Y. Rev. Bks.* 18 Dec. 50/4 Hogarth shows her pacing her 'milk-walk', a territory that was bought and sold.

† **milk water** *n.* *Obs.* a cordial distilled from milk and herbs.

- 1602 N. BRETON *Wonders worth Hearing* sig. C3, But if your wines be Small hedge wines, or haue taken salt water, and you Either by brewing them with milke water, or other Trumperies, or by mingling one with another, and so Marre both to help one.
- 1696 J. PECHEY tr. T. Sydenham *Whole Wks.* IV. vi. 149 A small quantity of calcined Harts-horn..is very good, but Milk-water..is better.
- 1769 E. RAFFALD *Experienced Eng. House-keeper* III. xviii. 346 To distill Milk Water.

† **milk way** *n.* [compare Dutch *melkweg* (1655), early modern German *milchweg* (15th cent.)] *Obs.* = MILKY WAY *n.* 1, 2a.

- 1555 R. EDEN tr. Peter Martyr of Angleria *Decades of Newe Worlde* f. 245^v, The parte of heauen cauled *Via Lactea*, that is the mylke waye.
- 1593 G. HARVEY *New Let. Notable Contents* B, The ascending scale and Milk-way to heauenly excellency.
- 1611 J. FLORIO *Queen Anna's New World of Words*, *Cándida*, the *milke way* in heauen.

milk-whisky *n.* *rare* = KOUMISS *n.*

- 1906 *N.E.D.* at *Milk* sb.¹, Milk-whisky.

† **milk-wife** *n.* *Obs.* = *milk-woman n.*

- 1444 in R. R. Sharpe *Cal. Let.-bks. London* (1911) K. 293 (*MED*), That noone herbe wife, milke wife, ne sellere of Boowis..bringe noone to selle upon the Sondag.
- 1511 *Accts. St. John's Hosp., Canterbury* (Canterbury Cathedral Archives: CCA-U13/4), Payd to þ^e mylke wyffe for a hoole yere.
- 1526 in J. B. Paul *Accts. Treasurer Scotl.* (1903) V. 312 Item, to the milk wiffe, for her leveray claithis, be the Kingis precept... iiiii li. iiiii. s.
- 1543 in D. H. Fleming *Registrum Secreti Sigilli Regum Scotorum* (1936) III. 72 Ane lettir maid to Jonet M^cGe makand hir mylk-wiffe to the quenis grace.

milk-wine *n.* = KOUMISS *n.*

- 1837 *Mag. Domestic Econ.* Sept. 66 A lady and two gentlemen,..whose lives have been saved by the

virtues of the milk-wine of the Tartars.

- 1911 M. I. NEWBIGIN *Mod. Geogr.* vii. 189 A milk-wine or koumiss, produced by the fermentation of milk, is the characteristic drink.

milk-woman *n.* (a) chiefly *Sc.*, a woman in milk, a wet-nurse; (b) a female vendor of milk.

- 1605 in C. B. Gunn *Drumelzier Church* (1931) 18 That every brother..use such exquisite trial of the milk-women as is possible.
- 1618 in W. Fraser *Mem. Montgomeries* (1859) I. 208 As concerning your dochter Elinor, I am verye glaid that ye haue gottin ane young milk woman to hir, seing hir mamye proued not sufficient.
- 1635 H. G. *Heavens Speedie Hue & Cry* 18 One thing more I will commend unto you, the modesty of a milke-woman, in finding him naked, covered him with her aprone.
- 1707 C. CIBBER *School-boy* I. 3 The puppy will play, though he knows no more of the Lay, than a Milkwoman.
- 1840 F. MARRYAT *Poor Jack* ii. 8 Her mother had long scores against the first nobles in the land (she was a milk-woman), and that she had dry-nursed a young baronet.
- 1847 A. SMITH *Christopher Tadpole* (1848) xl. 338 [The] milkwoman..clanked her pails down.
- 1921 J. BUCHAN *Path of King* x. 195 No sooner was he in Paddington than, after buying a glass of milk from a milk-woman, he set off citywards again.
- 1993 *Daily Tel.* 18 Oct. 20/7 The organisers from the National Dairy Council described her awkwardly as a milkwoman.

b. In the names of plants and fungi, chiefly in the sense 'containing a milky fluid'.

milk cap *n.* any of various fungi of the genus *Lactarius* (family Russulaceae), which exude a milky latex when broken; cf. *milky cap* *n.* at MILKY *adj.* Special uses 2.

- 1887 W. D. HAY *Elem. Textbk. Brit. Fungus* 236 (Index), Milk-cap..*Russula lactea*.
- 1945 M. C. RAYNER *Trees & Toadstools* i. 12 The orange-coloured toadstools with yellow milky juice of the Saffron Milk Cap or Delicious *Lactarius* (*Lactarius deliciosus*) were valued as food in the ancient world.
- 1992 *New Scientist* 18 Jan. 39/2 The saffron milk cap (*Lactarius deliciosus*) is an odd yellow colour... The woolly milk cap (*Lactarius torminosus*) looks a lot more welcoming but is poisonous.

milk drop *n.* a small delicate grey or white toadstool of leaf litter, *Mycena galopus*, which yields a latex when broken.

- 1966 F. H. BRIGHTMAN *Oxf. Bk. Flowerless Plants* 132/2 *Mycena galopus* ('Milk Drop') grows on small pieces of wood and twigs amongst dead leaves from late summer until early winter.
- 1991 D. PEGLER *Field Guide Mushrooms & Toadstools Brit. & Europe* 57 *Mycena galopus* Milk-drop *Mycena*. The stem of this *Mycena* releases a copious white liquid when broken.

milk grass *n.* †(*a*) corn salad, *Valerianella locusta* (*obs.*); (*b*) Caribbean a kind of spurge (cf. MILKWEED *n.* 1).

1746 W. ELLIS *Agric. Improv'd* I. May xxi. 161 In June, at a Distance, the Fields look as if all covered with spilt Milk; which is from a Flower, for that reason called Milk-Grass—(Lamb-Lettuce).

1998 S. CARRINGTON *Wild Plants Eastern Caribbean* 54/2 *Chamaesyce hirta* (L.) Millsp. milk weed/grass; asthma plant... All parts exuding a white latex on bruising.

† **milk hedge** *n.* *Obs.* a hedge of milk-bush (see MILK-BUSH *n.* (*a*)); cf. earlier *milky-hedge n.* at MILKY *adj.* Special uses 2.

1780 I. MUNRO *Narr. Mil. Operations* (1789) 80 A horse will have his head and eyes prodigiously swelled from standing for some time under the shade of a milk hedge.

1840 E. E. NAPIER *Scenes & Sports Foreign Lands* II. vi. 183 The..green rows of the milk hedges.

milk lentil *n.* *rare*⁻⁰ a plant of uncertain identity; (*perh.*) milkwort, *Polygala vulgaris*, or a leguminous plant with milky sap, such as a milk vetch (genus *Astragalus*) or a milk pea (genus *Galactia*) both of the family Fabaceae (Leguminosae).

1906 *N.E.D.* at *Milk sb.*¹, *Milk lentil* = milkwort (?).

† **milkmaidens** *n.* *Brit. regional Obs.* lady's smock, *Cardamine pratensis* (cf. MILKMAID *n.* 2b).

1836 A. E. BRAY *Description of Devonshire bordering Tamar & Tavy* I. 274 'Milkmaidens' are little white flowers that grow in the meadows, or on the banks of running streams.

milk pea *n.* any of several prostrate plants of the genus *Galactia* (family Fabaceae (Leguminosae)), native to the warmer parts of America.

1843 J. TORREY *Flora N.Y.* I. 162 *Galactia*... Milk Pea.

1941 *Amer. Midland Naturalist* 26 564 Mr. Allard finds that this flora shows certain affinities with that of the coastal plain, as exemplified by the milk pea (*Galactia regularis*).

1982 C. R. BELL & B. J. TAYLOR *Florida Wild Flowers* 163 Milk Pea, *Galactia elliottii* Nuttall.

milk plant *n.* any of various plants yielding a milky juice, *esp.* (*a*) U.S. = *milk pea n.*; (*b*) *Austral.* any of various spurges, *esp.* *Euphorbia*

drummondii.

- 1830 J. LINDLEY *Introd. Nat. Syst. Bot.* 105 The Jew Bush, or Milk plant, is used..as an antisypilitic.
- 1843 J. C. FRÉMONT *Rep. Explor. Rocky Mts.* 16 Along the river bottom, *tradescantia (virginica)* and milk plant (*asclepias syriaca*,) in considerable quantities.
- 1845–50 A. H. LINCOLN *Familiar Lect. Bot.* App. 104 *Galactia mollis*... Milk plant.
- 1889 J. H. MAIDEN *Useful Native Plants Austral.* 127 *Euphorbia Drummondii*... Called 'Caustic Creeper' in Queensland. Called 'Milk Plant' and 'Pox Plant' about Bourke. This weed is unquestionably poisonous to sheep.
- 1965 *Austral. Encycl.* VI. 84/1 Milk plant is sometimes applied to members of the genus *Euphorbia*.

milk purslane *n.* any of several small North American spurges, esp.
Euphorbia maculata.

- 1828 C. S. RAFINESQUE *Med. Flora U.S.* I. 181 *Euphorbia corollata*... Milk-purslain.
- 1843 J. TORREY *Flora N.Y.* II. 176 *Milk Purselane*. Small spurge.
- 1908 B. L. ROBINSON & M. L. FERNALD *Gray's New Man. Bot.* (ed. 7) 547 *E[uphorbia] maculata* L. (Milk Purslane).
- 1968 R. T. PETERSON & M. MCKENNY *Field Guide Wildflowers Northeastern & North-central N. Amer.* 42 Milk-purslane, *Euphorbia supina*.
- 1993 *Conservation Biol.* 10 38/2 Plant species reported present at the Middlesex Fells (West), Boston, in 1894 but not found in 1993... *Euphorbia maculata* milk purslane.

† **milk-reed** *n.* *Obs.* rare a spurge.

- 1611 R. COTGRAVE *Dict. French & Eng. Tongues*, *L'herbe laictiere*. Tythimal, Spurge, Milke-reed, Wolues-milke.

† **milk trefoil** *n.* *Obs.* the tree medick, *Medicago arborea*.

- 1597 J. GERARD *Herball* III. 1121 Of milke Trefoile, or shrub Trefoile.
- a1678 T. HANMER *Garden Bk.* (1933) 120 Shrub Trefoye or Milk Trefoile is a plant which hath many diversityes of it... They have yellow Broome flowers.

DERIVATIVES**'milklike** *adj.*

- 1813 T. BUSBY tr. Lucretius *Nature of Things* v. 1028 Milk-like nurture from her bosom flowed.

- 1826 *Lancet* 20 May 227/1 The food thus altered and converted into a milk-like fluid called *chyle*, is in a fit state to be absorbed.
- a1911 D. G. PHILLIPS *Susan Lenox* (1917) I. xv. 257 I've my doubts whether city people'll care for anything [sc. ballad-singing] so milk-like.
- 1960 *Farmer & Stockbreeder* 1 Mar. 8/2 Sulphur, in its natural state, is a solid and it is impossible to blend this with the milk-like latex.
- 1994 *Dog World* Aug. 174/2 In the first 24 to 72 hours the bitch produces milklike colostrum, which contains maternal antibodies to help the puppy fight off disease until his or her own immune system is stimulated to provide immunity.

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milk



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en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milk ▾ Wikipedia ▾

Milk is a white liquid produced by the mammary glands of mammals. It is the primary source of nutrition for young mammals before they are able to digest other ...

Milk (disambiguation) - **Plant milk** - **Jersey cow** - **Dairy**

Milk (film) - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milk_\(film\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milk_(film)) ▾ Wikipedia ▾

Milk is a 2008 American biographical film based on the life of gay rights activist and politician Harvey Milk, who was the first openly gay person to be elected to ...

Harvey Milk - Scott Smith - Cleve Jones - Anne Kronenberg

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Milk (2008) - IMDb

www.imdb.com/title/tt1013753/ ▾ Internet Movie Database ▾

★ ★ ★ ★ Rating: 7.7/10 - 113,446 votes

Directed by Gus Van Sant. With Sean Penn, Josh Brolin, Emile Hirsch, Diego Luna. The story of Harvey Milk, and his struggles as an American gay activist who ...

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Official Site | Milk | Movie Overview - Focus Features

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MILK. A Focus Features release. Academy Award nominee Gus Van Sant directs Academy Award winner Sean Penn as gay-rights icon Harvey Milk.

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MILK |

www.themilkshop.com/ ▾

See what people are saying about MILK! 7290 Beverly Blvd, Los Angeles, CA 90036
icon_phone 323 939 6455 icon_fax 323 939 5336 icon_suggestions ...

See results about

Milk (Dairy product)

Milk is a white liquid produced by the mammary glands of mammals. It is the primary source of ...

Milk (2008 Film)

Release date: October 28, 2008 (USA)

Director: Gus Van Sant

Harvey Milk (Former San Francisco Supervisor)

Born: May 22, 1930, Woodmere, NY

Assassinated: November 27, 1978, San Francisco

In-depth articles




If breast is best, why are women bottling their milk?

newyorker.com - Jan 2009

There are some new rules governing what used to be called "mother's milk," or "breast milk," including one about what to call it when it's no longer in a mother's breast. A term, then ...

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The Perfect Milk Machine: How Big Data ...

theatlantic.com - May 2012

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nature.com - Jul 2013

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EXHIBIT F

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD**

CYTOPSPORT, INC.,
Opposer,

v.

SHARP NEW FOODS CO.,
Applicant.

Opposition No.: 91217379

Serial No.: 86083810

Mark: MONKEY MILK

**AFFIDAVIT OF JARED SHARP
IN SUPPORT OF APPLICANT'S ANSWER**

I, Jared Sharp, declare as follows:

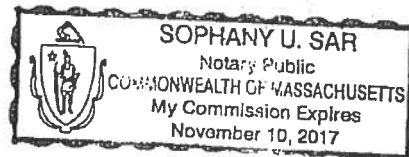
1. I am the President of Sharp New Foods Co. I represent Sharp New Foods Co., which is the owner of the applied for mark at issue in this opposition proceeding. I am over the age of eighteen (18) and competent to execute this Affidavit. The following statements are true and correct based on my personal knowledge. If called upon and sworn as a witness, I could and would competently testify as set forth below.
2. Sharp New Foods is in the business of food and beverage manufacturing.
3. MONKEY MILK is a banana flavored dairy milk beverage designed primarily for children.
4. I conceived of the name MONKEY MILK in May of 2013. I selected the name in order to convey the commercial impression of banana flavoring and childlike appeal.

5. I adopted the MONKEY MILK mark in good faith. Opposer and its marks had no bearing whatsoever on my adoption of my mark.
6. I have never had any intention to trade off Opposer's goodwill.
7. I have never had any intention to deceive the consuming public.
8. I have never had any intention to falsely suggest a connection between myself and Opposer.
9. I did not copy any of Opposer's marks in the creation and adoption of my mark.
10. I performed a trademark search prior to the adoption of my marks. I did so by searching the Trademark Electronic Search System (TESS) on the United States Patent and Trademark Office's website. Opposer's marks did not appear in any search results as a possible source of confusion. At no time prior to the adoption of my marks did I consider Opposer or Opposer's marks to be a possible source of confusion, nor did I have any reason to do so.
11. The United States Patent and Trademark Office did not identify Opposer or Opposer's marks as a potential source of confusion when approving any of my trademarks for registration.
12. My mark as applied for and used in connection with banana flavored milk for children is not confusingly similar to any of Opposer's marks, which are used in connection with lactose-free nutritional supplements targeted at the adult bodybuilding community.

Dated: 08/15/2014

By: _____

LARED SHARP



Sophany U. Sar Aug 15 1.

EXHIBIT G



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TTABVUE. Trademark Trial and Appeal Board Inquiry System

v1.6

Summary

Query: Proceeding Status is: ALL
and Mark Name contains all words: "MUSCLE MILK"
and Party Name contains all words: CYTOSPORT
Number of results: 59
Results are in reverse chronological order

Page #1. Go to page: 1 [2](#) [3](#) [Next](#)

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
91217379 07/15/2014	Sharp New Foods Co. Mark: MONKEY MILK S#: 86083810	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: CYTOSPORT MONSTER MILK S#: 85144460 R#: 4533863 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROTEIN S#: 85219931
91214138 12/20/2013	S&D Coffee, Inc. Mark: MILK SPLASH S#: 85889463	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667
91214139 12/20/2013	Attitude Drinks Incorporated Mark: MILK WITH AN ATTITUDE S#: 85912008	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667
91212998 10/16/2013	Richard J. Clancy Mark: FAMMILK S#: 85832606	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667
91210436 04/30/2013	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROTEIN S#: 85219931 Mark: MUSCLE MILK ACTIVE S#: 85094686	Select Milk Producers, Inc.
85219931 01/21/2013	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROTEIN S#: 85219931	Select Milk Producers, Inc.
91208017 11/14/2012	Katie S. Nicosia Mark: MILK'S IN! S#: 85554249	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77936832 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROTEIN S#: 85219931 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
91207169 09/26/2012	BluePrintCleanse LLC Mark: BLUEPRINTMILK S#: 85495536	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77936832 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321
91207093 09/20/2012	Protica Inc. Mark: MILKSICLE S#: 85471207	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712 Mark: MUSCLE MILK ACTIVE S#: 85094686 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROTEIN S#: 85219931 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROH2O S#: 77750913

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
91206737 08/28/2012	Ori Hofmekler Mark: MILK BOMB S#: 85538901	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROH2O S#: 77750913 Mark: SMART MILK S#: 77684741 R#: 3788434 Mark: MUSCLE MILK FIT SHAKE S#: 77960386 Mark: MUSCLE MILK ACTIVE S#: 85094686 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROTEIN S#: 85219931 Mark: CYTOSPORT MONSTER MILK S#: 85144460 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886
91206425 08/06/2012	Vital Root Holding Ltd. Mark: INTIMILK S#: 85402761	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77936832 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
91205112 05/11/2012	Seanna Forey Mark: MOOLESS MILK S#: 85280749	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
91203051 12/20/2011	Abunda Functional Foods, Inc. Mark: MOJOMILK S#: 85120125	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
91202854 12/06/2011	James M Dorsch Mark: MEGAMILK S#: 85274697	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
91201486 09/06/2011	ProClaim Nutrition LLC Mark: FITPRO MILK S#: 85190136	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
91201487 09/06/2011	ProClaim Nutrition LLC Mark: MILK SENSE S#: 85190143	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
91201388 08/30/2011	Prosynthesis Laboratories, Inc. Mark: CHOCOLATE MILK THE IDEAL DIET S#: 85127667	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
91201243 08/17/2011	Global Dairy Services, Inc. Mark: SIMPLY BETTER MILK S#: 85076385	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 R#: 3886569 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
91198225 01/14/2011	Emmi AG Mark: ENERGY MILK S#: 79070289	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77936832 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 R#: 3971667 Mark: MUSCLE MILK REFUEL S#: 77674563 R#: 3815321 Mark: CYTOSPORT MONSTER MILK S#: 85144460 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255 R#: 4006712
92053435 12/16/2010	Good Source Solutions, Inc. Mark: SMART MILK S#: 77684741 R#: 3788434	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905
91197548 11/24/2010	Epiphany Fitness & Performance, L.L.C. Mark: BEAUTY MILK S#: 77795964	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659
91197169 10/29/2010	Dominic Maggiore Mark: MILK MAGIC S#: 77921657	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91197000 10/19/2010	James Goldman Mark: TURBO MILK S#: 77802403	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91195697 07/16/2010	W. Stephen James Mark: FUNMILK S#: 77908182	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905 Mark: POWER MILK S#: 77808255

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
91195027 05/20/2010	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROH2O S#: 77750913	Hansen Beverage Company

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Summary

Query: Proceeding Status is: ALL
and Mark Name contains all words: "MUSCLE MILK"
and Party Name contains all words: CYTOSPORT
Number of results: 60
Results are in reverse chronological order

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Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
91194995 05/21/2010	Comercializadora de Lácteos y Derivados, S.A. de C.V. Mark: NUTRI LECHE S#: 77502817	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91194979 05/20/2010	Fresh N' Fit LLC Mark: FITNESS MILK S#: 77869089	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91194981 05/20/2010	Bay Breeze Holdings, LLC Mark: MELLOW MILK S#: 77872757	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91195027 05/20/2010	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK PROH2O S#: 77750913	Hansen Beverage Company
91194953 05/19/2010	Select Milk Producers, Inc. Mark: M+MILK S#: 77803107	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91194536 04/15/2010	California Physicians Supplements Mark: BONE MILK S#: 77564534	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91193497 01/21/2010	David Chang, LLC Mark: CEREAL MILK S#: 77674462	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91192819 11/25/2009	Green Rabbit, LLC Mark: MIMICMILK S#: 77682866	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489
92051697 11/06/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886	Vital Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
92051604 10/15/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352	Vital Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE POWER S#: 77166166 R#: 3547541
92051605 10/15/2009	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802	Vital Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
92051607 10/15/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666	Vital Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE POWER S#: 77166166 R#: 3547541
92051535 10/01/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666	Hansen Beverage Company
92051536 10/01/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886	Hansen Beverage Company
92051547 10/01/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802	Hansen Beverage Company
92051443 09/11/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352	Hansen Beverage Company
92051274 07/27/2009	Cytosport Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802	Jeffrey Kaplan Mark: SPARKLING COW S#: 77534351
91190957 07/06/2009	Vital Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Mark: I AM MUSCLE POWER S#: 77679693	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490
92051079 06/09/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352	Nestlé USA, Inc.

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92050950 05/11/2009	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666	Jeffrey L. Kaplan
91187864 12/03/2008	Natural Organics, Inc. Mark: WARM MILK S#: 77501837	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352
92050241 11/21/2008	Kyle Knight Mark: X-MILK S#: 77357282 R#: 3472001	CytoSport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139
91186595 09/24/2008	Gregory Michael Toepfe Mark: BRAT MILK S#: 77365363	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
		S#: 77103668
91182060 01/23/2008	Agropur Cooperative Mark: NATREL FINE FILTERED MILK S#: 76549070	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 R#: 3333886 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91180646 11/08/2007	Pharmachem Laboratories Inc. Mark: NIGHT MILK S#: 78759636	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668

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Summary

Query: Proceeding Status is: ALL
and Mark Name contains all words: "MUSCLE MILK"
and Party Name contains all words: CYTOSPORT
Number of results: 60
Results are in reverse chronological order

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Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
91180093 10/16/2007	Exotica Beverage, Inc. Mark: POWERMILK S#: 77100018	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MUSCLE MILK LIGHT S#: 77103674 Mark: MUSCLE MILK N' OATS S#: 77103685 R#: 3311489 Mark: MUSCLE MILK PUDDING S#: 77103691 R#: 3311490 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139 Mark: MIGHTY MILK BAR S#: 77103656 Mark: MIGHTY MILK N' OATS S#: 77103659 Mark: MIGHTY MILK PUDDING S#: 77103668
91179177 08/27/2007	National Dairy, LLC (by merger with National Dairy Holdings, LP) Mark: SPORTS MILK S#: 78973692	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MIGHTY MILK S#: 78574711 R#: 3132139
91178945 08/15/2007	Centerforce Industries Inc. Mark: MONSTER MUSCLE S#: 77092111	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802 Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 78254425 R#: 2973352 Mark: MONSTER MILK S#: 78643905

Proceeding Filing Date	Defendant(s), Property(ies)	Plaintiff(s), Property(ies)
91167872 11/18/2005	Michelle Herrington Mark: ANGEL MILK S#: 78555815	Cytosport, Inc Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666
91165668 06/23/2005	MEDLINE INDUSTRIES, INC. Mark: ACTIVE MILK SHAKE PLUS S#: 78414328	Cytosport, Inc. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666
91165181 05/12/2005	PACIFICHEALTH LABORATORIES, INC. Mark: MUSCLEADE S#: 76573732	CYTOSPORT, INCORPORATED Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666
76573732 04/14/2005	PACIFICHEALTH LABORATORIES, INC. Mark: MUSCLEADE S#: 76573732	Cytosport, Inc. PETER M. DE JONGE Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632 R#: 2809666
91164535 03/03/2005	DYMATIZE ENTERPRISES, INC. Mark: MEGA MILK S#: 76567636	CYTOSPORT, INC. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289 R#: 2714802
91150336 11/01/2001	SANTA CRUZ SPORTS AND NUTRITION, LLC Mark: SPORTS MILK S#: 76116491	CYTOSPORT, INC. Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 76053632
91121215 12/06/2000	ROBERT FRITZ Mark: MUSCLE MILK S#: 75620289	CYTOSPORT, INC.

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